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# THE CONCORD TIMES

GOLOR AS HEALTH AND CALL ON PRESIDENT

### SALONIKI A MELTING POT OF HUMANITY LET UNCLE SAM

### No Other City in the World So Thoroughly Cosmopolitan.

(Correspondence of Associated Press.) Salopiki, March 15 .- The American visitor finds here an extraordinary mixture of races, tongues, beliefs and customs. Saloniki is literally a melting pot, of humanity. No other city in the world, unless it be one of the great American centers, is so thoroughly cosmopolitan. Greeks, Monrols, Turks, Slavs, Teutons, Italians and Europeans mingle and each understands the language of the other. The market place is a babel of tongues. The lowliest street peddler speaks at least four languages.

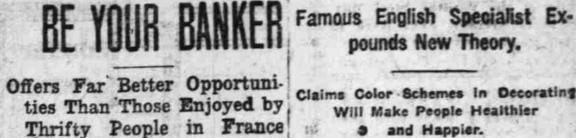
But these diverse races associate together only for business purposes. In their religious beliefs, aspirattions and sentiments a great gulf separates them.

Each has a different ideal and a distinct viewpoint of life. In Macedonia all religions are tolerated. Saloniki. or Thessalonica, as it was called in early times, is said to have been the door by which Christianity entered Europe. Indeed, devout residents relate with pride that it was here the Apostle Paul, after having evangelized Syria and Asia Minor, came to preach the gospel to unbelievers of Macedonia,

The money-changer has been a fixture in Saloniki from time immemorinl. During the war he reaped a rich harvest on the fluctuating value of the currency of the war-affected countries. The American dollar was the only currency that he could not buy at a profit. It resisted all the vicissitudes and varying fortunes of the war and held steadily at 100 cents when all the other money of the world-was fluctuating.

Saloniki is essentially a Jewish city, for there are more tman 100,000 Jews And the stocking doesn't pay any i who make their homes here. They confrom Spain by Ferdinand and Isabella in the fifteenth century. To indicate the wide diversity of other races, however, it is sufficient only to say that there are five Greek newspapers, seven Spanish-Hebrew, four French, three Serbian, one Turkish and one English. The lone English newspaper is published by the British army for the use of its men in the Levant.

If the Apostle Paul would come to Saloniki today, he probably would



France has been called the thriftiest mation in the world.It claims to be. If we do not watch out she will prove it conclusively. America is the richest country on earth. Our per capits savings increased approximately 46 per cent in the last four years-tht

Who Claim Leadership.

period of the war. Last year, for instance, the per capita savings in the South alone was \$26.73. That sounds like we have the money, and we cer tainly have the will to make more. Uncle Sam is out to show you how. He wants to be your savings banker He offers you not only 4 per cent. interest, compounded quarterly, but the government as security. There could not be a better incentive for thriff than that. The French people have far less, yet they save more. They have no way to put their savings into

small government securities, the popu lar denomination being that of five hundred francs, or \$100. It would not be very convenient to

save if we had to put our pennies into an old stocking until we had accumu lated \$100 as the French do ,would it

terest. So let Uncle Sam take care trol the bulk of the business. About of your pennies-twenty-five of them 80 per cent. of them are Spanish He- buy a Thrift Stamp, and sixteen Thrift brews whose ancestors were driven Stamps converted into a War Savings Stamp begin earning compound interest for you immediately. Are we going to let the French beat us in thrift?



Will Make People Healthier 9 and Happier.

London .- Kemp Prosser, the famous English color specialist, has been conducting some interesting experiments which he hopes the British government will adopt for decorating houses during the reconstruction period. He maintains that the adoption of his color schemes will make the British both healthier and happier.

Interviewed in his two "health rooms," one with walls of sunlight yellow and the celling sky blue, with blue net curtains at the windows, Mr. Prosser declared that his purpose is to bring outdoors inside.

