

PUBLISHED DAHY, EXCEPT MONDAY.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION, IN ADVANCE : One Year (by Mail), Postage paid, ..... 4 00 Six Months, " Three Months, " " " 2 00 " I I 00 ..... Two Months, . ..... One Month, To city subscribers, delivered in any part of the city at 10 cts per week.

PUBLI HERS' ANNOUNCEMENTS.

No advertisements inserted in Local column at any price.

An extra charge will be made for double-column or triple-column advertisements. All announcements and recomendations of candidates for office, will be charged as advertisements. Advertisements to follow reading matter, or to occupy any special place, will not be received. + Amusement, and Official advertisements 50 cts per

"square for each insertion. Advertisements kept under the head of "New

A lvertisements" will be charged fifty per cent, extra. Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance.

Remitances must be made by Check, Draft, Postal Money Order, Express, or in Registered Letter. Only such remittances will be at the risk of the publishers.

Under the head of "Special City Items," business notices will be inserted at the rate of 5 cents a line. or every insertion.

## THE RAILROADS.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

#### RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD.

Arrives from Richmond at ..... 9.43 a m " 3 ..... 8.55 pm Leaves for Richmond at ..... 8.32 a m 1 H 1 1 1 1 ..... 9.55 p m NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD. Arrives from Charlotte at ...... 8.22 a m " " ..... 9.47 p m Leaves for Charlotte at ..... 9.48 a m " " ..... 10.20 p m Lewes for Goldsboro at ..... 9.50 a m " ..... 6.00 a m " 9.52 pm DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE CITY OF GREENSBORO, AND OF THE STATE.

GREENSBORO, N. C. MAR. 11, 1887. No. 49

ARCHDALE.

Vol. 1

When the announcement was maile that the good people of Bush Hill were going to change the name of their town to Archdale the thought came to our mind to tell why they choose that name in preference. We presume it was in honor of ex-Governor Archdale, an English Quaker, who was happily appointed Governor of the Colony of North Carolina in days when our people were compelled to live under governors sent to them and not of their own free choice, only one in ten of whom proved to be men fit to be entrusted with gubernatorial trusts. Governors of this and other colonies came across the ocean to lord it over God's heritage, not in his fear and for the good of the colonists, but to fill their pockets with undeserved gain and to riot in sumptuous living at the expense of an impoverished, struggling people.

The first governor of North Carolina was Ralph Lane, appointed in 1585 by Sir Walter Raleigh. Subsequently other governors succeeded him, nearly every one of whom proved to be quite unmindful of their duties to the people over whom they ruled, but fully mindful of the gratification of their own vices and avaricious propensities. Gov. Seth Sothel was a notably bad man, and he was impeached and imprisoned by the people, and sentenced by the colony

monument then it has hitherto received."

The Morning Rews.

And this is nearly all the information Wheeler's History gives of this notably good man. It reminds us that if all governors would be mindful of their duties and perform them with an eye single to the glory of God, as they ought to do, the peace and happiness of their people will be greatly enhanced and the prosperity of their States greatly accelerated. Our governors are the creatures of the people, who watch them closely, and who hold them to account at short intervals, so they are not so tyrannical nor so profligate as were the appointed governors of the Colo-nies, nearly all of whom figure discreditably in history. Archdale, being a conscientious man and regulating his conduct by the precepts of Christ was enabled to satisfy his appointees and the people over whom he was sit. What a grand example !

The Quakers of New Garden have erected a monument to his honor in naming the dormitory for the boys of their school Archdale Hall. But a more enduring monument might fittingly be erected which would remind generations yet to come of the best governor North Carolina ever had, and thus teach them that right is preferable to wrong at all times.

## In Memoriam.

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On the morning of Feb. 25, 1887, at Lexington, N. C., little Landon Everett Duncan, aged four months and five days fell quietly asleep, to wake no more on earth.

Only a few short weeks ago in that room there came a voice saying, "Come up higher," and the beloved husband and father submissively obeyed the summons, and joined the redeemed around the throne of God. Two precious little ones were left to comfort and gladden the bereaved heart of the mother, but anon, in place of the strangely sweet smile with which the "little boy" ever looked on her face, there came a touchingly pleading look-as though he would gain her consent to obey the voices calling him away ; and now-"It is well with the child," and methinks the song grew more joyful and triumphant as father and son were reunited in the "better land." For the mother, many hearts are touched with tender sympathy, and many prayers offered to God that He would bless and spare the little darling left, and uphold and comfort her, and all to whom the "little boy" was so dear.

