

THE CONCORD TIMES.

JOHN B. SHERRILL, Editor and Publisher.

PUBLISHED TWICE A WEEK.

\$1.50 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME XXXIV.

CONCORD, N. C., MONDAY, MARCH 15, 1909.

NUMBER 76.

OUR PURPOSE

Is to handle any business entrusted to us in such a fair and liberal manner as to make the customer's relation with this bank satisfactory and profitable.

RESOURCES, \$200,000.00

CITIZENS BANK & TRUST COMPANY

CONCORD, N. C.

A. JONES YORKER, President. CHAS. B. WAGONER, Cashier.
M. L. MARSH, Vice President. JOHN FOX, Assistant Cashier.

Farmers' Business.

We give particular attention to the business of farmers. A checking account with a bank is a convenience no farmer should be without. Our certificates of deposit bear 4 per cent. interest. Our commoious offices always at the disposal of our customers. We cordially invite the farmers to make this their Banking Home.

The Concord National Bank

Capital \$100,000
Surplus and Undivided Profits \$30,000

We extend a cordial invitation to Farmers to call and get a copy of our

FARMER'S ALMANAC for 1909

containing list of county officers for North Carolina and other interesting and useful information. Gotten out especially for our farmer friends. We have handed out a number, but have a few hundred still on hand. Call and get one.

CABARRUS SAVINGS BANK

Capital \$96,000.00 Surplus and Profits \$40,000.00
Assets over half a million dollars.
H. I. WOODHOUSE, Pres. C. W. SWINK, Cashier.

HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHERNERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

BROADWAY CENTRAL HOTEL

Broadway and Third Streets, New York City.

Only New York Hotel Making a Specialty of the American Plan.

RATES (American Plan, \$2.50 Up.
European Plan, \$1.00 Up.

Our Table is the Foundation of Our Enormous Business. Send for Comprehensive Map of New York, Free.

DAN. C. WEBB, Proprietor, of Charleston, S. C.

FERTILIZERS

We have in our warehouses at

CONCORD AND KANNAPOLIS

a large stock of Fertilizers, consisting of

All Grades of Ammoniated Goods, Acid Phosphate, Germen Kainit, Cotton Seed Meal; also Nitrate of Soda and Muriate of Potash.

See us before buying, and we will save you money.

WHITE-MORRISON-FLOWE CO.,

Agents for Simpkins' Remedial Cotton Seed.

SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

For 40 Years the Most Instructive and Entertaining Paper for Southern Farm Families.

50 Cents a Year. One Copy Free.

THE DEPOSITORY TO HELP PROHIBITION.

Statesville Landmark.

A number of towns in the State—Charlotte, Winston and others—desired to have medical depositories established for the sale of liquor on prescription thus taking the business out of the hands of the drug stores, where the privilege is often abused. But the Legislature has refused to do anything in this direction. In fact the Legislature practically refused to pass any legislation affecting prohibition—either by imposing further restrictions or removing any already existing. The Landmark has no personal interest in the medical depositories—Statesville not being affected—but the way these measures were put to sleep illustrates the methods often adopted to destroy a thing regardless of the merits of the case. Many of the members of the Legislature doubtless thought it unwise to enact any further prohibition regulations; the prohibitionists, or some of them, were afraid that further restrictions might prove harmful, while the Morally Stunted of course opposed anything that looked to any restriction. The medical depository idea is really to help prohibition, by depriving the drug stores of the privilege of abusing the law by illegal sales. This abuse is notorious in Charlotte. But some of the prohibitionists prefer more or less liberty in the matter of drug store sales, and this class joined with the Morally Stunted, who having found the drug stores easy and convenient, did not want them disturbed. So the medical depository was hooted out of court, the timid prohibitionist not having the nerve to stand up for it; and the drug stores can go on selling liquor in violation of the spirit of the law and thus bringing prohibition into disrepute, for the Landmark holds to the opinion—and we believe the opinion is held by many—that if whiskey is to be sold as freely by drug stores as it is sold in Charlotte and other towns, it is more honest to sell it in a barroom. It has been amusing to see the pretended fear of some of the newspapers that the medical depositories would hurt prohibition. Some of them pretended to believe—and knew better—that the medical depository was a sort of dispensary, where whiskey would be sold to all comers, and they were moved almost to tears as they thought of this attempted evasion of a law adopted by the vote of the people. The people voted for prohibition and should have it, they said. And ex-Governors Jarvis and Aycock used their influence in the Legislature to prevent the passage of a depository bill for Concord. Just what business these gentlemen had to interfere with a local measure does not appear. They denied that they were employed as attorneys but they used their powerful influence nevertheless against a measure designed to check and that would have checked violations of the prohibition law, which law they profess to hold dear. Under other circumstances, they would doubtless have had their motives impugned. But whatever their motives, they lent their influence to an end that simply aids and abets in practically open and notorious violations of the prohibition law, and no amount of equivocation or evasion can get around this statement.

