The Messenger.

TWO ARTICLES ON THE WILMING-TON REVOLUTION

Collier's (N. Y.) Weekly had lately two noticeable communications. Colonel A. M. Waddell, in two columns, gave a calm, correct, lucid account of the revolution, recently successfully consummated in this city, and so much to the benefit and safety of all good tiring of the negro government officitizens of all conditions and races, for cials, he writes that "the revolutionwe have the yellow, the black and the ary government immediately swore in hite here. In giving an account of wt at followed the fighting and the har pily and easily accomplished revolut ion, he tells how he guarded the to prevent seven negro leaders hanging. We copy one short part is instructive and may possibly some misapprehension on the people here or abroad. Colonel l, now the efficient and benignant ma yor of this city, says:

"And 1 'ight here I want to say this about me v part; I never dreamed the ld come when I would lead time wor But I want to say, too, a ites army officer, a promi-United Sta was here, and saw the whole nent man. performance

"I never witnessed anything like It is the most orderly perthis before.

formance I ev got seven of the negro "Then they it them down town, and leaders, brough had been elected put them in j. mayor by that It was certainly erformance in Amerithe strangest p gh we literally followcan history, thou fusionists made it ed the law, as th has not been a sinthemselves. There nitted in the change gle illegal act com ply, the old board of government. Sin ew board came in went out, and the I to law. In regard -strictly according . to those who had bee th brought to the jail a crowd said that y were the leaddestroy them; that the e going to take ers, and that they wer

the men out of the jail. nilitary around "I order d a force of n the jail. Is aid to the per en radically "'My pos ition has be orn officer of changed. I a m now a swe

those people the law. That jail and moust have pr. otection.' to the peo-"I went out; and appealed ple in different parts of They realized the situation me I was right, and that the

stand by me. "I stayed up t he whole mig tht myself, and the fo rees stayed night, and we s aved those v reatures' livers."

The north, for m ost of it, will never uz iderstand j ust w hat happened It does not fintend to understand . Let-,te rs to The New 1 'ork Observer were wi ritten to it from this city by eduics .ted, reli gious me n of its own t aith at ad chur ch, and it would not pub lish # hem. Thais writer had recently det er-'mined f to subscribe for it, but aft er . learnin g that fact, we concluded v ve did ne t "want any O bserver in our'n. Color el Waddell turn s on the light in a the following which is respectfully con imended to all northern seekers afto r truth as well as God:

"As to the government we have established, it is a perfectly legal one. The law, passed by the republican legislature itself, has been complied with. There was no intimidation used in the establishment of the present city government. The old government had become satisfied of their inefficiency and utterly helpless imbecility, and believed if they did not resign they would be run out of town. Therefore they came forward, after consulting with men of our city, and they said each one of them wanted to resign-was anxious to do so. They wanted to get rid of the responsibility. If our people would organize, they would be glad to resign and let us take the re-

"It was not a matter of coercion; the old city government simply realized it was not able to continue in control and wished to be released from the weight of responsibility. A change was imperatively necessary. Men were needed who could and would cope with

existing conditions. "In order to accomplish this legally a meeting was held, and the old board of aldermen resigned by wards. One aldermen would resign; that would (who has escaped from here) would ask if there were any nominations for the vacancy; and one of his own men would nominate a man he knew we wanted for the ward, and so on, in succession, through each ward in town, We really didn't have anything to do with it. They asked us whom we ranted. Successively they resigned, and our men were elected. The room was as quiet as a room in a private

The other article is by a special correspondent of the Weekly, writing from our city and signing his name as Charles Francis Bourke. He gives a fairly good and truthful account of "things in general" and what he saw in particular while here. He mingles his yarn-there is the gruesome and the funny-the tragical and the farcical. We give an extract from the first part of the interesting letter as the author described right conditions and told the truth without fear or favor. He writes as to conditions:

"The recent revolution, which resulted in a reformation of the city government, was occasioned by municipal has never had but one ambition and misrule and the dictatorship usurped by Governor Russell. Radical differences formed the basis of the revolt. Trouble was brewing for months. Before election, the city was in the power of the fusionists, was practically without a charter or effective government, and was dominated by negroes and negro sympathizers. Many police penses of his newspaper, and the pay officers and deputies were colored

He walked and talked and then wrote as follows:

"If the unanimous testimony of reputable citizens, 'householders and warm men' is to be depended upon, a reformation in the municipal regime was necessary. White women found it unsafe to walk through the streets in daytime without an escort. They were insulted and elbowed into the gutter by negro women and men. Children going to school were abused. Resi-Householders who complained to the chief of police (now in parts unknown) received no satisfaction. Besides, the tongue of the negress 'is hung in the

True, every word of it, and this has heen told to the ears of the north un-

but pronounced malediction after the there." The blindest, deafest, most truth-repelling sheets in the north are the so-called religious organs. They are ready to roast the whites here with "fire and faggot," and damn incontinently without "bill, book or candle." Mr. Bourke tells much that the north needs for its education, but it is well known here. After telling of the retwo hundred and fifty special policemen. As for the members of the old police force, 'they simply forgot to report for duty.'

