The Sen	ni-Mee	kly A	lesse	uger.
VOL. XXXVII No 13.	WILMINGTON N.C.	EBRUARY 12 1	1904.	\$1.00 PER YEAR
TEN RUSSIAN W			WILL USE FEI	DERAL TROOPS
Summary of Japanese Successes to secure the Emperor's ap-		The warships in the Japanese navy are as follows: Battle Ships, First Class. Displacement. Name. Mikasa Mik		
in First 24 Hours of W 3 TRANSPORTS CAPT	<b>URED</b> thur says the Japanese fleet return ed here Tuesday afternoon and agai bombarded the Russian fleet an forts, but that it soon withdrew. Th losses to the Russians, the dispatch says, were small. During the firin a Japanese cruiser grounded. A Reported Russian Victory Dis credited. St. Petersburg, February 10.—Som of the newspapers here printed ex	Adsuma 9,456   Yakumo 9,800   Iwate 9,906   Idsumo 9,906   Takiwa 9,655   Asama 9,855   Protected Cruisers, Second Class.   Kasagi 4,978   Chitose 4,836   Itsukushinia 4,278   Hashidate 4,278   Matsuhima 4,278   Takasago 4,997	Almaz	The Business Men Are Aroused to the Necessity of Keeping Their Trade Advantages From Passing to Other Cities—A Number of Vaults and Safes Are Opened Up and Their Contents Were Found to be in
Besides the Vessels That Were Tor- pedoed at Port Arthur, the Cruiser Variag and the Cruiser Korielz Were Destroyed at Chemulpo- Japanese Cruisers in the Neighbor- bood of Fusan, Korea Captured Two Large Russian Steamers—A Dispatch From Tokio Says That Three Russian Transports Having About 2,000 Troops on Board Were	nercial Steam- nercial Steam- oruary 10.—The at least five mers, includ- ikden, Russia, They were cap- in Korean and us times since sers. Some of zes. The small ed at Yokoha- the station of the statistical confirmation confirmation confirmation of the st	Yoshino 4,225   Namwa 3,709   Takashibo 3,709   Protected Cruisers, Third Class.   Akitsushima 3,172   Idsumi 2,967   Akashi 2,800   Suma 2,700   Chijoda 2,439   Mitaka 3,420   Tsushima 3,000   Coast Defense Vessels.   Salyen 2,481	Gremiatsky 1,490   Kronitse 1,413   Unarmed Gunboats.   Mandjui 1,224   Giliak 1,000   Sivoutch 1,050   Bobr 1,050   Transports. Amur   Amur 2,600   Yenesel 2,600   Training Ship and Transport.   Okean 12,000   Torpedo Gunboats.   Vsadnik 400   Gaydamak 400	Good Condition-The Estimates Made Shortly After the Fire Are Considered Conservative - Tele- grams of Sympathy and Offers of Aid Are Received From Many Cities. Baltimore, Md., February 10The sit- uation in stricken Baltimore began to visibly clear today after a conference at the Belvidere hotel between Mayor

Also Captured-The Report of a
Russian Victory at Port Arthur, in
Which Three Japanese Warships
and Four Torpedo Boats Were De-
stroyed is Generally Discredited-
Viceroy Alexieff Has Begun the
Mobilization of the Army Reserves
in Eastern Asia-A "Supreme Man-
ifest" Has Been Issued by the St.
Petersburg Government-Secretary
Hay's Effort to Localize the War In
a Comparatively Small Area is Suc-
ecsuful.

London February 10 .- Baron Hayashi, the Japanese minister here, has received official confirmation from Tokio of the destruction at Chemulpo of the Russian first class cruiser Variaz and third class cruiser Korielz.

The text of the official dispatch received by Baron Hayashi is as follows:

"On Monday a Japanese squadron escorting transports met on the way to Chemulpo, Corea, the Russian Gunboat Korielz, as the latter was coming out of port. The Korielz took up an offensive attitude towards the Japanese vessels and fired on the Japanese torpedoboats. The latter discharged two torpedoes ineffectively and then the Korielz returned to her anchorage in the port.

"Early in the morning of Tuesday, Admiral Urik commanding the Japanese squadron formally called on the Russian warships to leave Chemulpo before noon. The admiral added that if his demand was not complied with

he would be compelled to attack them in the harbor. The two Russian warships left the port at about 11:30 a. m. and a battle ensued outside the Polynesian islands. After about an hour's engagement, the Russian warships sought refuge among the islands.

