

MONEY.

The ratio 16 to 1 is evidence that an inequality exists between gold and silver. If the metals were coined on that basis, in order that there might be equal chances given them, the legal tender laws remaining in force, there should be 16 times as many gold dollars coined as silver dollars, that is for every 1,000,000 silver dollars there should be 16,000,000 gold dollars.

On that basis for the 600,000,000 silver dollars now in circulation in this country there should be sixteen times 600,000,000, that is to say 9,600,000,000 gold dollars. Take of 600,000,000 dollars for gold now in circulation, and we have 9,000,000,000 as the number of dollars gold is behind. The capacity of the mint being 60,000,000 dollar pieces a year, it follows that to coin 9,000,000,000 single dollars would require 150 years, which seems to be the period as demanded by the ratio 16 to 1, during which not a silver dollar should be coined, that is if the two metals are to have an equal chance in the basis named above.

Of course, it is not advocated that coinage shall take place on the above basis. Neither is it advocated, as some seem to think it should be, that the ratio 16 to 1 signifies that we should have sixteen dollars where we have one now. On that basis the 1,600,000,000 dollars now in circulation, would have to be raised to sixteen times that amount, that is, to enormous sum of 25,600,000,000 dollars, which would give us circulation of nearly four hundred dollars per capita, and take 480 years to coin it, deducting the 1,600,000,000 already in circulation. The trouble with the 16 to 1 standard seems to be the effort to enforce by law an equality where there is no natural equality. It is an attempt to make people desire two things equally for one of which they have a preference.

Now a country must have money and plenty of it, too, this all will admit, all will admit that the money should be good money, and that every dollar should have the same purchasing power as every other dollar. To attain this desired result there should not be too many standards by which to measure the dollars. If there be more than one standard and they vary in value, the value of the standards, what they may be at any future time, becoming changing elements in all time transactions. The uncertainty as to what would be the standard of measure, the matrix of a note would have the effect of making the rate of interest high enough to cover any possible loss from a change in the value of the standard, or the kind of money to be paid would be named in the note. This would cause the money rated by the highest standard to be withdrawn from circulation or if used as money, to be used in equivalent of the lower standard, and consequently a premium. Nobody would pay a hundred dollars with gold, if seventy-five dollars in gold would buy silver dollars equal to its value.

To avoid this, it seems that the world has decided that it would be best to make gold the standard and then coin all the gold and silver that the business of the country might need. Make gold an unlimited legal tender, and silver dollars a legal tender for whatever amount might seem best for the welfare of all interests. If silver is too heavy and less desirable as a money metal than gold, to attempt to force people to receive, carry and handle it to a burdensome extent, would be equivalent to using means to destroy its use as a money metal, the very thing that might not be desired.

By having the single gold standard, a stop would be put to the contention between the standards in the trading and commercial world. All time contracts would be made on a less doubtful basis. It would stop juggling with the standards, and thus remove disturbing forces which are a constant hindrance to promoting the business interests of the country.

In the matter of selecting the standard of nature which must from its value be watched at all times, the same principle as in the case of grain, fruit, stock and so forth should obtain. It is better to grade upward than downward. It is better to raise the standard than to lower it, if a change must be made. By adhering to this principle people become more thrifty, they receive the essential necessities of life more cheaply. They save the money of worth something. They are better off than if they were carried off to

MR. BURLEYSON THE FIRST

How they spend it. They are likely to be more economical. But to make the standard too high would not be well. That might do injury to certain classes. The general opinion of the most enlightened people of the world seem to have settled the matter at least for the present. Gold has been selected as the standard, and will remain the standard until the commercial world discovers a better. Its stability of value makes it fit for the standard.

If any part of the people really desire silver as the standard, the best way to proceed would seem to be, to get about persuading and not forcing the commercial world to take it. Persuasion is sometimes more effective than force.

A MEXICAN JOHNSTOWN.

Two Small Towns in the Salt to River Valley Nearly Washed Away.

