

25 MILLION GIVEN TO ARMY AND NAVY FOR DEFENSE

Russia Sees World Peace And Trade Boom In U. S. Recognition

MOSCOW WILL RUSH MAN TO WASHINGTON QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE

\$100,000,000 Trade Spurt Envisioned In Washington as Result Of Relations

CAPITAL REACTION RATHER FAVORABLE

Litvinoff Expected To Arrive In Two Weeks To Confer With President Roosevelt on Recognition of His Country by United States at Early Date

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—A study recognition of Soviet Russia with a resultant boom in Russo-American trade was forecast authoritatively today.

In an informed but unofficial quarter, it was stated that Maxim Litvinoff, the stocky, outspoken Soviet commissar for foreign affairs, probably would sit down with President Roosevelt "in about two weeks."

Litvinoff, by employing fast boats and trains, could make the lengthy trip from Moscow in about ten days.

The whirl of preparations set off by the President when he read to news men his letter to Mikhail Kalinin, president of the Soviet central executive committee that the time has come to "end the present abnormal relations between the two countries today brought a generally favorable reaction with the capital."

Some officials expressed the opinion privately that should the Roosevelt-Litvinoff conversations solve the difficulties in the path of recognition, a trade spurt passing beyond the \$100,000,000 mark could be expected.

RUSSIA HAILS MOVE AS STEP FOR WORLD PEACE

Moscow, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Russia hailed as a boon to world peace and to better trade relations today its agreement with the United States to negotiate concerning American recognition of the Soviet Union.

Events moved swiftly after President Mikhail Kalinin announced he had accepted an invitation from President Roosevelt, dated October 10, and added he would send Foreign Commissar Maxim Litvinoff to Washington.

Fans were rushed for Litvinoff to depart for the United States in a very few days.

Norris Is Backing Up Roosevelt

Nebraskan Makes Reservation, However, That He Favors Inflation

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Senator Norris of Nebraska was authoritatively reported here today to have telegraphed here that he is back of the President's program save that he favors currency inflation.

He is understood to have been asked his views on the farm strike movement by Edward Keating, former member of the House, and now editor of the newspaper, "Labor," published here.

Keating was not ready this afternoon to make public the Nebraskan's reply, but it was said in other quarters familiar with the text that it recorded anew the Norris support for Mr. Roosevelt on major questions, save dealing with inflation.

WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Probably rain tonight and Sunday; slightly warmer in west portions tonight and in central and west portions Sunday.

He Succeeds Father



Succeeding his father, Sheriff Jess L. Sarber, who was shot and killed by gunmen who raided the jail and liberated a prisoner, Don F. Sarber, 24-year-old deputy, has been appointed sheriff of Alen county at Lima, O. The youth, who is believed to be the youngest sheriff in the United States, declares he will do everything in his power to capture the killers of his father.

LOOP PLAN URGED IN PARK HIGHWAY

Jeffress Proposes Route In Great Smokies That Would Be Matchless

Raleigh, Oct. 21.—Heartily in favor of the park-to-park highway now being advocated to extend from Washington down through the Shenandoah National Park in Virginia and on to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park in western North Carolina and eastern Tennessee, Chairman E. B. Jeffress, of the State Highway and Public Works Commission, today advocated a loop plan for the highway.

Chairman Jeffress believes the highway should follow as nearly as possible the crest of the Blue Ridge mountains through Virginia and North Carolina all the way to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park, then cross over into Tennessee and become a high speed highway

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Beer Taxes At Rate Of 150 Million

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Beer drinkers are helping support the government at the rate of \$150,000,000 a year.

That's what Treasury figures indicate on the basis of six months of the legal 3.2 beverage. Exactly \$74,044,483 was collected in beer taxes, \$6,164,967 more in special levies on brewers and distributors, and \$105,121 on 3.2 per cent wine.

In making public the half year beer return, officials withheld any forecast of what effect repeal, if realized may have on strictly beer revenue.

ROOSEVELT CALLS ON WHOLE NATION FOR COOPERATION

Believes United States Can Go Further Without Dictator Than Europe With One

NO DEFINITE TERM OF YEARS REQUIRED

Much Has Been Done in Past Few Months, But Goal Can't Be Reached in Couple of Months; Speaks at Washington College, Which Confers Degree

Chestertown, Md., Oct. 21.—(AP)—President Roosevelt called the nation to the "spirit of cooperation" of colonial days as he accepted here today an honorary degree from Washington College.

Dismissing the "five year and ten year programs of some countries which have a dictator," the President declared amid applause: "In this country, which has not a dictator, we can, I think, move further toward our goal without giving it a definite term of years."

But he emphasized that the spirit of cooperation was the vital element for recovery and harked back to George Washington, the founder of this institution, as a leader against class distinctions and pioneer of cooperation.

"We have accomplished much in the last few months," said the President, in his collegiate cap and gown, "but we can't reach the goal in a couple of months."