Towards the evening the Russian orulaer variag sank and at about 4 a. m. today February 10, the Korielz Wis reported to have also sunk, having been biown up. The officers and the men of the two sunken vessels sought refuge on the French cruiser Pascal. There were no casualties on the Japanese side.

A summary of losses sustaine hy Russia in the first twenty four hours of the war with Japan show that ten Russian warships were placed out of action in one way or another and that the Japanese did not lose a ship.

The losses were as follows: Battleship Retvezan, torpedoed and beached at Port Arthur.

Battleship Czsarevitch, torpedoed and beached at Port Arthur.

TWO STEAMERS CAPTURED.

## Reported Arrival at Sasebo of the Ekaterinoslav and the Argun.

Loncon, February 11.-Dispatches to The Daily Mail from Tokio and Nagasaki, dated February 10, report the arrival at Sasebo, Japan, of two large Russian steamers. One is the new volunteer fleet association transport Ekaterinoslay which recently landed troops and arms at Port Arthur and the other is the steamer Argun, belonging to the Chinese Eastern Railways Company. Both were captured by the Japanese cruisers Saj Yan and Hei Yan, in the neighborhood of Fusan, Korea, The Ekaterinoslav is of ten thousand tons displacement and had been fitted up as an auxiliary cruiser. She had thirty rifles on board and was on her way from Vladivostock. The Argun was going to Vladivostock from Nagasakl. The Russian whalers Glorige, Nicelal, Alexander and Michael, captured by the Japanese, have also arrived at Sasebo.

## Japan Seizes Masampho.

Tokio, February 10.-Japan seized Masampho Sunday and dispatched a heavy force there. Japan will fortify the port and establish a naval and miliitary base there. Masampho is an exceedingly important point as it controls the Korean channel and is an excellent base for future operations.

#### Japanese Troops at Seoul.

London, February 11 .-- Special dispatches from Tokio this morning announce the arrival of Japanese troops at Seoul, but beyond this the dispatches published in the newspapers here this morning add practically nothing to the knowledge of the actual situation.

The Che Foo correspondent of The Daily Express, asserts that the Russian cruiser Diana was injured by a shot from the Russian shore battery at Port Arthur and that the cruiser No ik be published shortly afterward. and the battleship Poltava have been beached at Port Arthur.

### Mobilizing the Eastern Asia Reserves.

St. Petersburg, February 10 .- 1 p. m. Viceroy Alexieff began today the mobilization of the army reserves in Eastern Asia.

The publication of extra editions of the newspapers containing accounts of the reported injuries to Japanese ships following "Supreme Manifest." during the Port Arthur engagements and the sinking of the Japanese battleship Shikishima led to a demand upon the editors for the source of their in- our heart, we made every exertion to formation. They replied "It came from the British embassy.

These reports were received everywhere with manifestations of joy, but nothing confirming them has come from Viceroy Alexieff.

## Demoralization at Fort Arthur.

London, February 11 .- In a dispatch from Che Foo, dated February 10th. a correspondent of The Daily Mail says: "A northeast gale which is raging here bodes no good to the crippled Russian ships. "Complete demoralization el the negotiations broken off and reigns at Port Arthur. Advices receiv- diplomatic relations with Russia dised here from Kwang-Ting, Manchuria. solved. say that 10,000 armed Chinese, unoffi-

mulpo, Korea, has been occupied by Russian soldiers and marines.

# Movements of the Fleet.

Che Foo, Wednesday, February 10. -Upon the withdrawal of the Japanese minister from St. Petersburg, the Japanese fleet and transports proceeded to Masampho, which was occupied, and the fleet then sailed for Port Arthur. The rest of the Japanese ships are guarding Northern Japan, fearing that Russia might land a force from Vladovostock and for the further purpose of preventing four Russian cruisers from joining the Russian fleet at Port Arthur. Other Oshima ..... 640 Japanese war vessels are cru'sing to Akagi ..... 622 intercept Russian vessets coming Atako ..... 622 from Singapore. The Russian battle-Mava ..... 622 ships damaged at Port Arthur are the Chokai Perseviet, Czarevitch and Retvizan. Sako ..... 610 The cruiser Boyarin was beached when the tide was falling and has not fighting value; captured from China; been floated and will be damaged as each 447 tons-Chinto, Chinsel, China northeast gale was plowing today. nan, Chinroku, Shincha, Chinpeu. The Japanese fleet has probably retired to Masampho and it is not known whether there was another Miyako ..... 1,800 attack on Tuesday night. General Yaveyama ..... 1,609 Tchichikoff took command of the Chihave ..... 1,250 Russian troops in Manchuria today. Tatsuts ...... 865

# The Mandjur at Shanghai.

Shanghai, February 10 .- The Russian gunboat Mandjur, reported from various sources to be under repairs at Nagaski, Japan, where she is said to have been seized by the Japanese, is in the harbor here. She has had her hull and funnel repainted black and is ready for sea at a moment's notice.

