HENDERSON GATEWAY TO CENTRAL CAROLINA HENDERSON GATEWAY TO CENTRAL CAROLINA HENDERSON BETTER BUTTER BUTTER

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TWENTY-FIRST YEAR

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HENDERSON, N. C. TUESDAY AFTERNOON, FEBRUARY 13, 1934

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WOMEN, CHILDREN FED TO FLAMES IN AUSTRIA'S WAR

Guarantee To Bank Deposits May Be Limited By New Act Of Congress

TEMPORARY PLAN MAY BE EXTENDED ONE YEAR LONGER

That Procedure Would Be Substituted for Permanent Plan as of the First of July

NEW TAX BILL IN HOUSE WEDNESDAY

Calls for \$275,000,000 of New Revenue, and Is Certain To Meet Strong Opposition; Senate Delays Mc-Cracken Trial, Independent Appropriations Raised

Washington, Feb. 13 .- (AP) - A trimming of Federal sails on the bank deposit insurance law began today, but Congress still has to do the task after it finally enacts more urgent bills, such as that putting more millions into relief and the CWA.

Presidential advisors, it became known, started drafting recommendations expected to favor replacement of the present unlimited liability of the deposit-insured member banks. with a limit provision when the per manent fund takes effect in July.

Before heading Senateward to re sume argument over giving in to the House on amendments to the relie appropriation, members of the banking committee asked for the Treasury attitude on efforts to extend the temporary deposit insurance plan for one year, rather than letting the permanent plan take effect, as now required The House Ways and Means Committee, meanwhile, made ready for word tussels on the floor, beginning

(fortinged on Page Three.)

Would Drop Couch From EDUCATION MEET The R. F. C.

Mississippi Congressman To Oust Man Throttling Local Communities

Washington, Feb. 13 (AP)—Demand that Harvey C. Couch resign from the Reconstruction Corporation board statement today by Representative Rankin, Democrat, Mississippi. Basing his statement on the publi-

sion of salaries received by executives of power companies, Rankin said that unless Couch resigns from the R. ought to remove him."

"The Couch interests has been to the South what the Insull interests ple of Mississippi with power rates, throwing every obstruction into the way to prevent towns, cities and municpialities from owning and operating their own power plants, or from ecuring power from the Tennessee Valley Authority at Muscle Shoals."

NEW JAPANESE ENVOY AND FAMILY



Sukiko, seven, and Masako, four, ington

Ambassador Hiroshi Saito, new Ja- upon their arrival in New York City panese envoy to the United States, is from their native land. Saito sucpictured with his wife and daughters, ceeds Ambassador Rebuchi at Wash-

Japs' Army-Navy Budget Is Biggest In History The Herald was more mildly critical than the speeches of Mr. Fountain were in 1932, and are decidedly

TO DRAW CROWDS

Views of Many Groups To Be Received In Raleigh Friday

Daily Dispatch Bureau In the Sir Walter Hotel,

Raleigh, Feb. 13-Responses from professional people lal over North Carolina to the recent invitation to a conference to be held in Raleigh February 16 have been so heavy that of directors was made in a formal State Superintendent A. T. Allen did not know today whether the hall of the House of Representatives will hold the conferees who are going to cation by the Federal Trade Commis- talk curricula with the educational

Dr. Allen has been persuaded long that the schools are going to have a F. C. at once, President Roosevelt lot of changing to do in order to meet the conditions of the world. Two weeks ago he invited representatives from all professions to meet here were to the North," Rankin said. Friday to consult with educators on a "They are today plundering the peo- changed course of study. The State superintendent thinks there is nothing more certain than that the schools will have to change their policy. He thinks a great many people in the State think the teachers have been

(Continued on Page Four.)

NRA Reverses Policy To **Urge Some Region Codes**

Washington, Feb. 13 .- (AP) - The trol of local affairs." NRA today decided to abandon past the trades which are clearly outside local retail stores. of interstate commerce.

"It is recognized that in the de- ganized on a countrywide line. in a practicel menner for local con- scope of interstrate commerce.

The new type of codes or agree ment, is proposed to be used for such policy and encourage the formation trades as laundries, restaurants, taxiof regional codes or agreements in cabs and barber shops, but not for

These, because they handle pro-Hugh S. Johnson issued this state- ducts generally manufactured in interstate commerce, are to remain or-

velopment of a program of indus- The new policy was viewed at NRA trial self-government, where national as meeting the increasing enforceindustries must be organized national ment difficulties in such trades as his excellency, replied that he had, but has no statement to make about underlying the organization of our next to impossible to secure com-Federal union of self-governing states, pliance on a nationwide scale and in utilizing national organizations and which prosecution of violators is esnational standards where they are pecially difficult, because their busi- his comment on the governor's denationally applicable, and providing ness is so clearly outside the usual

000 Is Passed by Na.

tional House of

Representatives **44 PERCENT TOTAL** COSTS TO DEFENSE

Army Gets \$130,000,000 and Navy \$141,520,000, Just Short of All-Time High for Navy Alone; Budget Is for Fiscal Year Beginning April 1, 1934

Tokyo, Feb. 13.-(AP)-A budget bill providing for the largest peacetime defense appropriation in Japan's history was passed by the House of that the center of the State might Representatives today.