# THE LATEST NEWS.

# Printing-office Dismissals.

WASHINGTON, March 8 .-- The scenes at the Government office to-day, when the discharge of nearly 200 employees were made, are described by an eye witness to your correspondent as heartrending in the extreme. The discharges were handed to the unfortunate persons while at their work by messenger boys. The form of discharge was simply a notification that their services were no longer required after .this day, and to report to the office and get what pay was due them. Nine-tenths of those discharged are exceedingly poor people, many of them in destitute circumstances. A large majority of the dismissed are poor women and girls, many of the latter are young and pretty. Several of the women fainted when the boy handed them the fatal missive, and others were so panic-stricken with the excitement of the occasion that they were compelled to quit work and go to their desolate homes with sad and heavy hearts. The following dialogue between two young women employes who ascaped discharge was overheard this evening :

"Mary, I thought I would just sink down in my tracks and die when that boy came up to our table with the discharges. I felt certain that he would hand me one, and I trembled like a leat. How did you feel !"

" Me? Oh! I telt horrible. I can't describe it. 1 only know that my heart quit beating, and it I had not held fast to the table I know I would have fainted. But poor Mrs. Dixon! I teel so sorry for her. She is so poor! And do you know she has a sick sister and three little children to support? It was only Saturday that she said she was going to pray all the next day that she would be spared her place. It's a shame! I wonder what she will do!"

	715	MORNING NEW	
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**	1.44.14	Two Daws	90
	1. 200	Two Days	73
		Three Days	1 00
1.1		Four Days	1 25
<b>.</b>		Five Days	1 50
. 48.		One Week	
.86		Two Weeks	1 75
	a. 10	Three Weeks	3 00
		One Marth	5 00
0		One Month	6 ec
Lo	ates.	Advertisements taken at proportion	ately

State Librarian

not hesitate to pronounce him the greatest preacher that ever lived. We who bowed with him in prayer, know with what might of humility, penitence, faith and love he stormed the Kingdom of Heaven. His moral fearlessness was consistent throughout. It was vain to threaten Mr. Beecher once he had made up his mind. No brother was as prepared to face a los, an infamy or a desertion."

Roller Mill Burned.

LEXINGTON, Ky., March 9.- A spe-cial dispatch from Danville, Ky., says the Eclipse roller mill and immense elevator containing filteen thousand bushels of wheat burned this morning, The fire was discovered at one o'clock. Mayor Johnson, of Lexington, has been telegraphed to for an engine. The loss so far is filty thousand dollars. The insurance is not known.

# More about the Bank Failure.

ST. JOHNS, N. B., Mar, 9 .- The failure of the Maritime Bank was largely precipitated by the failure of Mr. Schofield, a ship owner. This is the bank's second failure in a few years. The bank was re-established in 1881 with assets and working capital of \$150,000 above liabilities. The total liabilities of the year were over one million dollars. It is helieved that the rate holders will be protected in full.

# Overflow of the Mississippi.

A special from Memphis, Tenn., says : "The overflow of the Mississippi has inundated the track of the Memphis and Little Rock Road from Hopefield, opposite the city to Madison, Ark., a distance of forty miles, making travel impracticable. Little Rock trains now go over the Kansas City · Road to Nettleton, and thence over the Helena branch of the Iron Mountain to Forest City, Ark., where they regain their own track. Sam Smith, a sixteen-year-old outh living near Louisville, Ky., the other day shot to death Steven Hammond, then proceeded to the latter's house and shot three loads into the body of his wife, which made fatal wounds, and then fired upon and wounded a son and daughter and escaped. The two children are likely to die. There is an old saying, "How the world is given to lying." We will paraphrase it by saying : How the world is given to shooting !

	NORTH-WESTERN N. C. RAILROAD
A	rrives from Salem at 8.00 a m
	" " 8.24 p m
L	eaves for Salem at 10.00 p m
	" " "
	C. F. AND Y. V. RAILROAD.
A	rrives from Fayetteville at 6.15 p m
L	eaves for Fayetteville at

## THE POSTOFFICE.

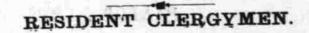
Mails for the North close at 8.00"a. m. and 9.00 p.m. " 9.00 Charlotte 9.00

- Raleigh 0.00
- 9.00 a 9.00 1.11 Salem
  - Fayetteville 0.00

The money order and registered letter office will only be open from 9.00 a.m. to 6 p.m.