St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 5.—A special to the Chronicle from Piedras Negras, Mexico, says that advances have reached there of the almost complete destruction of the towns of Rodriguez and Abator, situated south of there in the valley of the Salador river. Both places were wiped out of existence by a flood, which occurred in the San Blas mountains, back of the towns. The water rushed down in the valley, in a tremendous torrent sweeping everything before it. It covered the ground to a depth of six feet and the flood was from six to nine miles wide. The business houses and residences of the two towns were built of adobe, and they melted away before the torrent of water like so much sand. The town of Abator had a population of 1,500 people.

CHANGING A PRISONER.

Henry Hopkins, a young negro from South Carolina, was Thursday arrested at Harrisburg by Constable Ed. Harris for larceny. The officer was bringing his game to town to be delivered over to the Sheriff, but when within a few miles of his destination the thief broke away from the clutches of Mr. Harris and took to the bushes. Mr. Harris came on to the city and told his troubles to the sheriff, whereupon Sheriff Sims, Deputy Hill and Mr. Harris all three started out in search for the negro, but without avail. They were close on to him but he was clever in evading them, and is still at liberty.

SALISBURY'S CENSUS—WE ARE AHEAD.

Through the efforts of the Herald Salisbury's census has been taken. For the incorporate limits the census is 4,919 counting in the suburbs the number is swelled to 6,208. We just must have our census taken. Salisbury was larger in 1890, but we have reasons for believing that inside the corporate limits we have over 6,000, saying nothing of our suburbs. Salisbury has had a gratifying increase in 5 years.

AN ARMY BROKEN.

On Wednesday four young ladies, Miss Louisa Cook, of St. John's, and her guests, Misses Annie and Emma Hearne, of A. Bemarle, and Miss Grace Heilig, of Pleasant, spent several hours in the city. On their return to Miss Cook's home when near cold water creek, the horses became frightened and shied. The ladies were excited and in jumping from the conveyance one of the Misses Hearne fell and broke an arm.

MISS WHAREY MARRIED.

On Thursday at Mooresville Miss Nannie Wharey, daughter of Dr. Wharey formerly pastor of Rocky River Presbyterian church, and Prof. H. A. Gray, who taught at Rocky River one year, but now at Huntersville, were married. Mrs. P. B. Fetzer, of Concord, and Miss Fannie Stafford, of Harrisburg, attended.

REALLY REVEREND.

About the worst done up man we have seen on the streets in some time was Mr. H. E. Bates, an employee of the Cornelius cotton mills at Davidson College. On Thursday while working around the big basin in the slasher room, himself with Mr. Richard Stough, secretary of the company, and a Mr. Hunter, who attends to the slasher machines, were victims to a terrible scalding. The lid to the kettle flew off and the slasher threw boiling composition all about the room. Mr. Stough was seriously and probably fatally steamed, while the other two men escaped through a window without any great damage, other than their faces being burned. Mr. Bates' face is not a pretty one to gaze upon in its present disfigured condition.

LOCALS

The iron railing for the veranda at the Morris house has arrived.

They had a regular gully washer in No. 5 Thursday evening.

The Arrington investigating committee have adjourned.

"Hull-gull" will be the game now, since chingepines are ripe.

Mr. H. C. Albee has secured a position with Mr. D. P. Daywalt, a splendid merchant of Concord.—Lexington Dispatch.

Mr. Will Fisher had to kill a fine hog Thursday. The animal got its foot caught in a crack of the pen and in twisting, broke its leg.

The Durham Sun speaks of one well known in Concord: Rev. R. F. Bumpass, who has been here since Tuesday, left today for his home at Beaufort.

The death of Rev. Robt. A. Fulton, of the Jesuit Society, at the College of Santa Clara, Cal., yesterday morning is announced. He was born in Alexandria, Va., in 1826.

The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis and the Western & Atlantic roads have given notice of their intention to withdraw from the Southern Passenger Association within six months.

News reached the city Wednesday of the death of Dr. Robert S. Cochran, at Due West, S. C., which occurred Monday, September 2. He was a son of Mr. J. M. Cochran, of Rocky River, and has many relatives in this county.