"Immediately the revolutionists in power proceeded to make it warm for negro rule leaders and sympathizers.' He tells of how Russell is hated, and

how he called the negroes "savages," who "despises them as a race." He tells of how the negroes share with the whites equally in taxes paid for school purposes while "they pay less than 5 per cent. of the taxes of the state." He gives an account of negro rule in eastern Carolina, embracing all the well known facts. He gives the "dry" time here. We quote:

"Wilmington went temporarily 'dry as soon as the revolutionary government took office, but not obnoxiously so. I conferred with an official on the matter of medicine for a cold.

"'Why Bud,' said he, sympathetically, 'Bless yo haht! yo' shorely shall have it. A leetle liquor? Yes-of co'se! "A tall naval reserve, recklessly flourishing a shining revolver, met me on the street.

'A friend o' mine has some right good cawn whiskey an' we're goin' to make him a co'chus call,' he announced with a broad smile. And, to punctuthey intended to ate the joke, he tapped me on the shoulder with the muzzle of the murdedous-looking, self-cocking pistol."

> He recognizes the urbanity, gentleness and sympathy of the present mayor. Of the negroes, themselves, the correspondent writes:

"It must be remembered that a great mass of southern negroes are not only absolutely illiterate, but are as utterly ignorant as Hottentots. It is the politician who rouses the slumbering devil in these poor creatures and throws them back into the murderous moods of barbaric Africa. Then, when their leaders desert them, fear of the white man grasps their souls and their world totters. They are ffung upon the dregs and the sawdust."

We hope henceforth the better classes of negroes will drop the white leaders who have beguiled and ,befooled them for purely selfish ends: We hope they will learn to trust the real writes more than they have done, believing them to be friendly. No good citizen need fear ever the hostility of the true white race in the south, be his color or condition what it may. The negroes have been sadly and badly treated by the men who deceived and used them. Let them learn from the past. May the future be bright for both the black man and the white man, and may both races enjoy the blessings of honest, upright, economical, just, good govern-

HOME BOLKS

Let the state guard be enlarged, well supplied and thoroughly drilled and discipined. It is absolutely needful. Thirty-six companies are not too much, if enough. It will be a wise expenditure to maintain them in full equipment and for ce.

The late Rev. Dr. Charles F. Deems, of blessed memory, who made himself so thoroughly North Carolinian by long service, died several years ago and is buried near the great city of New York. A tablet to his memory has been placed in the New Charch of the Strangers, who founded it. It is of brass and oak, and is on the right hand side of the pulpit. Mrs. Anna St. make a vacancy; and then the mayor John presented it. Rev. Dr. J. M. Buckley, about the ablest minister in the Northern Methodist Church, and the great editor of the forty-page New York Christian Advocate, preached the sermon on the reception of the tablet to honor his personal friend. Sixty new members have joined the church since the death of its most lamented pastor, and the membership is now 360.

> Governor Jones, of Alabama, is the son of two North Carolinians, both born and reared in Granville county. His father was Dr. Isaac N. Jones and his mother Miss Littlejohn. He has several kinsfolk in this city.

Rev. T. H. Sutton, pastor of Market Street M. E. Church last year, but on a circuit near Kinston this year, added 160 members this year.

Mr. Josephus Daniels, editor of The | before last 700 bales. The amount taleigh News and Observer, is not a seeker after office and does not covet one. He stated editorially that "he that is to publish a strong, useful and influential newspaper free to condemn the wrong and uphold the right. The only public positions he has held in the past were accepted at times when the income was necessary to pay the exreceived from them was devoted to that purpose." His ambition is laudable and he has rendered excellent service in behalf of his state. This writer has never been in offive, has never sought and never held. If in Mr. Daniel's place he would rather be at the head of so good a paper as his than to be in any poltical office that North Carolina could confer. It is not a case of "sour grapes" either, for we could dences were broken into and their con- have held office if we had desired to tents destroyed out of pure deviltry. do so. We congratulate Mr. Daniels on his decision. Why is not a well equipped editor as "big a man" as an M. C. or a Judge, especially as they range

now-a-days?

til it was a dry story, and yet the en- has been in session at Liberty and has emies would neither heed nor believe, adjourned. Memorial exercises were held in honor of the late Rev. J. L. most approved religious (?) style "up Michaux, a most amiable, excellent and intelligent Christian gentleman.