"I am doing away with my ple Boston, April 18 .- Governor Coolures," he said. "Instead I am installidge today asked Postmaster General ing these bowls of fruit, as you see, Burleson whether he objected to the on pedestals against the background state taking over the operation of the of the sunlight walls. These embroidered cushions on the chairs aid in carrying out my purpose with their flower in New England. The senate adopted an order ask-

designs." ing President Wilson through Secre-Then the color specialist led the way tary Tumulty to convey upon Wm. R. to the other room, in which the dom-Driver, general manager of the New

inating color was apple-blossom pink. England Telephone & Telegraph Co. "This is the normal color," said Mr. authority to settle the strike of tele-Prosser, "because I have found that ninety-nine people out of a hundred are happiest in rooms of this shade." tually of telephone communication in

CAT JUMPS ON KING'S BACK

Editors Told of Incident by Captain Merriam, Who Dined With Royalty.

Chicago .- A cat may not only look at a king but may even jump on his back and sink its claws into his shoulproof Capt. Charles E. Merriam, for- British Mission here as follows:

merly in charge of American propaganda in Italy, told Italian editors who tendered him a dinner recently

visional Government, Ac-Co., Which Has Caused Virtual Suspension of ed by Lettish Press. Communication in 5 States

TO SETTLE STRIKE

#### **GERMAN FORCES** ORDER IS ADOPTED BY THE SENATE SURPRISE LETTISH

Mr. Burleson Asked if He Overpowered and Disarmed Objects to State of Massachusetts Taking Over the tish Minister of Interior Strike Situation. and Officials Arrested.

> Copenhagen, April 18 .- German and historian. press bureau here.

GERMAN AND BALTIC

Lettish reserve troops in Libau were in Constantinopix Sir Edwin eral officials, it is said.

ing to reports, because of the fact that be found in a sad state as a result of Lettish troops had been sent to the neglect.

front, while Baltic German detach- The fine libraries of the Byzanti ments had been brought back to Empire were taken by the Turks in Libau. The city now is held by the 1453. The greatest number of books are deposited, not in St. Sophia's as

Germans. Premier Ullman has protested to popularly believed, but in the Imper-General von Der Goltz, commander of int Palace about a quarter of a mile befor the German troops in Letvin and the from the church. Under Turkish cale latter has expressed his astonishment these libraries were added to from time fol over the incident. The Letts accuse to time, the most notable acquisition mate the Germans of constantly hindering resulting from the defeat by the that them from mobilizing against the Bol- Turks of the King of Hungary, whose sheviki, which it is said accounts for collection of books was brought to it is the fact that Riga is still in the hands | Constantinople and, placed either in that the of the soviet forces.

## Concrete Merchant Ships.

St. Sophia's or the Palace library, ( "The shelves of the Palace Library" turn to Paris suid Sir Edwin, "have been constant. According ly picked over and the most import- conference.

Weinige to



Russian Aviator Describes the Condi-

(Correspondence of Associated Press.) Vladivostok, March 13 .- A Russian aviator who deserted the Red Guard army in January and flew into the lines of the All-Russian forces has described the conditions then prevailing ders-if he be the king of Italy. In in soviet Russia to a member of the The soviet authority nad national-

ized all supplies including warm clothing which was being furnished only to he Red army. The Bolsheviki were

GREAT LIGRARIES OF TURKS Which Have Been Sterest Away Are New Open to the World. (Correspondence of Associated Press TROOPS SEIZE LIBA

London, March 17 .- Antiophythans and historians are new to have for the first time since the Turks tool, possession of Constantinople the opportunity for making a thorough in Claims Color Schemes In Decorating Of Telephone and Telegraph Overthrow the Lettish Pro-vestigation of the literary treasance. W there

Monday, April 2

The contents of the bookshelves of cording to Advices Receiv- the St. Sophis and Palace Illearies are known, int in the collars maker the Palnee library there are many manuscripts in Arabic, firest, Latin and Eastern languages. These manuscripts are in hopeless confusion and no person with special aptitude for research work has been permitted to examine them in recent fuars. About thirty years ago a German dragoman obtained permission from the Sulran to spend a week in those cellars. In and Interned Them .- Let- that time he was able to make only a very superficial examination of the minuscripts, but his scarch, short as it was, revealed many gooks in Greek and Arabic of great value. Among the discoveries he reported were the lost books of Livy, the great Roman

Baltie German troops have forcibly Among celebrated British scholars seized Libau, and overthrown the Let- who are planning to go to Constantion tish provisional government, accords nople to delve among the long-huiden of the government to furnish service ing to advices received by the Lettish manuscripts is Sir Edwin Pears, the the