"Some countries in which there are dictators have laid down what is called a five-year program or a ten-year program. In this country, which has not got a dictator, I think we can move further toward our goal without giving it a definite term of years."

CONTRACTORS ARE RESPECTING RULES

Regulations Being Observed On Road Work In State, Waynick Says

Raleigh, Oct. 21.—All of the contractors having highway construction projects on which Federal public works money is being used, are now cooperating to the fullest extent in observing the Federal regulations requiring them to employ their labor locally as well as with regard to the payment of the wage schedules required, State Director C. M. Waynick of the National Employment Service, said today.

Federal regulations require all contractors on public works projects to secure their labor, both skilled and unskilled, through the local employment offices. These regulations have also set up a minimum wage of 30 cents an hour for unskilled workers, with a maximum of 30 hours a week, and 40 cents an hour for skilled labor for a 30 hour week.

Contractors are at liberty of course to pay more than this minimum wage whenever they want to. Some contractors, however, sought at first to make this minimum wage the maximum wage on some projects with the result that they were not able to obtain some of the skilled labor they needed at these figures, it

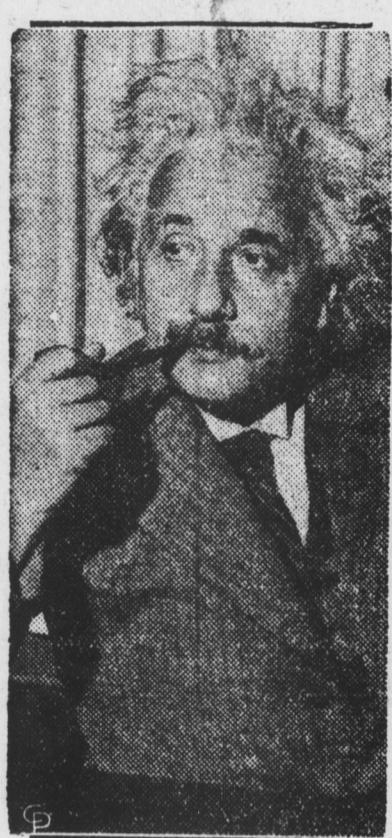
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Seaboard Railroad Stock Figures In Senate Probe

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Harvey Couch, director of the Reconstruction Corporation, probably will be called before the Senate stock market investigation next week for inquiry into a personal letter written by him about stock transactions in 1932 to Charles McCain, chairman of the governing board of the Chase National Bank found by committee agents in the bank files.

The letter, written in August, 1932, referred to stock transactions in the Seaboard Air Line railroad. Investigators said the letter was not self-explanatory and would need amplification to be understood.

Assumes New Post



Professor Albert Einstein, noted German scientist and propounder of the theory of relativity, in his new study at Princeton university where he is preparing to assume his duties as a member of the faculty of the school of mathematics in the Institute of Advanced Learning. Einstein came to the United States after being exiled from Germany.

CUBAN FAST TRAIN WRECKED BY BLAST

Nearly 400 Feet of Track Blown Up By Explosion Near Havana

NO ONE IS INJURED

Explosion Comes in Midst of Unsettled Labor Conditions That Are Constantly Becoming More Serious.

Havana, Oct. 21.—(AP)—A second passenger train running from Santiago to Havana was derailed today at Jovelano in Matanzas province, by unidentified persons who opened a switch. The engine and the baggage car left the rails, but no one was injured.

Havana, Oct. 21.—(AP)—The locomotive and two baggage cars of the Santiago Express were derailed early today when an explosion blew up nearly 400 feet of track near the town of Empalme, Matanzas province, about 50 miles from Havana.

There were no casualties. The explosion came amidst unsettled labor conditions that grew more serious steadily, despite the government's vigorous moves to settle the difficulties.

Railroad connections between Havana and points east of Matanzas province were stopped by a strike of railroaders who seek annulment of a rule which prevents the transfer of employees from one division to another.

The strikers claim the rule prevents many veteran employees from taking jobs on other divisions on the basis of their seniority, in the event they are laid off because of a lack of business in their own division.

Withdrawal Of Germany From International Life Consummated In Geneva

Official Note Announcing Withdrawal from League of Nations Formally Presented

NOTE PRESENTATION IS WHOLLY FORMAL

Consul-General Appears In Funeral Black Dress and Delivers Three-Line Type-written Notice; No Discussion Indulged in as to Future Relations

Geneva, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Germany's divorce from organized international life became complete today.

The official note announcing her withdrawal from the League of Nations, signed by Foreign Minister Konstantine von Neurath, was presented this afternoon. Explaining that she was retiring under Article I of the League covenant, Germany likewise announced withdrawal from the international labor organization which held its first conference in Washington.

Just a week after Germany startled the world by proclaiming her break with the disarmament conference and the League, a solemn-appearing man, German Consul-General Karel visited the League secretary-general. The consul was wearing a funeral black suit and a black and white cravat as he presented the letter, which was only three and one half typewritten lines in German.