At Sheepshead Bendish, the son of Bramble and Rosedale, and the five-fingered in the opening event, without the semblance of an effort, in 1:00 2-5, which is within a second of Corbett's famous record. He covered the half mile in 47.

Mr. Ramsey, whose mother died so suddenly in Fredell county and about whose death there was suspicion of foul play, tells a Stateville Landmark reporter that the matter will not be prosecuted further. The son-in-law offered to compromise on the will part.

The fact that Eccles & Bryan, of Charlotte, are to retire from the proprietorship of the Central Hotel, falls upon many people in a way similar to death. THE STANDARD has reasons for believing that they will live for a long time in the same ward, vote there and be where their many friends can easily see them.

The Gastonia Gazette in speaking of the selection of Mr. J. M. Parker of McAdenville as Superintendent of the new mill in Concord, says: "The Buffalo mill is to be congratulated on securing as good a mill man as Mr. Parker. He is the inventor of a new spinning frame that has elicited the admiration of many mill men."

Mr. M. L. Marsh, who has been in Baltimore for several years, is spending a few days here. He will open a drug store in Concord soon. He is a young man of sterling integrity and fine business capacity. He is a son of the late J. S. Marsh, of this county, and a brother of Mr. W. R. Marsh, of this place.—Monroe Enquirer.

Mr. D. B. Overcash, of Cabarrus county, and Miss Minnie Abernathy, of Catawba county, were married Wednesday and will arrive on the Wednesday train today and dine at M. H. Hunter's, on North Church street.—Charlotte Observer.

Mrs. Martin Propst, of No. 5 township, wrestled with a shaking chill Wednesday. The family was very much alarmed, thinking it a congestive chill, but such was not the case, however. Mrs. Propst is very fleshy and was cold for several hours.

The Lenoir Topic, in its Patterson items, says something about a former resident of Concord: Rev. J. M. Brower gave us a fine sermon at Harper's Chapel Sunday morning. He is having good meetings on the Lenoir circuit, from which we hope to see grand results.

Master Russell Hatchett, the bright little boy of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Hatchett, of Memphis, Tenn., and grandson of Mrs. Esther Gibson, of this city, is lying at the point of death at his far away home. He has diphtheria. A message was received today bearing the sad intelligence.

A young man got on the evening train at the depot last night to get a drink of ice water. While fooling at the faucet the train moved off. He was carried to the coal chute and let down, from where he "drilled" to town. The walk was a delightful one, says he, and the scenery along the railroad by moonlight is grand.

Rev. G. P. Bostic, once pastor of the Concord Baptist church, but for several years a missionary to China, had contemplated a visit home this fall, but he writes his father-in-law in Cleveland county that it is impossible to make the trip.

LOCALS

If you see it in THE STANDARD, it's so. No amount of inquiry will change the substance of it.

The court house site for Mecklenburg is yet as uncertain as the solution of the financial question.

Master Jay Sims is quite sick with fever. Mr. J. B. Caldwell is attending to the express business for him.

There would be more progress in settling things if a good rain would fall than by any other process we know of.

Mr. John Strowell, near the Rowan-Cabarrus line, died Tuesday from the effect of a stroke of paralysis six weeks ago.

North Carolina College and Mount Amena Seminary, at Mount Pleasant, opened prosperously on Wednesday.

Mrs. Dr. L. A. Bickle, after spending her summer vacation with her daughter, Mrs. G. W. Means, has returned to her home in King's Mountain.

Not a person in the city is more generally misused than is Maury Richmond at Swink's store. He is quite sick at his home on North Main street.

G. E. Fincher, who has been in the Monroe jail for six months, charged with stealing \$4,000 from an aged man of Union county, was liberated Wednesday on \$500 bail.

Mr. J. D. Heath, who has been associated with Dry, Wadsworth & Co., of Albemarle, as cotton buyer, has gone to Charlotte, having accepted a position with Heath & Co., cotton buyers.