> surprised by a strong German force on The Associated Press correspondent court Wednesday, which overpowered the that at least six months would be re- men Letts and disarmed and interned them, quired for the investigation. He does pa Later the Germans arrested the Let- not think the libraries have been damatterly indifferent to their value. His

tish minister of the interior, and sev- aged by the Tarks, who, he says, are The surprise was possible, accord- only fear is that the minimeriples will

preach to' the Thessalonians a gospel of cleanliness as well as of piety, for dirt seems to be an inseparable part of the city and of the people. Hygienic and sanitary methods, as the Allied military authorities soon learned, are wofully primitive." During the allied occupation thousands of British, Serbian, French and Italian soldiers succumbed to malaria, typhoid and other diseases arising from lack of drainage and sanitation. Through all the centuries plagues and epidemics have visited the city and carried off thousands God and a Few Marines." Belleau of its inhabitants. Being on the principal thoroughfare from Asia into Europe. Saloniki has been the means of spreading Asiatic cholera to the towns washed by the Mediterranean. The were, as they started across the wheat city itself has suffered great losses of life through this great scourge.

# Very Low.

(Correspondence of Associated Press.) Coblenz. March 19.-Information hear it. from unoccupied German territory reaching American intelligence officers of the Army of Occupation is to the effect that the morale of old German regiments now in their depots in various parts of Germany is exceedingly low. Almost every newspaper from the smaller towns on the other side of the bridgehead where troops are garrisoned report one or more cases of robbery of the battalion funds and theft of army horses or other evidences of dishonesty. Reports indicafe that the thefts are by soldiers themselves due to the low morale of the troops. Several cases of stealing by temporary commissioned officers have also been reported.

At as recent meeting of the Soldiers' Council of the Fourth German corps at Madgeburg it was charged that a corps fund of 58,000 marks, originally paid in commissions from civilians to whom the corps farmed out Belgian civilians, had decreased to 25,000 marks and that the difference had gone to staff officers, under guise of reimbursement for expenses.

### Missionary Society to Gather in Lexington.

Newton, April 19,---Mrs. Lee A. Peeler, of Newton, secretary of the North Carolina Classical Missionary society announces that the woman's Missionary society of the Reformed church in North Carolina will meet in annual communique: session in the First Reformed church in Lexington, April 23-24. With the growth of the Reformed church in this state. this organization has grown in numbers and is doing a great work for the home denomination. There will be a large number of delegates present. In addition to the regular routine of business connected with the Classical society. Rev. Ward Hartman, of China, will be present and make two addresses. Rev. W. C. Lyerly, of Concord, will also speak at one of the sessions of the

Wednesday in the Twin-City.

convention.

IU UHUM IILAUU King Victor Emmanuel. Sergeant of Marines Hurled Pointed Query at Boches When Fire Was Most Terrific in Belleau Wood.

It isn't nice to swear in type. Neither is war nice. This is a war story. It was told by Brigadier General Catlin in his book, "With the Help of Wood is the setting. The General had given his troops

the order to advance. His last words fields under a withering fire. "Give 'em hell, boys."

"Some one has reported," the Gen-Morale of Old German Regiment Is eral continues, "that they advanced on those woods crying, 'Remember the Lusitania.' If they did I failed to

> "Somehow that doesn't sound like the sort of things the Marines say under the conditions."

Then General Catlin tells what they did say. When the lines were waver ing under the terrific German fire, a sergeant cried out:

"Come on you \_\_\_\_\_ you want to live forever?"

Tell the marines that you are not going to take your share of the coming Victory Liberty Loan.



on Breast of Sing Kee, Who Braved German Fire.

Here is a text book on Americanism written in Chinese character and translated for use when a Victory Liberty Loan salesman tackles you to do your duty. It is an official American

"Pvt. Sing Kee, Infantry. Chung Kee, father, 604 North Fourth street, San Jose Calif. For extraordinary heroism in action at Mont Notre and foreign missionary interests of the Dame, west of Fismes, France, August 14, 15, 1918. Pvt. Kee, although seriously gassed during shelling by high explosive and gas shells, refused to be evacuated, and continued. practically single-handed, by his own initiative to operate the regimental message center relay station at Mont Notre Dame. Throughout the critical period Pvt. Kee showed extraordinary heroism, high courage, and persistent devotion to duty and totally

the story of the cat that ju ned on as Lenine's only hope for perpetuation

duct.

lighted.

average charge for cab fare.

conversation with him before dinner concerning my work in Italy. He speaks excellent English and asked many questions.