#### England Wil be Neutral.

London, February 10 .- It was an nounced in the house of commons today that a proclamation of British neutrality will be drawn up at a special cabinet tomorrow and that it wil

#### A SUPREME MANIFEST.

Official Paper Addressed to all the Subjects of the Czar.

St. Petersburg, February 10 .-- The 12 ..... 120-150 Official Messenger today contains the

"In our solicitude for the maintenance of peace, which is dear to continue tranquility in the Far East. In these peaceful aims we signified assent to the proposals of the Japanese government to revise agreements regarding Korean affairs existing between the two governments. However, the negotiations begun upon this subject were not brought to a conclusion and Japan, without awaiting the receipt of the last responsive proposals of our government, declar-

"Without advising us of the fact Rutik

Hiyei 2,2	84
Kongo 2,2	84
Tsukuba 1,9	78
Takao 1.7	64
Tanriu 1,6	
Katsuraki 1,5	
Yamato 1,5	02
Kannon 1,3	
Musashi 1.5	
Gunboats, First Class.	
Kei Yen 2.1	85
Tsukush <sup>i</sup> 1,3	
Gunboats, Second Class.	
Amaki 9	26
	67

Gunboats, second class, old, no

**Dispatch Boats.** 

Torpedo-Boat Destroyers.

Shiskumo ..... 879

Hamsame ..... 375

Murasame ..... 375

Akatsuki ..... 371

Kasuma ..... 371

Ikatsuchi ..... 371

Sazanami ..... 311

Oboro ..... 311

Shinonome ..... 279

Murakumo ..... 270

Yugiri ..... 279

Shiramu ..... 279

Asagiri ..... 380

Hayatori ..... 380

Tohashi ..... 4,120

26 ..... 80- 90

as fol'ows:

Name.

**Torpedo-Boat** Tenders.

Torpedo Boats.

..... 40- 65

RUSSIA'S FLEET.

Russian ships in the Far East are

Battle Ships.

Armored Cruisers, First Class.

Kagoro .....

Usugunu .....

Asashio .....

Inadsuma .....

Okebono .....

622

379

311

311

279

279

Displacement.

Tons.

## Japanese Minister and Staff Leave St. Petersburg.

London, February 10 .- A dispatch to Reuters Telegram Company from St. Petersburg says that M. Kurino. the retiring Japanese minister to Russia and his staff have left there for Berlin. There was a large crowd of people at the station platform when the party boarded the train. Police and gendarmes kept a space cleared for the travelers, and there was no hostile demonstration. Continuing, the correspondent says an imperial Ukase has been issued which authorizes Viceroy Alexieff to mobilize the reserves within his viceroyalty. Thirty Men Killed.

London, February 11 .- The Shanghai correspondent of the Daily Mail says an important bridge on the Manchurian railroad has been blown up and thirty men have been killed.

A Proclamation of Neutrality.

Washington, February 10 .--- The President has decided to issue a proclamation of neutrality. It prob- duty is costing the state \$50,000 a day. ably will make its appearance tomorrow.

# IS HOLDING HIS OWN

SENATOR HANNA'S CONDITION IS UNCHANGED.

No Complications Have Developed-A Bulletin Issued on the Senator's Condition.

Washington, February 10 .- Senator Hanna's condition remains practically unchanged. The restlessness which fatigued him last night has been followed by periods of comparative quiet and sleep during the day and the irritability of the stomach has again partially yielded to treatment. The physicians say that no complications have developed. It is this feature of the case that the physicians are guarding zealously against, as they realize that if any complications develop in the Senator's distressingly weak condition the result might be fatal quickly. Dr. Osler, the Baltimore diagnostician, made a very thorough examination of the Senator during the afternoon and at its conclusion remarked to one of those at his bedside, that his heart's action was splendid. The Serator's other vital organs are also working well with the exception of the stomach. Shortly after 7 o'clock the doctors is-

sued the following bulletin on Senator | small as possible.

the legislature and a formidable delegation of representative business men. This conference was arranged with a

view of meeting in a practical way the awful exigency which this community now faces. The supreme question to be decided was that of calling upon the national government for soldiers to take the places of the two state militia regiments now doing police duty in the burned district. The constitution of Maryland requires that no such request can be made of the President except by authority of the state legislature. The legislative committee was present to hear the views of the mayor and officers of the city on that point.