Their visit was strictly formal. There was no discussion as to the future relations of Germany with the League.

JANITOR WORK IN SCHOOLS PROVIDED

No Need for Pupils or Teachers To Do Sweeping, Martin Declares

Raleigh, Oct. 21.—There is no need for teachers or pupils to do janitor work in any of the schools, since adequate provision has been made to employ all the janitors needed, LeRoy Martin, secretary of the State School Commission, said today.

Complaints have been received from some counties he admitted, that pupils and teachers were being required to sweep out and clean their own rooms on the grounds that the state, through the School Commission, had not allotted enough money to the schools to get adequate janitorial service.

This correspondent received a letter this week from F. O. Conyers a Durham county school patron, who said that "in the schools of Durham county the children are required to pay 10 cents a month to the teachers to make out their report cards."

"There is no need for any superintendent to require any teachers or pupils to do any janitor work, either, since the board has studied the needs of every school and provided for all necessary janitor service," Martin said.

"The commission has allotted \$331,000 for janitor salaries this year, although the counties spent about \$500,000 for janitor service last year. Where the amount allotted is not enough, Federal relief workers can be obtained, we have just learned."

A. A. A. Budget Head



Henry Burke, newly-appointed Budget Officer of the Federal Agricultural Adjustment Administration, pictured at his desk. A native of Louisiana, Burke formerly was assistant of the North Carolina Budget Bureau.

HOEY DRY SPEAKER IN RALEIGH SUNDAY

Great Rally for All This Section of State Is Planned For Event

By LUCY M. COBB

Raleigh, Oct. 21.—All the anti-reepealists within driving distance and all the repealists who will accept the invitation of the president of the United Dry Forces of North Carolina.

Dr. William Louis Poteat will be in Raleigh Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the City Auditorium to hear the Hon. Clyde R. Hoey of Shelby speak on "Temperance and Prohibition." Dr. Poteat will preside at the meeting.

Honorable Dennis G. Brummitt attorney general of North Carolina will introduce Mr. Hoey. Meredith College students in a body will lead the singing of "America" and "The Old North State."

On the reception committee are all the ministers of the city and prominent citizens of Raleigh both men and women who have especially reserved seats. Members of the central committee of the United Dry forces from all over North Carolina will have seats of honor.

The invocation will be spoken by Rev. E. C. Few pastor of Edenboro Street Methodist church and the benediction by Rev. Forest C. Peeples pastor of the Tabernacle Baptist church of Raleigh.

Mr. Hoey's coming is awaited with intense interest throughout this section. Since before he was 21 Clyde R. Hoey has been in demand as a speaker of pleasing personality, dynamic force and intense earnestness in his cause he espouses.

His public record embraces membership in both houses of the State Legislature; assistant district attorney in the United States western district; membership in the 68th Congress and since 1921 the return to the practice of law in his home town of Shelby.

\$15,000,000 WILL BE EXEMPTED ON AVIATION SERVICE

Amount Will Be Apportioned Between Two Branches of National Defense Structure

HORSES AND MULES WILL BE DISPLACED

War Department To Spend \$10,000,000 for Motorization, Chiefly in Non-Combat Branches of Service; Additional Sums Also Under Discussion

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—The Public Works Administration today allotted \$25,000,000 to the army and navy for national defense.

The War Department was given \$10,000,000 for motorization, a program calling for substitution of motor cars for horses and mule power in the non-combat branches of the service.

A sum of \$15,000,000 was allotted for apportionment between the two departments for aviation construction. A further study is being made, it was said, of the proposal that the Public Works Administration finance a more expensive airplane and aviation construction program submitted by both the army and navy.

North Carolina Gets \$300,000 In U. S. Relief Funds

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—An allotment of \$300,000 to the State of North Carolina meet unemployment relief costs in October was announced today by Harry L. Hopkins, relief administrator.

Hopkins said information was submitted to the effect that the money available from all sources is insufficient to meet immediate relief needs. Today's grant makes a total of \$2,850,989 received by North Carolina from Federal relief funds.

HANES STATE HEAD OF DEPOSIT BOARD

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Five state chairmen under the deposit liquidation board's set up were announced today by the chairman of the fifth district committee. The list includes Robert M. Hanes, president of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Company, of Winston-Salem, for North Carolina.

Roosevelt To Decline Price Pact

Proposal for Government Sanction of Minimum Margin Not Yet Approved

Washington, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Proposals for government sanction of a minimum price margin to retail stores, need almost certain rejection by the administration.

Authoritative officials say President Roosevelt definitely has shelved the plan to prohibit in a master code retail sales at prices below invoice cost, plus ten percent. To what extent the NRA may go in banning price smashes as unfair competition is up to Mr. Roosevelt.

The price mark-up issue provided one of the few open differences between the Farm and NRA administrations. Secretary Wallace assailed the recommendation of the retail industry, and his views are said to have prevailed.