> President Alderman is billed for several addresses one at Durham before the Public Library Association on the 8th instant, and one before Greensboro Library Association on the 9th, and next May will deliver the commencement address before Tulane University, Louisiana. The accomplished and gift- enacted into laws the Australian balin Wake county, N. C., will lecture before the University in March next, Fine addresses may be expected from these gifted North Carolinians.

BREVITIES.

The leading republican politicians in the north are becoming more and more opposed to Imrepialism and an- this is guaranteeing a republican nexation. Ex-Senator Edmonds, Senator Hoar and others of the New England leaders are out in protest.

General Shafter is much of a military humbug, and Admiral Sampson is no great thing either. He will never be a Nelson or a Dewey, or a Schley.

Quay is now being tried for rascality. He is a noble specimen of a northern United States senator.

Cardinal Gibbons talks mildly and wisely and kindly about the race question. He errs in one point as to negro character. But he is so much wiser show that the white skin shall rule than the north is for it errs all the while the sons of Ham shall bow in

mands and course of the United States as to the Philippines, etc.

Mr. Chamberlain has a low standard of political honesty. In the Life of Parnell there is a judgment of the Irish leader by him. We quote and it needs no comment: "It is idle to talk of Parnell treating me badly or of my treating Parnell badly. We acted as they would lead a party to lynch any politicians." Then Mr. Chamberlain added: "Mr. Parnell was a great man. Unscrupulous, if I may say so. I donot wish to be misunderstood. I mean and lovers if they did not vote the rethat he was unscrupulous like every publican ticket. The greatest intimigreat man."

The United States government has ordered nagro troops to do garrison | duty at Little Rock, Ark. There is intense opposition on account of the character of negro soldiers and their or Jones, in speaking of the matter yesterday, said that he considered the sending of negro troops here as an exwith the federal authorities, protesting against it to the war department.

Mrs. Felton is one of the abi'est of southern women. She is the wife of ex-Representative Felton, of Georgia, She is said to have written his address as and speeches for him. Mr. G. J. Dollay tells The Washington Post that "in one crime only-the destestable crime that in the south never fails to evoke s wift and fearful punishment upon the p erpetrator."

The Nashville American thinks the race problem in the south most sericous. So it is. The south alone is capabe of dealing with it.

THE GREAT STORM

visited with one of the most terrific storms that have occurred in a long time. As already reported the steamer Portland was lost with all on board. The damage off the coast of Massachusetts was very great. It is known as we write, that seventy lives have been lost and 100 other lives are in. great peril. Thirty-five vessels are known to have been sunk or are ashorein Boston harbor alone. The wrecks on Cape Ann are very numerous. Twenty-nine vessels are reported ashore there, and more than that number of smaller vessels have been wrecked there. Many wrecks elsewhere. It is said that 100 boats of all descriptions have either gone to the bottom or been shivered on the shore. The loss of property s great, but at the time of writing no estimate has been made. The losses by storms, by fire and by flood are enough to bankrupt a poor nation.

Hester's Cotton Report

New Orleans, La., December 1.-Secretary Hester's New Orleans cotton exchange statement issued today covers the monthly movement to November 30. Compared with last year, the month is ahead 2,000 and ahead of year brought into sight for the months of September, October and November shows an increase of 291,000 bales over last year and an increase of 800,000 over year before last.

The movement from September 1st to November 30th, shows receipts at against 5,311,087 last year.

of 227,107.

the same date last year.

The Methodist Protestant Conference of her citizens,-Charity and Children, liberty.-Charlotte Observer,

STATE PRESS

The negroes in the south are much more capable of working out their destiny than the pretended friends in the north, who neither know or understands the conditions surrounding. them and they should take their illtimed advice for what it is worth .-Durham Herald.

The people of North Carolina are expecting some wise legislation from the next sesion of the legislature. If we were a member we should try to have ed editor of The Atlantic Monthly, born | lot system with a poll tax prerequisite to registration and voting, to abolish second-class cars on railroads, separate cars for white and black and three cents a mile for all fares.-Aberdeen Telegram.