General Delivery is open from 7 a.m. until 8 p.m. -except when opening mails. Also, half hour after opening the Southern night mail.

Sunday hours, for general delivery, 8.00 a. m. for half hour ; and half hour after the opening of the mails from both North and South. The lock-boxes are accessible at all hours.



#### Presbyterian :

Dr. J. Henry Smith, N. Church St. Rev. E. W. Smith, Asheboro St. S. Greensboro Baptist 1. Rev. W. R. Gwaltney, S. Elm St., South Greensborg Methodist Episcopal. Rev. J. E. Mann, W. Market St. " G. F. Smith, S. Greensboro. Methodist Protestant : Rev. J. L. Michaux, N. Greene St. " J. R. Ball, Spring St. Episcopal :

Rev. A. H. Stubbs, N. Elm St.

# PRODUCE MARKET.

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Apples-green, per bu	. 1.00a1.50
Bacon_bog round	
Boof	
Butter	18a25
Beeswax	a18
Chickens-old	
spring	TOATS
Corn new	
Corn Meal	
Corn Meal	6
Dried Fruits-Blackberries	
Cherries	
Apples	
Peaches, unpared 1-2,	2 1-2
" unpared 1-4,	2
* pared	
Eggs	
Feathers	40
Flaxseed	
Flaxseed	
Flour-Pamily	
. Superfine	
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Dana	
Potatoes-Irish	
Sweet	
Bare Cotton	
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to twelve months exile, and a perpetual incapacity for the office of Governor.

The governorship of the Quater, John Archdale, was in great contrast to that of Sothels', as might have been expected.

It is a curious fact that, in Wheeler's Historical Sketches of North Carolina the year Archdale was appointed is not stated; neither is the time of his return to England noted.

Archdale was recommended to the appointing power by Lord Ashley. Wheeler says:

"The selection of Governor Archdale was most fortunate. Imbued with the peaceful and wise tenets of his religious belief, and the true principles of democracy that it inculcated, like his great predecessor in Pennsylvania, (Penn), who landed only twelve years before, at New Castle (27th October, 1862), his administration of the Colony was prudent, wise and salutary."

Wheeler further says that Arch dale purchased lands in Albemarle, and one of his daughters married in Pasquotank, where some of his descendants live to this day.

Of course he was an advocate for the freedom of conscience, and he wisely avoided the religious disputes between the zeal of the high church party and the great body of the people, which had much excited the colony. He quieted the jarrings between the colonists and their feudal sovereigns, by remitting quit rents for three and four years, regulating the price of lands, and allowing payment in produce in lieu of money, which was a great relief to the people. Although surrounded by dangerous and savage tribes of Indians, no conflict was apprehended, because no offence was committed by the whites against them.

Roads were made under skillful surveys. The course of his conduct was such that the representatives of the freemen of the Colony declared

#### When the President May Sign - Bills.

## [Interview with Senator Sherman.]

I want to say that, alter a careful research, I am of the opinion that the President of the United States can sign any bill which passed the Congress between the 4th of March and the ten days thereafter ensuing and it will have the torce of law. The Constitution requires that the President shall within ten days advise Congress of his objections to any bill which may be sent him for approval. This is mandatory, otherwise it becomes a law whether signed or not; but there is nothing in the Constitution which directs the President to notify the Congress that he has approved a bill. It is true that he does do it, but it is only courtesy, a mere matter of ethies. hold that the President can now sign the bills which are denominated as bills failed because of the want of his signature before 12 o'clock meridian on the 4th of March. Abraham Lincoln when President signed an important land bill eight days alter the Congress adjourned. It had the force of law and was never challenged, and in my opinion the right could not be successfully controverted in the highest tribunal of justice.

### The True System in Advertising

P. T. Barnum, the great showman, who is known all over the world, in addressing a body of business men at Bridgeport, Conn., a short time since, said:

"You do not, any of you, advertise enough. You ought to use printer's ink every day. You are asleep and want your business to run itself. Standing advertisements in a paper command confidence. The man who | was decided to make an effort to refor a year lives in one community apportion the sity of Philadelphia so that quality, not quantity, constitues the

This is a fair illustration of many of the cases. But it cannot be helped. The disc arges had to be made.