A New York boy, dodging from the kiss of a pretty girl was killed by a stab from a pocket ink eraser. That settles it; we'll never dodge another pretty girl's kiss.—Marietta News.

Pretty Cuban Girl Burned to Death.

Miss Marie Jemex, a beautiful young Cuban girl, 18 years of age of Tampa, Fla., applied a match last Monday to her garments, which she had saturated with kerosene.

Her screams attracted attention and she died in great agony a few hours later. The girl, whose parents were dead, lived alone with Manuel Jemex, her sweetheart. It is said finding that he was becoming estranged she threatened to commit suicide and carried out the threat by the boldness which comes of a broken heart. The affair created a great sensation in the foreign colony at Tampa.

When It Will Be Too Late.

Lexington Dispatch.

It isn't going to be very many years until the towns of all this section of the State will be connected by electric railways, and we are pleased with the idea. Soon most of the manufacturing enterprises of the piedmont will be operated by electricity. The small manufacturer will flourish. Manufacturing will be diversified. We will make little articles—buttons and handkerchiefs, etc.—there will be work for more and more people, and that means bigger towns, better markets for the farmer, higher prices for produce, and that means better farming, more farming, more wealth. There is one fly in the ointment, however—the possibility of a water power trust. A measure is needed now to regulate without injuring or delaying the development of water power.

Much of the chronic lameness in horses is due to neglect. See that your horse is not allowed to go lame. Keep Sloan's Liniment on hand and apply at the first signs of stiffness. It's wonderfully penetrating—goes right to the spot—relieves the soreness—limbers up the joints and makes the muscles elastic and pliant.

Sloan's Liniment

will kill a spavin, curb or splint, reduce wind puffs and swollen joints, and is a sure and speedy remedy for fistula, sweeney, founder and thrush. Price, 50c and \$1.00.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.

Sloan's liniment on horses, cattle, sheep and poultry sent free.

Rings

The illa peculiar to women, take different forms. Some ladies suffer, every month, from dark rings round their eyes, blotches on their skin and tired feeling. Others suffer agonies of pain, that words can hardly express.

Whatever the symptoms, remember there is one medicine that will go beyond mere symptoms, and act on the cause of their troubles, the weakened womanly organs.

Round Eyes

WRITE US A LETTER

Mrs. M. C. Austin, of Memphis, Tenn., writes: "For five (5) years I suffered with every symptom of female disease, but after using the well-known Cardui Home Treatment, I was entirely well."

Write today for a free copy of valuable 64-page illustrated book for Women. If you need Medical Advice, send Address, The Cardui Home Treatment, 1100 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

RELIGIOUS CASTE.

Charity and Children.