The budget is for the fiscal year beginning April 1, 1934.

A total appropriation of 938,000,000 yen (\$272,020,000) is provided for the army and navy. This means that 44 percent of the

total (2,112,000,000 yen (\$612,480,000) goes for defense purposes. To the army the budget allots 450,-000,000 yen (\$130,500,000), the largest

peace-time appropriation on record for land forces. An appropriation of 488,000,000 year (\$141,520,000) is provided for the navy

This is just 11,000,000 yen short of the

GOVERNOR IGNORES VIGOROUS CRITICS

Even Misquotations on Sales Tax Not Drawing Him Out As Yet

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, Feb. 13.—Governor Eh-Raleigh, ringhaus is not allowing popular misquotations to prod him into reply, and when he was asked Sunday if he had seen Major Bruce Craven's dig at his excellency, replied that he had,

Major Craven writes this paragraph "R. R. Clark is to be commended for

(Continued on Page Three.)

Troops To Aid Austria Suggested

Paris, Feb. 13.-(AP)-Henry Berenger, chairman of the Senate foreign affairs committee, suggested unofficially today that it might be necessary for France and other powers of the League of Nations to give armed aid to Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss.

The French government already has encouraged Austria to take her quarrel with Germany before the League of Nations.

Government officials doubted that international troops would be sent to Vienna.

TALK BRUMMITT AS **GOVERNOR IN 1936**

Coalition With Fountain, Which Is Interpreted, Might Mean Trouble

FOUNTAIN A VISITOR

Goes to Raleigh and Distributes Copies of Critical Rocky Mount Paper Toward Power That Be

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, Raleigh, Feb. 13.—Former Lieutenant Governor Richard T. Fountain's recent visit to Raleigh, coupled with his distribution of the Rocky Mount Herald, and both circumstances related to the subject matter of The

Herald, started people talking again

the governorship in 1936.

tain were in 1932, and are decidedly more decorous politically than Attorney General Dennis G. Brummitt s Approximation of \$272,020,discussion of the Max Gardner regime. There has been nothing very censorious of the Ehringhaus conduct in office. But the Fountain interest in distributing the paper, and the popular belief that Attorney General Brummitt may run for governor his 1936, make people see a possible coalition of Fountain and Brummitt with next race.

> is so much as interested in the office, mounted guards early today rode but there are friends of the attorney down rioters in several provincial general who go about a great deal cities. and wherveer they go there is an immediate reaction to the Brummitt name. Geographically Mr. Brummitt would be somewhat out of it since he hails from Granville and the East has orders were quelled at Marseilles, prisals against Great Britain followthe present governor. But the East, which is now territorially represented by Mr. Ehringhaus is so far away

(Continued On Page Four.)

Asks Death For Leaders **Prison Riot**

navy's all-time high of 499,000,000 yen Walla Walla Warden Moves Swiftly After Eight Are Killed In Uprising

Walla Walla, Wash., Feb. 13.-(AP)-Warden James M. McCauley sought the death penalty today for ring leaders in yesterday's bloody prison break attempt, in which eight comment to make on the withdrawmen were killed, seven of them con- al by D. R. Morrow, of Albemarle, of victs shot down from the walls. "Several of them had given trou-

ble in the past," he said. With a rapid investigation was under way, he disclosed that he contemplated lodging first degree murder charges, with the death penalty re quested.

Meanwhile, slight chances for their recovery were held out for two of the convicts who were mowed down under a withering fusillade of bullets

from the wall. Six prison employees, five of them turnkeys and one a guard, suffered from murderous knife wounds inflicted by the convicts.

Fortune Makers—and Spenders





There are 5,000 millionaires in the United States today, according to recent figures. Few fortunes survive their founder. Above are shown three great money empire builders and below them are the young men who today control those fortunes or soon will control them. Top, left to right, are Judge Thomas Mellon, who amassed the Mellon wealth; John Jacob Astor, I, founder of the great Astor dynasty; and William C. Whitney, who built the Whitney fortunes, now greatly reduced. Below, left to right, are Paul Mellon, son of Andrew Mellon, who will one day spend the Mellon millions; Vincent Astor, present head of that family; and Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, second generation spender of the Whitney wealth. (Central Press)

France To Demonstrate Ability To Meet Crisis of a hill commanding the town. Other forces of Socialists were in possession of the great wartime munpossession warting the great wartime munpossession warting the great warting the gr

Doumergue Moves Swiftly and Firmly To Tell World France Can Take Care of Herself at Home and Abroad; to Side With Austria Against Germany

firm action to show the world that 150 wounded and injured as a result Mr. Brummitt the candidate in the France is thoroughly able to take violence. Forty were arrested at care of herself at home and abroad Marseilles after a furious pistol bat-Mr. Brummitt has not said that he was planned by the new cabinet after the between police and local mob.