> In less than five years there will be a United States conscript law to secure volunteers to go over the waters and ram freedom down the throats of the Philippinos with the bayonet, And form of government and distributing the blessings of Christian civilization and peaceful contentment throughout the world-with a vengeance. And our people at home will have to pay for it with 4 cent cotton and 40 cent corn .-Raleigh Post

The white man shall rule. This is a proposition confirmed by God and by man. It is the law that is supported by the evidence of the records of centuries. The annals of the nations that are gone, the Biblical history of the days of faintest tradition go to submission to the superior intelligence Paris talk is that there will be gen- of the Caucasian. When this law is eral European resentment over the de- abused and forgotten, when, for a time, the intention of nature is reversed, when a condition exists whereby the negroes become the ruler and not the ruled-a revolution is an inevitable occurrence.-Smithfield Her-

It will be remembered that in the last campaign Lee Person, of Edgecombe, and other negro orators said negro who voted the democratic ticket; and two negro newspapers advised negro women to leave their husbands dation practiced in the south is practiced by negroes toward the members of their own race who dare to have their own opinions and refuse to votal the ticket the white bosses put up for them. When our northern friends speak of the intimidation of the voter. recent bad conduct all around. Govern- let them look upon the black side of the picture.-Charlotte News.

We have never had any faith in the goodness or the good intentions of ceedingly unwise thing, and declared Marion Butler, but we have always that he would certainly remonstrate thought him a more acute politician than he has shown himself to be during this last campaign. Butler is first, last and all the time for himself, and on the side that he thinks is going to win. * * If he had come out for the democrats and white men, he would not have been at once a leader, but with his political shrewdness, he would have been heard from before a great justice to the lady, it should be said while, but his political foresight was that she advocates lynching for the faulty and he went wrong and two years from now, when his term as United States senator expires, the papers will only notice him under the heading "the passing of Putler."-Burlington News.

There has been too much pardoning of criminals in this state. When one is convicted it is too common for officers of law, including judge and jury, to sign petitions for his pardon. If he is not guilty do not convict him. If he is guilty fail not to punish him. The New England coast has been | Fear of punishment is the only terror to evil doers. Good men though will obey the law because they love order, peace and justice. Abolish all unnecessary offices. Cut down officials, salaries and fees so that our taxes may be reduced. The people think it very grievous to pay high tax es when their labor is so poorly paid, in order to pay large salaries of the state's money. Prove your capacity for legislation by enacting such laws only as will commend themselves to all patriots.-P. D. Gold in Wilson Times.

> It may not have occurred to many people, but one of the most expensive citizens in this country is a democratic negro. Ordinarily you will not find others, motives and call the attention other nigger is after money." No to a democratic negro within six weeks of election day without incurring an expense for the privilege, ranging from a nickle up to his financial limit. And when political meetings are held the democratic negro is always on hand, but the remainder of his family is invariably sick or "bave had nowerful little to eat" for days. With the We have a beautiful line of nice Silk punched with every cash purchase at approach of election day the demo- and Satin Skirts wa can sail you from Wilmington's Big Racket Store and eratic negro's necessities increase with \$475 to \$9.00 each. We carry all sizes get a valuable present free marrelous insistence and unfailing regularity.-Asheville Telegram.

It was stated in our Raleigh correspondence yesterday that Attorney General Walser in his report to the all United States delivery ports of legislature will recommend that the 4.266,019 bales, against 3.574,424 last carrying of concealed weapons be made year; southern mill takings exclusive a felony instead of a misdemeanor. If of quantity consumed at southern out- anything at all is done with that law ports 358,750 bales against 351,964 last it should, instead of being made more year; interior stocks in excess of those stringent, be repealed. Its practical held at the commencement of the sea- results are exactly the contrary of son 573,757 bales against 515,424 last | those intended. It disarms the lawyear. The total amount brought into abiding citizens and leaves him at the sight during the three months ending mercy of the lawless. There is no It is a Truth that we are going to get out of the CROCKERY BUSINESS November 30th is 5,601,590 bales person who is criminal at heart who pays the slightest heed to it; it re-Foreign exports for the first three strains none of this class. But above months have been 2.819.881 bales, and beyond that, it violates the spirit showing an increase over last season of our institutions. It is no more the business of the law to say that a man Stocks at the seaboard and the shall not carry a pistol in his pocket twenty-nine leading southern interior than it is to say that he shall not carmarkets at the close of November, ry an Irish, potato. It has the right to were 2,002,427 bales against 1,590,768 hold him responsible for its improper use, but it is not right to punish him for the mere having of it. His right to We believe North Carolina owes have it is a natural right and the law more to the hard worked and ill-paid forbidding his carrying it is an uncountry editor than to any other class | warrantable invasion of his personal



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WE STILL HANDLE PERFECTION MATTRESSES THE SNEED CO..

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THE PAST AND THE FUTURE The way to judge the future is by the

past. It's one of the safest rules in existence. There is no better way than to determine what a man WILL do than by what he HAS done. Judge us by our reputation in the Fire Insurance business. We are well known in this city. Look around at the residences and business houses that have been rebuilt with money paid out by us as insurance. What we have done we will do again.

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