There is danger ahead of some of our North Carolina Baptist churches. They are growing rich, and prosperity sometimes changes the attitude of a church just as it does a man. Do you know why the Baptists and the Methodists are so numerous and powerful in this State? We can easily tell you. They have made their strongest appeal to the common people. While some of our brethren were busy trying to preserve the quality of their congregations, we were just as busy trying to save the souls of all, rich and poor alike. We appreciated the advantages of culture and wealth, but our churches did not run after the classes. We have often been taunted with our great mass of illiterate people. Even some of our own folks have flung into our faces our pitiful per capita contributions to missions, forgetting that into our churches there is constantly pouring a stream of raw material, untrained and ignorant of the grace of giving. We are sorry to see tendencies in certain quarters to forget the pit from which we were dug, and to claim for our congregations the "nicest" in town. May the Lord pity the Baptist church composed wholly of "nice" people. Who are these "nice" people, anyhow? They are those who, like the old Jews, believe that there is no place for a Samaritan in heaven. Peter was "nice" until the net was let down and he caught a new vision of truth and duty. Every Baptist church on earth ought to make its most powerful appeal to the poorest and most needy people in the community. Did Jesus find his best friends among the "nice" people of his day? And if he were to come back to earth would he feel at home in one of these fashionable religious refrigerators, missing and churches of the living God? One of the silliest things we ever heard was reported to have come from a preacher who boasted that he could tell a congregation composed of people of his denomination by the bonnets they wore. The man glorified in his shame. Brethren, let us drop all social distinctions at our church doors. We are not warring against social distinctions. These differences in culture and congeniality must needs exist. People of the same social standing will naturally and necessarily segregate and intermingle; but for the sake of the Kingdom do not bring these things into the church. Most social favor is bought with money? God forbid. Simon thought so, but Simon was a fakir and a fraud. He has followers, and they are in our own country. The poor have the gospel preached to them" was the sign John received that Jesus was divine. Do not bother your head about the rich, beloved. No danger they are going to be neglected. Every church ought to hold out a warm welcome to the poor.

There had been a domestic crisis in the Weeks family. The maid of all work had been ill, company had arrived unexpectedly, and the weather was very hot. But Florence Weeks had just come home from college, and proved a reinforcement that saved the day for the tired mother.

When the skirmish was over her mother said: "Florence, I believe you sweep and dust and cook and wash dishes better since you studied calculus?" "Why not mother?" answered the girl. "Isn't that what calculus is for?" Good George Herbert exhorted women to devout service when he wrote: "Who sweeps a room as for Thy laws, Makes that and th' action fine."

One day, after listening to a story particularly offensive with age, Lincoln McConnell, the Georgia evangelist, told this: "An old darky went into a store down in Georgia and asked: 'Say, boss, you got any gun powder heah?' 'Yes, we have gun powder.' 'Lemme see some of that gun powder.' 'The dealer showed him some. 'Fore a little of that powder in my hand.' 'The old darky took the powder near the light, ran his finger around and around in it, looked at it critically, and then smelled it three or four times. 'And you say this heah is powder?' 'Yes,' answered the dealer sharply. 'That is powder. What is the matter with it?' 'Dunno boss'—the darky shook his head doubtfully—but hit smells to me like it's done been shot off befoah."

A Lady Walker from Walkersboro.

Statesville Landmark.

A pretty and accomplished Greensboro girl, says the Record, can claim being in President Roosevelt's class some difficulty in standing upright. Professor Boule concludes, however, that owing to the evident size and development of the brain, the animal belongs to the human race. This alleged fossil man was found in a pebbles formation in the upper layer of territory beds; that is to say, he belongs to the epoch of the amoth.

Professor Boule's paper, as commented upon by Mr. Perrier, aroused the keenest interest among the members of the academy of sciences, who were allowed to examine the various pieces discovered by the two priests. The skull is extraordinarily like the famous skull discovered about the middle of the last century at Neanderthal, Germany.

A wideawake reporter in Glasgow, Scotland, overheard the following conversation early one morning between a couple on their way to market. The man was carrying a huge tub on his head and a live pig in a sack over his shoulder: "What are ye feared for?" asked James.

"I'm feared ye're gaun tae kiss me," she answered. "Hoo can I kiss ye, ye fule," when I have a tub on me heid, an' a pig on me back, an' a haudin' on w' bath hands," said angry James.

Try the Money-Back Cure For Indigestion.

Nine times in ten stomach derangements are responsible for yellow complexion, dull eyes and thin body. It is the stomach that supplies nourishment to the muscles, the nerves, and skin. If the stomach is healthy, plenty of nutritious matter will be absorbed by the blood. If it is not healthy, the food will ferment, and undigested, will pass along through the bowels, furnishing so little nutritious matter that the blood becomes impoverished, and the glow of health vanishes.

If you suffer from nervousness, sick headache, belching of gas, sour taste in the mouth, heaviness after eating, or any other miserable stomach disturbance, you need M-t-o-n, and the sooner you get it the quicker you will be healthier and happier.