"Later, while we were dining, I was sitting at his right, a large Maltese cat -the royal cat-with a beautiful coat of fur, suddenly leaped up on my lap. I quietly nudged him off my knee. To my surprise he leaped up on the king's back.

"The king uttered an exclamation. ] seized the cat and pulled him off. although he hung on for dear life. The king laughed heartily. I said: "Your majesty, this means either very good or very bad luck for our common cause."

"'It is very good luck for me,' replied the king."

"DIP" GETS \$7,000 IN TUBE sorts of substitutes for vodka. Morris Bleender Loses Savings of

Seven Years in Subway in New York.

New York .- While riding in the borough train of the Seventh avenue police organization. line, to which he changed at Canal was picked of \$7,000. Bleender came on a Sea Beach train from Brooklyn. He had in his trousers pocket four \$1,000 bills and thirty \$100 bills, with which he intended to buy RAINBOW DIVISION HAS two motor trucks with which to start

money for seven years. When he left the train ,he felt his pocket and discovered the money was

Rat Perils Flyer; High

London .- Rats can't live in

high altitudes. Interesting as indicating a difficulty if not a danger in long distance flying which will have to be guarded against, is the story of an adventurous rat, told on their arrival at Karachi by Maj. Gen. Salmond and his party, who are flying from Cairo to Australia by way of Persia and India.

supplies, is believed to have boarded an airplane at Chabar, earlier. At all events,-it was carrying on agitation in all countries

"The king was gracious enough to of the control and of Bolshevism. Len- ship, War is dead, and its unweaned feet long and 15 feet wide, nicely hit- will invite me to dine with him and his ine and Trotzky were not in complete offspring an orphan. Peace, before ted up with glass catses cantaining Will suite at his headquarters near Padua," accord. Trotzky wished to restore long, will be the foster-parent. A civ-Captain Merriam said. "I had a long much of the old military regime, in- il, rather than a military, court hence- there is not a book displayed which to the cluding saluting and a measure of forth will have jurisdiction. The fate discipline, Many Russian prisoners of the stone ship will be determined having. The cellars, however, contrin b returning from Germany had joined on the unsentimental basis of cold dolthe Red army as their only chance to lars and cents. If it can give convincing proof of superior commercial

The nationalization of women, he merit, it will be nourished and persaid, was untrue. Some churches had mitted to develop. Otherwise, it is been converted into theatres. Only the doomed to a natural and deserved "intelligentzia" went to church. There death.

were no private stores or shope: all First of all, we are assured by the were under the control of the soviests Bureau of Standards that the conand purchasers had to show cards au- crete ship can be built structurally thorizing them to buy. Army officers equal to the steel ship. We have seen had no distinguishing uniform but the "Faith" pass through severe tropwore a star on the cap. Officers of ical storms that have sunk other ships. the old regime were compelled to act and arrive in perfect condition at New as instructors in military schools, their | York after completing a 12,000-mile work being strictly watched by "com- voyage. Staunchness and seaworthimissars" and their families held as ness have been conclusively proved. hostages to guarantee satisfactory con- It may surprise some persons to be

told that the concrete ship is a bone-Power of the railway "commissars" dry ship. The "Faith," for instance, was unlimited. Railways were badly has never once used its pumps. It has perated. Employees spent much time no bilge water. The interior of a holding meetings. There was no coal concrete vessel does "perspire," and little wood. Women drink all does a steel boat, and it has no leaky seams. This feature adapts it par-Moseow was well lighted but most ticularly for carrying cargoes that are

cities and, towns were inadequately easily affected by moisture. The concrete ship is entirely free from the Bolsheviki never entered villages or heavy vibrations that make the steel

towns except in parties because of ship tremble from stem to stern. For Fourth avenue subway on his way up danger of attack upon them by peas- this reason it offers a distinct town in Manhattan or in an inter- ants. They had a very active secret vantage as a passenger earrier. In speed it is as fast, and possibly may In Moscow bread cost 100 rubles be made faster than, other vessels, One street, the pocket of Morris Bleender pound. Two hundred rubles was an reason for this is that it has considerably less skin friction than a ship