> qulity during the 24-hour general gue, it was indicated. strike yesterday, in which laborers

Paris, Feb. 13.-(AP)-Fast and One was known dead and upwards of the strike and accampanying A firm attitude toward Chancellor

Hitler of Germany to see that Aus tria is protected will be taken by the After a day of comparative tran- cabinet of Premier Gaston Doumer Likewise the government let it be

demonstrated against Fascism, dis- known it was not afraid to make re-Nantes, Toulon, Lille, Roubaiz and ing the opening of a trade war with

Committeewoman for

Miss Cobb

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, Raleigh, Feb. 13.—In revenue de

partments where she works, friends

of Mrs. T. P. Jerman say she will

step out now or at any time soon to

Newspaper men in Washington say

(Continued on Page Three.)

make way for the election of a Demo-

cratic national committeewoman.

DROPS WARRANT ON MRS. JERMAN NOT GOVERNOR'S DRIVER

Ehringhaus Declines Com- Has No Notion of Giving Up ment on Chauffeur's Case At Albemarle

Albemarle, Feb. 13 (AP)-Saying that he felt the warrant had been issued for the wrong man, D. R. Morrows has withdrawn a warrant sworn out by him against Nissen (Red) Arledge chauffeur for Governor Ehringhaus, charging speeding and reckless driving through Albemarle on February 3.

GOVERNOR DECLINES ANY COMMENT ON WITHDRAWAL Raleigh, Feb. (13 (AP)-Governor Ehringhaus today said he had no

a warrant charging Nissen (Red) Arledge, the governor's chauffeur, with violating traffic laws at Albemarle. WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Fair and colder; much colder in east and central portions tonight; Wednesday fair, colder in east portion.

FOR HENDERSON. For 24-hour period ending at noon today: Highest temperature 45: lowest, 35; no rain; southwest

APARTMENT HOUSE WITH 2,000 HOMES No One Knows How Many Killed as Big Guns Smash

\$4,000,000 Apart. ment in Vienna

STREETS RUN RED AS BATTLE RAGES

Dollfuss Government Struggles Fiercely To Put Down Revolt of Socialists; 200 Apparently Killed Outside Vienna; Socialists Hold **Munitions Plants**

Vienna, Feb. 13.—(AP) — Women and children were fed to the flames of civil war today as government artillery smashed the Karl Marx apartment building housing 2,000 Socialist families

No one knows how many were kill-

The howitzers apparently smashed the third and fourth floors of the greatest apartment building in Europe. The middle arch collapsed.

The shelling of the \$4,000,000 structure was only one corner of the aspect of Austria today, while the forces of Chancellor Engelbert Dollfus struggled through bloody streets to down the rebellion of the Socialist party.

Apparently at least 200 have been killed outside Vienna.

Battles raged at Steyr, Graz and Linz as well as in Vienna.

At Steyr sharp fighting broke out again early this morning, when So-

itions plant. Government forces charged the plant repeatedly in a desperate attempt to take the position.

Men fell dead and wounded, but there was no time nor opportunity to

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To Obtain **More Land** For Parks

PWA Allots \$2,235,-000 for Conservation Work in National Monument Areas

Washington, Feb. 13 .- (AP)- The Public Works Administration today allotted \$2,235,000 for purchase of land for emergency conservation work in national monument areas.

Areas in which the land will be bought are in the Great Smoky Lountains National Park in North Carolina and Tennessee; Shenandoah National Park in Virginia, and Mammoth Cave, Kentucky.

Areas that have been acquired in these districts were found to lack ade quate protection against forest fires, floods, soil erosion and plant disease because of the nearness of neglected privately-owned acreage.

A previous allotment of \$1,550,000 for land purchased in the Great Smoky Park was revoked and the sum included in the new allotment.

Wallace Again Opposes **Enforced Crop Control**

Washington, Feb. 13 (AP)-Secretary Wallace reiterated to the House Agriculture Committee today his fundamental opposition to compulsory crop control, but said he supported the Bankhead cotton control bill because the majority of the planters

requested it. Chairman Jones, Democrat, Texas suggested that complete voluntary cooperation in acreage reduction might result from an increase in the processing tax and increase benefit to the farmer.

A compulsory plan for raising prices, Jones said, "might cause irritation," and be subject to legal attack.

Wallace told the committee, however, "it should be seriously considered whether a mere majority of cotton producers x x x should be able to put into effect the drastic program contemplated.

Furthermore, serious consideration should be given to the form such a referendum should take."