It will relieve any distressed stomach condition almost immediately. It will cure if used according to directions. Gibson Drug Store sells it for 50 cents a large box, and they think enough of it to guarantee it to cure indigestion.

A letter was once received at the post office in New Orleans, directed to the "biggest fool" in the city. The postmaster was absent, and on his return one of the young clerks handed him of the receipt of the letter.

REMAINS OF EARLIEST MAN.

Has Simian Qualities But Brain Resembles That of Human.

Paris Dispatch to N. Y. Times.

Human remains that are believed to be the oldest in existence have been discovered by two priests at Chapelle Aux Saint, in southwest France. They consist of a skull and other bones, which M. Perrier, director of the Paris museum of natural history, declares to be the earliest vestiges of man in the world. He assigns them to the pleistocene or glacial period.

The skull of this supposed earliest man shows practically no forehead and has several simian characteristics, but the chin is unlike a monkey's and the skull, although the walls are very thick, had a greater capacity than a monkey's. The jaw was very long and the face could have possessed very little mobility.

This supposed earliest man could never have laughed. M. Perrier read to the academy of sciences today a learned paper on the subject of Prof. Marcelin Boule, instructor in paleontology at the museum of natural history, from which it would appear that the skull is of a form intermediary between that of the monkey and man. The crown resembles that of a skull of a gorilla, while the facial bones are analogous rather to those of the chimpanzee. The lower jaw is elongated, like the muzzle of a lower animal. The chin is retracting, and the occipital cavity has the same form and is in the same position as in the case of the monkey. The general character of the head, as well as that of several of the limbs found among the debris unearthed by the two priests, tend to prove that the creature must have had some difficulty in standing upright.

Professor Boule concludes, however, that owing to the evident size and development of the brain, the animal belongs to the human race. This alleged fossil man was found in a pebbles formation in the upper layer of territory beds; that is to say, he belongs to the epoch of the amoth.

Professor Boule's paper, as commented upon by Mr. Perrier, aroused the keenest interest among the members of the academy of sciences, who were allowed to examine the various pieces discovered by the two priests. The skull is extraordinarily like the famous skull discovered about the middle of the last century at Neanderthal, Germany.

A wideawake reporter in Glasgow, Scotland, overheard the following conversation early one morning between a couple on their way to market. The man was carrying a huge tub on his head and a live pig in a sack over his shoulder: "What are ye feared for?" asked James.

"I'm feared ye're gaun tae kiss me," she answered. "Hoo can I kiss ye, ye fule," when I have a tub on me heid, an' a pig on me back, an' a haudin' on w' bath hands," said angry James.

Try the Money-Back Cure For Indigestion. Nine times in ten stomach derangements are responsible for yellow complexion, dull eyes and thin body. It is the stomach that supplies nourishment to the muscles, the nerves, and skin. If the stomach is healthy, plenty of nutritious matter will be absorbed by the blood. If it is not healthy, the food will ferment, and undigested, will pass along through the bowels, furnishing so little nutritious matter that the blood becomes impoverished, and the glow of health vanishes.

If you suffer from nervousness, sick headache, belching of gas, sour taste in the mouth, heaviness after eating, or any other miserable stomach disturbance, you need M-t-o-n, and the sooner you get it the quicker you will be healthier and happier.

It will relieve any distressed stomach condition almost immediately. It will cure if used according to directions. Gibson Drug Store sells it for 50 cents a large box, and they think enough of it to guarantee it to cure indigestion.

A letter was once received at the post office in New Orleans, directed to the "biggest fool" in the city. The postmaster was absent, and on his return one of the young clerks handed him of the receipt of the letter.

EDUCATION AND HOUSEWORK.

Youth's Companion.

There had been a domestic crisis in the Weeks family. The maid of all work had been ill, company had arrived unexpectedly, and the weather was very hot. But Florence Weeks had just come home from college, and proved a reinforcement that saved the day for the tired mother.

When the skirmish was over her mother said: "Florence, I believe you sweep and dust and cook and wash dishes better since you studied calculus?" "Why not mother?" answered the girl. "Isn't that what calculus is for?" Good George Herbert exhorted women to devout service when he wrote: "Who sweeps a room as for Thy laws, Makes that and th' action fine."