On this score it was shown that the militiamen were already much exhausted by their long continued sentry duty. that they should be relieved in order that they might return to their overal vocations and that the militia on active

NATIONAL SOLDIERS TO GUARD THE REGION.

Mayor McLane was particularly insistent that to efficiently guard the hundreds of millions of treasure that lie buried beneath the smouldering ruins, called for the strong arm of the Federal soldiers. The announcement of the legislative committee that it would recommend at once the passage of the necessary resolution was received with ; pleasure by the officers and business men present, and now that the legislature has formally acted, there is every assurance that a national cordon around the devastated region will inspire a feeling of hopeful confidence in the future.

Mayor McLane's announcement that he will appoint an emergency committee of citizens to act as an advisory board of municipal officials is a great step forward in the way of putting the situation upon a practical business-like shape.

# MUST HOLD THEIR TRADE AD-VANTAGES.

There is no doubt that within the past 24 hours the business men of Baitimore have been aroused in an extraordinary degree to the importance of doing everything possible to keep they trade advantages from slipping away. Merchants and bankers have been conferring today on this subject and the prevailing conviction is that it will require the utmost vigilance to prevent the deflection of a considerable volume of commerce to Philadelphia and New York. It is believed here that the situation may be saved if the debris can be cleared away and temporary buildings erected within four months. That a large percentage of the spring trade will be lost is inevitable, but there is a set resolution among wholesale merchants that the percentage shall be as