The peasants would only accept the made of riveted plates, old issue of currency and would In competition with steel ships on a not have Kerensky or Kolchak bills. normal basis, the "Faith" will prob-

ably make a poor showing. It was built before the new light-weight con-SAILED FOR HOME PORT crete aggregate was developed, and

without the benefit of the scientific Units of the Division, Including 4,500 work that has of late taught much Men and Officers, Are Aboard Four about such construction.

This light aggregate, which floats on Warships. Washington, April 17.-More than water is produced by calcining certain 4,500 officers and men of the 42nd shales or clay to a state approaching (Rainbow) division were included in fusion. It is used in stead of sand and troops announced by the war depart- crushed stone and reduces the weight ment today as having sailed from of concrete used in shipbuilding an-France. The Rainbow division men are proximately 30 per cent., thereby proaboard four warships, the battleships portionately increasing the efficiency Minnesota and South Carolina, due at of the stone ship as a cargo carrier. Newport News April 22, and the cruis-

ers North Carolina and Montana, due CAMPAIGN TO RATIFY at New York on the same day. LEAGUE OF NATIONS

fected cuts, cures old sores, tetter, etc. ventions of the organization hid

The units announced today as having sailed include the headquarters of Twenty Theusand Men and Women the 83rd infantry brigade, which is Appointed for This Purpose. commanded by Brig. Gen. Frank M. Caldwell: the 167th, infantry, which New York, April 15 .- Twenty thouwas formerly the 4th Alabama infan- sand men and women, all well-known try: the 151st machine gun battalion, citizens in their own communities, originally composed of three compan- have been trusted by the League to ies of the second Georgia infantry, and Enforce Peace to lead its campaign for the 117th signal battalion which, when ratification of the league of nations I went overseas, was made up of Mis- treaty by the United States Senate. These "shock troops," according to an souri troops.

announcement today at the National Rub-My-Tism is a powerful antisep. Headquarters of the League, are pertic: it kills the poison caused from in- sons who registered at the recent con-

By Searle Hendee, in the May Popula ant manuscripts probably have been Mechanics Magazine.

stolen or destroyed. At present, what date ob-War was the mother of the concrete is shown to visitors is a room about 30 proaching books with well-polished bindings, but pres an archeologist would consider worth length hundreds of manuscripts which have Japa never yet been satisfactorily examin- of

> "The library in St. Sophia's also far contain many unclassified works and cish it may be that they include manuscripts of importance.

The greatest finds of manuscripts agree made in the vicinity of Constitutinople during the last half-century were not in the Palace or St. Sophia Ebrar- change ies but in local libraries belonging to and which Sir Edwint, etaolashrdhetaola ing the Greek Church. One of these, which Sir Edwin terms the most im portant theological find of the century, was a book containing the teach- acco

ings of the Twelve Apostles, a doen- sieg ment frequently quoted in the early first centuries of Christian literature: The my last half of the text had been copied unch and preserved, but the complete copy Mo was lost until about 40 years ago.

"At that time," Sir. Edwin said, "the grand old scholar, Bishop Brien- plans nius of Micomedia, the modern Ismid, peak one of the few Greek scholars who not sinde only knows Greek well but is an au-stanti thority on paleography, was looking teen for the epistles of St. Clement.

"In the library of the Church of win the Holy Sepulcher in Constantinople ery he came across a small volume enti- and learnest tled simply "Saint Clement." It con- none of tained not only the epistles of St fice

Clement but the teachings of the Twelve Apostles, lost since about the Turi 1050. Some anthorities date the book was as early as 70, some as late as 120,

Another book of equal value was for ha discovered in the library of St. Sophia in about 1875, called 'The Mann- uine bescripts of Chritobolus,' This is the en heavy con-



Seasons come and go and, almost without wall years have gone by.

What substantial progress have you made?

**Altitude Kills Rodent** 

The rat, attracted by the food a previous stopping place, or

a business. He had been saving the gone.