Mr. M. F. Nesbit, of Coddle Creek, and Mr. F. D. Miller, of Statesville, spent today (Thursday) in the city on business. Cabarrus lost a good citizen when Mr. Miller went to Statesville.

Sheriff John A. Sims showed us a specimen of rare wood brought with him from his recent trip to Texas. He has about a dozen pieces, and will have them trimmed and finished up for walking sticks.

Monroe correspondence: "Mr. M. L. Marsh, of this county, but recently of Baltimore, is here for a few days making preparations for opening up a drug store in Concord towards the last of the month."

On Wednesday at Norwood, Stanly county, Miss Frankie Lantz was married to a Mr. Ingram, of Rockingham, Richmond county. The marriage was a quiet one. The bride is a sister to our townsman, Mr. A. E. Lantz.

Mr. W. A. Smith went out to the Reed gold mine today (Thursday) where a 10-stamp mill is being placed. Work in that section in gold mining interests are daily increasing and the output is still very encouraging.

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Justice Keith Adjudges Colonel Staples in Contempt of Court.

Colonel Staples was engaged in a case before Squire Keith to be heard today at 1 o'clock, but Superior court was late in adjourning and he was a little late in reaching the J. P.'s office.

When he called Justice Keith informed him that the trial was postponed until tomorrow afternoon. Colonel Staples had an affidavit or two prepared and asked that Keith swear the parties. Very abruptly, it is charged, Keith refused to do so, whereupon Staples remarked he was not fit to try a dog, or words to that effect.

His justiceship then ordered him under arrest for contempt of court. Colonel Staples at once went before Judge Starbuck and obtained a writ of habeas corpus and the case is to be heard this afternoon, after court adjourns. Colonel Staples in the meantime being released on his own recognizance.

How the "learned" justice could adjudge any one in contempt when he had just stated court was not in session is a new procedure.

Colonel Staples is acting upon principle, with no fear of being imprisoned, for if Mr. Keith or any other justice can at will, postpone a case, thus keeping a defendant in jail or from being heard as long as he pleases then indeed have we fallen on evil times.

At present it looks like a high-handed outrage and the end is not yet.—Greensboro Record.

Street Improvements.

It is useless to say that much is being done to improve the condition of the streets and to beautify the town in various parts. A pavement is being built on the east end of Depot street, to extend from where Mr. Sandy Sapp lives on to the Lippard roller mill property, which will add greatly to the convenience and looks Mayor Morrison keeps the street force continually improving the sidewalks and streets.

John Sims Inmate.

Our readers will remember the brutal killing of his wife near Huntersville, last June. It was in a fit of anger.

The trial was set for Wednesday in Charlotte. It appearing that Sims was insane, the court set about to investigate Sims' sanity. The jury pronounced him insane, and he goes to the Morgantau Asylum. If he recovers, he will then be tried for murder.

Going to Have His Way.

At last court, in Stanly, the judge set a case for Thursday of this court. Judge Timberlake called it on Wednesday. The attorneys in the case stated that they were not quite ready and would not be until the day it was set for. Judge Timberlake, already having astonished the natives of Stanly on his coat business, then astonished the lawyers by saying: "I allow no judge to fix cases for my court—so I adjourn." And court broke for the term.

Twisted Around the Shafting.

John Withers, a little colored boy who carried water at R. A. Brown's brickyard, while playing around one of the brick machines Wednesday, got his clothes caught by a set screw on the main piece of shafting and was twisted into all kinds of shapes. In going the rounds on the shafting he threw one hand out and grabbed a cog wheel, which ground up several fingers. No bones were broken except the fingers, but his clothes were torn in shreds.

An Industrious Veteran.

To see a one-arm man pushing a wheelbarrow is an uncommon thing, but the sight was witnessed by a number this morning when Mr. Ruben Fink, the one arm veteran, passed along with his vehicle heavily laden with provisions. His form was bowed and great beads of perspiration stood on the old man's forehead, but with a steady step he toddled along. About his neck was a large cord and was fastened to the barrow handle at a convenient length. With his assistance and his left arm, he wended his way homeward, and was happy and content with his poor lot. Mr. Fink lost his arm during the late war. He is a pensioner, but industrious, and each day he fills his engagements as a wood chopper. There's a crown for him.