One day, after listening to a story particularly offensive with age, Lincoln McConnell, the Georgia evangelist, told this: "An old darky went into a store down in Georgia and asked: 'Say, boss, you got any gun powder heah?' 'Yes, we have gun powder.' 'Lemme see some of that gun powder.' 'The dealer showed him some. 'Fore a little of that powder in my hand.' 'The old darky took the powder near the light, ran his finger around and around in it, looked at it critically, and then smelled it three or four times. 'And you say this heah is powder?' 'Yes,' answered the dealer sharply. 'That is powder. What is the matter with it?' 'Dunno boss'—the darky shook his head doubtfully—but hit smells to me like it's done been shot off befoah."

What Made Her Afraid?

A wideawake reporter in Glasgow, Scotland, overheard the following conversation early one morning between a couple on their way to market. The man was carrying a huge tub on his head and a live pig in a sack over his shoulder: "What are ye feared for?" asked James.

"I'm feared ye're gaun tae kiss me," she answered. "Hoo can I kiss ye, ye fule," when I have a tub on me heid, an' a pig on me back, an' a haudin' on w' bath hands," said angry James.

Try the Money-Back Cure For Indigestion.

Nine times in ten stomach derangements are responsible for yellow complexion, dull eyes and thin body. It is the stomach that supplies nourishment to the muscles, the nerves, and skin. If the stomach is healthy, plenty of nutritious matter will be absorbed by the blood. If it is not healthy, the food will ferment, and undigested, will pass along through the bowels, furnishing so little nutritious matter that the blood becomes impoverished, and the glow of health vanishes.

If you suffer from nervousness, sick headache, belching of gas, sour taste in the mouth, heaviness after eating, or any other miserable stomach disturbance, you need M-t-o-n, and the sooner you get it the quicker you will be healthier and happier.

It will relieve any distressed stomach condition almost immediately. It will cure if used according to directions. Gibson Drug Store sells it for 50 cents a large box, and they think enough of it to guarantee it to cure indigestion.

A letter was once received at the post office in New Orleans, directed to the "biggest fool" in the city. The postmaster was absent, and on his return one of the young clerks handed him of the receipt of the letter.

TO ABOLISH JURIES.

Toronto Star.

The Ontario legislature is to be asked to take away from "juries actions for damages against railway companies," the reason assigned being that the juries are guided by their hearts rather than by their heads in assessing the damages. The legislature might as well face at once the question of abolishing the jury altogether, for this is what is involved. If the jury is not to be trusted in cases in which sympathy may be aroused for one party or the other, its functions will be much reduced. It must not be allowed to try a suit between an employer and a workman, between a rich litigant and a poor one. Questions of law are now left to the judge, and complicated business matters are often referred to arbitration. What will be left for the jury to do if all cases in which sympathy plays a part are to be removed?

The abolition of the jury would be a very serious step which ought not to be hastily taken. Juries have their prejudices, so have judges. It is notorious that lawyers exercise a great deal of influence in endeavoring to have certain cases tried by certain judges out of their cases. The excitement would be much increased if the judges tried all the cases against railways. The attitude of each judge toward railway corporation would speedily become known.

Her Comment.

An old Irishman named Casey made a lot of money as a contractor and built a fine house for his children. The sons and daughters were much ashamed of the plebeian father, and Casey was always kept in the rear of the house when they had a party or a reception. One day Casey died, and there was a great do about it. The children had a fine coffin, with plenty of flowers, and Casey was laid in state in the parlor.

That evening an old Irish woman, who had known Casey when he was a laborer, came and asked to see the face of her dead friend. They conducted her to the parlor. She walked up to the coffin, took a long look and said: "Well, Casey, an' they've let ye into th' parlor at last."

That Was All.

While driving along a country road a man saw the roof of a farmer's house ablaze. He gestulated and called to the farmer's wife, who was calmly standing in the doorway: "Hey, your house is afire!" "What?" she bawled out. "I say your house is afire." "What did ye say?" I'm a little deaf." "Your house is afire!" again yelled the man at the top of his lungs. "Oh, is that all?" calmly replied the woman. "It's all I can think of just now," responded the man in a rather weak voice as he drove on.

Woman's Waist Line to be Near Her Knees.