	Battleship Pollava, hole below water-	cially recognized as government troops,	that the breach of such relations	Bayan 7100	Hanna S condition.	The opening today of the board room
1.5		are operating in the district and are	would in itself meen energine of men		"Mr. Hanna's temperature at 6 p. m.	by the chamber of commerce and the
	spe. at Port Arthur.	expected to attack the railroad guards	would in itself mean opening of war-	Protected Cruisers, Second Class.	was 100 2-10, pulse sa, respiration 24.	receipt of quotations, the unisterrunted
	Armored cruiser Dayarm, dieabled by	when they hear of the Russian disas-	like operations, the Japanese govern-		"There has been some irritability of	shipments of grain cargoes, the certain.
Ğ	Japanese fire, at Port Arthur.	ter."	ment gave orders to its torpedo boats	Bayarin 3,200	the 'stomach. Ootherwise the symp-	ty of state aid the notification by some
	Cruiser Paliada, torpedoed at Fort		to suddenly attack our squadron	Variag 6.500	toms are favorable and there are no	of the large insurance companies of
- 3	Arthur and beached.	CZAR DECLARES WAR.	standing in the outer harbor of the	Pallada 6,630	complications.	their readiness to pay fifty per cent on
	Cruiser Novik, hole below water-line.	CAAR DEALARES WAR.	fortress of Port Arthur. Upon re-	Diana 6,630	(Signed) "RIXEY,	losses and the action of the per cent on .
	at Port Arthur.		ceiving reports from the Viceroy in	Bogatyr 6,500	"OSSLER,	losses and the action of the legislature
	Cruiser Askold, hole below water-line	Announcement of the Fact Made	the Far East about this, we imme-	Askold 6,500		in asking for Federal troops, constitute
24	at Port Arthur.	Known to Secretary Hay.	the and they hour chie, we initiate	Novik 3,000	"CARTER."	a chain of incidents which have con-
- 2	Cruiser Diana, hole below water-line,		diately commanded him to answer			tributed materially to the restoration
	at Port Arthur.	Washington, February 10 Count	the Japanese challenge with armed	Auxiliary Cruisers.	The Manhand and Passard Bank at	of public confidence and cheerfulness
10		Cassini the Dussian ambassadan cell	force.	Angara	The Merchants' and Farmers' Bank at	Financial institutions are today box-
		Cassini, the Russian ambassador, call-	"Making known this, our decision,	Lena10,250	Dunn Fails.	ily engaged in carting their executive
	destroyed at Chemulpo, Korea.	ed on Secretary Hay today and left	we, with unshaken faith in the help			and funds to temporary offices ontside
	Torpedo gun vessel Korielz, destroyed	with him the announcement of the	of the Almighty and with a firm ex-	Torpedo-Boat Destroyers.	(Special to The Messenger.)	the confines of the burned district By
		Czar declaring war on Japan. It was a	pectation of and reliance upon the	Bezshumani 350	Raleigh, N. C., February 10 -Trus-	8 o'clock express wagons and their
	Damage to the Russian Fleet.	dispatch from the Russian foreign of-	unanimous willingness of all our loyal	Bezposhtchodni		available conveyances were backed up
	San Francisco, February 10A cable-	fice to the ambassador and was sub-	sphiests to stand with us is defense	Bditelni 350	tees of the Baptist Female University	to banks and trust company buildings,
	San Francisco, February 10A Cable-	stantially as follows:	subjects to stand with us in defense	Boevoi	today paid all the debts on that prop-	preparatory to removing all books, pa-
	gram to The Associated Press from Na-	"During the nights of February 8-9,	of the Fatherland, ask God's blessing		perty, and cancelled the last mort-	pars funds ato
	gasaki states that the Russian cruiser	a detachment of Japanese torpedo boats	upon our stalwart land and naval	Bezstrashni 350		The would of the The at the
	Variag, which was reported to have	unexpectedly attacked the Russian	forces."	Burni 350	gage. The total debt was \$33,000.	The vault of the First National bank
	peen sunk yesteruay at chemaipo by	squadron lying at anchor in the outer	To Localize the War.	Boiki 350	There was one mortgage for \$20,000	was opened today and it was found that
	the Japanese fleet was captured and ar-	roadstead of Port Arthur. This at-		Vnimatelni 312	It is a set of the	all the securities and monies of the
	rived at Sasebo. The dispatch also	tack being the beginning of military	Washington, February 10Having	Vnushitelni 312	to the Raleigh Savings Bank	bank were as safe as on the day they
	states that in addition to the Russian	operations, obliges the imperial govern-	received enough favorable replies to	Vninoslivi 312	The corporation commission is noti-	were placed in the vault. They were
	vessels damaged in the torpedo attack	ment to take immediate measures to	insure the concurrent action of Euro-	Vlastini ' 312		removed to the American National
	in the stress of the second			Grozovoi 312	fied that the Merchants' and Farmers'	Bank building on Gay street where
	were captured. It is also reported at	reply by armed force to the challenge	pean powers in this endeavor "to lo-	Byodovi	Bank of Dunn, unable to meet de-	temporary offices will be opened.
	ar to the fill of the state of the	issued against Russia. Be good enough	calize within as small an area as possi-	Bnini 350	mands upon it, has closed its doors.	To the Associated Press Building
	arrived at Harbin to take command of	to inform the government of the United	ble the hostilities in the far east and			Commissioner Preston said:
	the Russian land forces.		to insure over as much of China as	Buistri 350	An asistant bank examiner was at	SPRIRIT SHOWN IS REMARKABLE.
	the Russian Jana Torees.	The United States legation at Tokio	possible her neutrality." Secretary	Bezupretchni 350	once sent there, to take charge. State	STATISTICAL IS RESIANABLE.
	Three Russian Transports Captured.	made two reports today to the state	Hay tonight addressed notes to Ducei.	Blestyaschtchi 350	The star The second sec	
		department upon the battles They re-	and Tanan inviting the as another in	Brovi 350	tomorrow. There had for ten days	
	London, February 10A special dis-	lated to engagements at Port Arthur	this endeavor and announcing that the	Bodri		
	paren from Tokio today says the Japa-	and chemulpo and added nothing to the	United States stood stalwartly for this	Six torpedo-boats at Port Arthur.	been a run on the bank. Its capital	ance adjusted the business and for
	nese have captured three Russian	facts already known.	principle. It was known in advance		FLOCK IS #44,VEV. LEAST REDOFT BROWED	Cial concerns are ready and and
	transports having on board about 2,000	Formal Declaration of War.	that both the combeteeth in advance		assets \$110,000 and nabintles \$80,-	to go ahead. I am compelled herever
	treeps.		that both the combatant powers desire	Four torpedo-boats at Bizerta.	. ove. It is thought the depositors will	
117		Tokio, Wednesday, February 10A	the localization of the war.	Aurora 6,630	be paid in full.	(Continued on Page 5.)
			A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL			toominued on rate o.