NEW YORK, March 9. - It was positively stated to-day at Mr. Alfred Sully's office that he had bought the controlling interests in the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad from President R. A. Garrett, but his representative was not at liberty to give any of the details of the transaction. Mr. Robert Garrett, President of the B. & O., was not much inclined to talk, but one under the shadow of his wings stated that there were beyond doubt certain negotiations pending between New York people and the B. & O., but that the end in view was entirely different from that stated by the New York papers. What the object was he would not say. The latest rumor on the street is that the reported deal is off on account of the inability of Mr. Garrett to transfer a controlling interest in the road.

We give the above for what it is worth, being incredulous .- Ed. NEWS.]

## Married Her Ex-Husband.

JOLIET, Ill., March 9 .- An interesting marriage ceremony took place in the visitors' reception-room at the Joliet p ison this afternoon. The contracting parties were Edgar Swain, a Chicago bi ramist, sent to the penitentiary April last for bigamy, and sentenced for one year. His term expired this afternoon. The lady was Emma Cretchen, of Chicago, It appears that Swaim was first married to Emma at Chicago tour years ago, when she was but fifteen years old. He lived with her three years, and then, meeting with a new love, he deserted his child-wife and ran away and married the other woman. For this crime Swaim was convicted and sent to the penitentiary. Wife No. 2 then married another man, and Emma, the bride of to-day's wedding, who had never been divorced from Swaim, resolved to reclaim her recreant husband. She waited until to-day, when she was married in the office of the Warden.

## An Effort to Make Randall's District Republican.

HARRISBURG, Pa., March 9 .-- Republican members of the House of **Representatives of Pennsylvania held** a caucus Monday evening, when it and leads a reputable life, even that the district in which Congress- value of medicine.

#### A good Beer Pump for sale cheap J. R. JEFFREYS.

The extrodinary popularity of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is the natural result of its use by all classes of people for over forty years. It has proven itself the very best specific for colds, coughs, and pulmonary complaints.

-Budweis and Bohemian Export Beer very fine E. G. NEWCOMB'S.

Kernodle has the finest Beef of the whole market.

A fine lot of Shad and other Fresh Fish at Kernoddle's today.

Kernodle's stall is the place to trade to day.

-Old N. E. and Jamaica Rum at E. G. NEWCOMB's

#### For Cash.

For your country produce call at J H. Swaim's, next door to the Steele corner, where you will find northern cabbage, potatoes of all kinds, onions, but ter, eggs, chickens, &c., at the lowest market price. J. H. SWAIM.

#### A Bargain,

A dwelling with six rooms on South Elm street, souih of Depot, well watered, &c. Will rent lor 16} per cent, on investment. The house is new and wellfinished, and will be sold at cost.

J. A. HODGIN,

Take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, in the spring of the year, to purify the blood, invigorate the system, excite the liver to action, and restore healthy tone and vigor to the physical mechanism. Remember

gs-Cotton	that, "by his wisdom, patience, and	mough he be of moderate aomity, will	man Kandall resides, will be made	For first class Groceries see	
low	labors Governor Archdale had laid a	grow in the confidence and esteem of	-Republican by a large majority.	FOR HISE CLASS OFOCCINES SEC	
ool-washed		grow in the confidence and esteem of his fellows. On the same principle a newspaper advertisement becomes		Iw. A. L. Kirkman.	
unwashed	structure."	a newspaper advertisement beomes	and the second sec	NUMBER OF THE TAX TRADUCTOR	
unwashed\$1a1 25	"His character." says Wheeler	familiar in the eyes of the reader. It.	A Tribule to Beecher.	Wanted	
the second second and the second second	" deserves to be held in grateful ro.	may be seldom read, sull it makes	A REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL PROPER	To buy a second hand soda tountain.	
RETAIL PRICES OF GROCERIES	mombrance by the people of North	The name and business of the man fa-	LONDON, Marin 3Ine Keverend	Address, LOCK BOX 108, city pestoffice.	
Sides	Carclina. The effects of his sagagity	miliar, and its presence in the col-	Dr. Parker of the City Temple to-		
Hams	introduced system and reunion into	umps of a paper inspires confidence	day published a tribute to the late	A full line of Heinzs' Pickles, Mus- tard. Sauce, Catsup and Chow Chow at cost. J. R. JEFFREYS.	
Shoulders	the Colony and his name should be	in the stability of its enterprise."-	Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, in which	tard. Sauce, Catsup and Chow Chow at	
	perpetuated by a more enduring	American Advertiser Reporter	he save among other things : "I do	L. R. IEFTREYS.	
LAND	Derpetuation of a more enouring	Truct for the state of a state of the state	ne says among sener things I to	Contra a la	