A special from Chicago dated March 9th is as follows: The annual exhibition of the dress-makers' convention, which begins here tomorrow, will be signified by important edicts dooming the director gown and kindred styles, and endorsing costumes of the tenth, eleventh, twelfth and fifteenth centuries. The "waist line," it is announced, will be near the knees, which means there will be no such thing as a waist line.

"And what became of it?" inquired the postmaster. "Why," replied the clerk, "I didn't know, who the biggest fool in New Orleans was so I opened it myself."

"And what did you find in it?" inquired the postmaster. "Find," replied the clerk, "why, nothing but the words 'Thou art the man!'"

It Saved His Leg. "All thought I'd lose my leg," writes J. A. Swenson, Watertown, Wis. "Ten years of eczema, that 15 doctors could not cure, had at last laid me up. Then Bucklen's Arnica Salve cured it sound and well." Infallible for skin eruptions, eczema, salt rheum, boils, fever sores, burns, scalds, cuts and piles. 25c at All Druggists.

"William," she said, "means good; James means beloved. I wonder—A flush mantled her cheek. 'I wonder,' she softly murmured, 'what George means?' 'George means business, I hope,' said mother, looking up from the wedding announcements in the evening paper.

As Advertised.

I purchased a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, and found it to be all claimed for it in the advertisements. Three of the family have used it with good results in summer complaints.—H. E. How, publisher of the Press, Highland, Wis. For sale by All Druggists.

"Young man, I was told today that you were the worst boy in the neighborhood."

"Geel! if I was a man and any one talked that way about my little boy, some one would get licked."

"Some one is going to, get licked now; take off your coat."

What Ails You?

What Ails You? (continued from page 1) ...

What Ails You? (continued from page 1) ...

Repeats and That Settles It.

Gowan's Pneumonia Preparation repeats because it is a remedy of merit and will do all claimed for it. Being external it cannot form the drug habit. Containing its curative agents in a vehicle of animal fats, it penetrates quickly, scatters inflammation and congestion and reduces fever. It gives instant relief in croup, coughs, colds, sore throat and pain in the lungs. Absolute proof from highest authority that it will prevent and cure pneumonia in worst stages. For burns it relieves the pain and heals at once. For rheumatism, sprains, bruises, sores, muscular aches and stiffness, it gives quick relief. These statements are verified by thousands of letters by users. A trial bottle will convince. Once a customer, always a customer. You cannot afford to risk imitations in the face of croup or pneumonia. Gowan's is in a class by itself. There are no just as goods. Your money back if used as directed without results. Sold by all druggists, from \$1 to 25c.

Electric Laundry!

Rear City Hall. City office: Opposite St. Cloud Hotel.

Quick service, best quality of work. Collar, Cuff and Flat Work unexcelled.

W. S. BINGHAM - Manager

1909. Wood's Garden Seed.

Always Dated. Full size Paper, two for 5c.

21 varieties Watermelon and 13 varieties Cantaloupes, by the pound.

GIBSON DRUG STORE

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

By virtue of authority vested in me by Deed in Trust, or Mortgage, executed by Mattie Spencer Smith and husband, Wright Smith, on the 10th day of April, 1904, which Mortgage or Deed in Trust is duly recorded in Book No. 16, page 192 of the record of Mortgages for Caswell county, I will sell at public auction at the court house door in Concord, N. C., on the 31st day of April, 1909, to the highest bidder for cash, one house and lot, situate in Ward 4, of the City of Concord, on the south side of Chestnut street, between the lots now occupied by Henry Moss on one side, and Dan Bascoe, on the other side, said lot being 60 feet front and running back 150 feet from said Chestnut street, and is described in the Deed of John W. White to said Mattie Spencer Smith, as follows: Lying in that part of town known as Love Town, beginning at the northwest corner of Henry Moss' lot on Chestnut street, and runs with Chestnut street 60 feet to a stake; then a 150 feet to a stake; then a 90 feet to a stake; Henry Moss corner; then with him 150 feet to the beginning. Said deeds being recorded in Record of Deeds No. 33, page 264.

This is a special property supposed to be good, but the purchaser only takes such title as I am authorized to convey under said mortgage.

This 28th day of March, 1909.

J. L. CROWELL, Trustee.

For rent—7-room cottage, bath, near bus lines, part of town; \$12.00 per month. Jno. E. Patterson.