The Trial.

If the Democratic party will remain true to its sacred and immortal principles, and not adopt every political fallacy that is introduced, it may expect to continue to be the great and only true party in North Carolina.—Cleveland Star.

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Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report

Royal Baking Powder ABSOLUTELY PURE

THE NEGRO EXHIBIT.

A Bust of Charles Sumner By Edmonia Lewis, of Rome—Chief of the Various Departments for the State. The work of installing exhibits at the exposition is going forward rapidly. A contribution to the success of the negro exhibit, will be a bust of Charles Sumner—a fine piece of sculpture by Edmonia Lewis, of Rome, Italy. The sculptor is in Rome looking to other exhibits. Active preparations are being made by directors of the exposition, looking to the entertainment of the large number of colored people who will attend the exposition from every section of the country. Persons have been engaged to thoroughly canvass the city under the direction of the chief of the negro department and arrange systematic manner for the comfort of colored visitors. A colored hotel of 200 or more rooms, is a surety, located at a convenient spot near to the exposition grounds.

Captain Valentine Howe, Wilmington, has been appointed chief of the firemen's department for the State; Sylvester Dibble, Washington, N. C., assistant fireman; W. M. Schenck, Wilmington, chief director of baseball clubs; L. J. Houser, chief director of bicycle clubs for the State; Captain C. S. L. A. Taylor, Charlotte, chief director of military department; J. L. Montgomery, Concord, chief director of barbers; Jethro Sumner, Charlotte, assistant; Prof. Murphy, Statesville, musical director; H. H. Hayden, photographer for State of North Carolina. Very truly, W. C. COLEMAN, in Charlotte Observer. Concord, N. C., Sept. 5, 1895.

Once the Earliest.

Mr. Martin A. Ludwig spent Saturday in town, but he did not bring the first bale of new cotton. Years ago the race was between him and the late John H. Morrison. First one and then the other beat. Mr. Ludwig has many a time ginned cotton to 3 o'clock in the morning and then loaded up the bale and made for town.

One of the Street Force Taken Find.

While the street force was clearing the grass and trash from the ditch on East Depot street this morning Henry Plunket, one of the faithful hands, found in the crevice of a rock in rear of the bank a small, double-barrel, brass handle pistol, known as the "pepper-box" kind. The barrels are about eaten up with rust, but the machinery part is in good working order.

Lock Your Children's Eyes.

The following from the Charlotte Observer sounds a warning: "A colored man, calling himself Alexander McCallum, from Red Springs, struck the town yesterday. He claims to have been working in the turpentine field one day when the Lord appeared and took him to Heaven, where he saw many angels and the Lord. He did not see Paul, Peter and John, for they were still in paradise, but, being inspired, he came back, and is now interpreting the Bible for his brethren. He had something wrong with his mouth and cannot be well understood at first, but one will soon catch on to his story."

A Suggestive Motto.

"I've bought a bulldog," said Parsoniff to his friend Lesup, "and I want a motto to put over his kennel. Can you think of something?" "Why not use a dentist's sign. 'Teeth inserted here?'" suggested Lesup.

Miraculous Results.

From a letter written by Rev. J. Gunderman, of Dimondale, Mich., we are permitted to make this extract: "I have no hesitation in recommending Dr. King's New Discovery, as the results were almost marvelous in the case of my wife. While I was pastor of the Baptist church at Rives Junction she was brought down with Pneumonia succeding La Grippe. Terrible paroxysms of coughing would last hours with little interruption and it seemed as if she could not survive them. A friend recommended Dr. King's New Discovery, it was quick in its work and highly satisfactory in results." Trial bottles free at Fetzer's drug store. Regular size 50c. and \$1.00.

—Miss Etta Cochran, of Harrisburg, is visiting the city.



Dr. Miles' Heart Cure Restores Health For Sale by all Druggists