TWENTY-FIRST YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HENDERSON, N. C. SATURDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 3, 1934

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERMOON EXCEPT SUNDAY.

FIVE CENTS COPY

## SAYS TOBACCO TAX MONEY TO FARMERS

S. Clay Williams, Head of Reynolds, Discusses Proposal With Advis. ory Board

TELLS OF QUALITY FOR BEST DEMAND

Also Talks of How Grower and Manufacturers Can Cooperate Most for Efficiency and Use of Official Grades; Invited To Attend

Raleigh, March 3 .- (AP)-Reduction of the Federal tax on tobacco products will serve to increase the demand for and consumption of tobacco S. Clay Williams ,of Winston-Salem, president of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, today told the North Carolina Tobacco Growers Advisory

Appearing on invitation of the committee, Mr. Williams, as well as A. B. and H. T. Taylor, owners of the tobacco concern of Taylor Brothers, of Winston-Salem, discussed three subjects: types of tobacco and qualities most likely to be in demand next season, how would proposed tax changes affect growers' returns, and how can growers best secure cooperation of manufacturers in increasing efficiency and use of official

Mr. Williams said increased demands, which probably would follow a taxation reduction would be reflected in better prices for growers.

### Dr. Dean Is **Held Guilty** For Murder

### sippi Woman and Gives Her Life Im- HE IS A BAILEY MAN prisonment

Greenwood, Miss., March 3 .- (AP)-Dr. Sarah Ruth Dean, 36-year-old baby specialist, today was convicted of the alleged "poison whisky highball" death of Dr. John Preston Kennedy, 41-year-old Greenwood surgeon, by jury which fixed her punishment at life imprisonment at hard labor. The jury deliberated 13 hours and

52 minutes, reporting at 10:57 a. m. Obviously shocked, the woman physician heard the verdict read with tried to smile as she arose to go to a waiting room, but broke into sobs as she swept out of the court followed by women relatives and her attor-

Half an hour later, however, she was composed and smiling as she returned to stand before Presiding Judge S. G. Davis for sentence.

"The jury has found you guilty of murder and fixed your punishment," the judge said gravely. "It now becomes my duty to sentence you to spend the rest of vour natural life at hard labor in the penitentiary. "That is the verdict of the jury. I have no discretion in the matter."

The judge asked if she had anything to say. The smile suddenly dawned from

torneys, then shook her head, keeping silent. You are under a \$10,000 bond, so

2 o'clock," the judge said kindly. immediately after the verdict was

When her attorneys served notice a new trial would be sought. Judge pected that they will see eye to eye Davis told them to appear at 2 p. ni. to present their motion.

## CAPITAL AND LABOR SLASH WOULD MEAN HEAD TO SHOWDOWN OVER NRA DISPUTE

"Advance Man"



Capt. Alan Innes-Taylor With four sled loads of supplies and a party of men, Capt. Alan Innes-Taylor, head dog driver of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition, has left Little America and is plodding out into unknown land to establish an advance base 200 miles south of the main camp, to serve as a concentration point for Byrd's extend-ed explorations. (Central Press)

Jury Convicts Missis- Greensboro Man Will Have Many members of Congress took the No Opposition at Meeting Thursday

Adds Another Spoke to Wheel In Senator's Patronage Control Machine In Federal Jobs

Daily Dispatch Bureau, in the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C BASKERVILL.

Raleigh, March 3.-C. LeRoy Shuping, of Greensboro, will undoubtedly be elected Democratic national committeeman to succeed former Governor O. Max Gardner when the State Democratic Executive Committee her hands clenched in her lap. She meets here March 8, it is generally agreed here. But it will not be because Mr. Shuping and Senator Bailey are such super political strategists, or because there is no opposition to Mr. Shuping. It will be because the opposition has decided not to offer any fight on the election of Mr. Shuping to the place on the National Democratic Committee vocated a good many months ago by former Governor O. Max Gardner, according to those who are well informed in po-

litical circles here. Thus the strategy of the anti-Bailey, anti-Shuping forces seems to be let Shuping be elected national com mitteeman virtually without opposition and thus hand over to the Bailey-Shuping forces virtually complete control of all Federal patronage in her lips, Dr. Dean looked at her as the State. It is already evident that Senator Reynolds is being allowed to distribute only very, very little of Gastonia several years ago. Until the governmental pie. For with Shuping full facts become known, the feeling am going to let you go home until as one of the State's two national committee members, and with Mrs. Deputies had claimed the prisoner J. Palmer Jerman, of Raleigh, wno was appointed as assistant collector of internal revenue in North Carolina by Senator Bailey, as the other, it is ex- at the editorial in the Greensboro

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### President Roosevelt Is Out to Enforce Collective **Bargaining Part** of Law

### U. S. CHAMBER HITS AT FEDERAL PLANS

Protests That Government Agencies Should Not Be Used in Enforcement Of Provision Not Provided In Law: Roosevelt Hints Prosecutions

Washington, March 3 .- (AP)-The apital-labor differences over NRA headed for more of a showdown today with President Roosvelt out to enforce the "collective bargaiing" section of the law

Across from the White House, the board of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States recorded a protest against compulsion for code enforcement as proposed in the Wagner bill to strengthen the NRA labor board.

These events attracted all the wider notice to the forthcoming assembly of code uthorities to be addressed Monday by the President.

Congressional activities were dwarfed. The Senate remained in recess, but quarrels faced the House again on the Senate bill for extension of time in which Federal Reserve currency can be issued on the security of government bonds.

The presidential NRA move was to authorize the compliance division to take "appropriate action" against such violations of "collective bargaining," as are reported by the National Labor Board. He also empowered the labor board to make "appropriate recommendations" to Attorney General

The Chamber of Commerce position on the Wagner bill, was, in part, that we oppose the use of governmental agencies as means for enforcing orders or regulations relating to employment not contemplated or provided for in the act.'

day off, enjoying almost the first break in ccld weather in a month. For many more, however, the lack of pressure, of committee hearings, and the chance to work at accumulated mail.

## **SURPRISE ATTACK** MADE ON GARDNER

Paper's Stinging Remarks Like "Biting Hand That's Feeding You"

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILL.

Raleigh, March 3-Former Governor O. Max Gardner still has many friends and followers in North Carolina, despite the fact that he is at present practicing law in Washington and the further fact that a strike or threatened strike has forced the shut down of the Cleveland Cloth Mills in his home town of Shelby, owned jointlyby himself and Odum M. Mull, of Shelby. And while the full facts concerning this strike or shut-down have not been generally made public, the understanding is that most of the trouble among the employes of these mills has been fomented by a group of out siders or Communists, similar to those who started much trouble in here is that both former Governor Gardner and Mr. Mull will do the right thing.

Hence there was much surprise here and in other sections of the State News of Friday, March 2, bitterly assailing both Gardner and Mull, without any attempt to present or discuss the facts, under the heading "New Deal Glamour is Missing." The editorial was the more noticeable here since E. B. Jeffress, woner and publisher of The Greensboro News, was appointed chairman of the State Highway Commission by Gardner some of that old song "Don't Bite the

Hand That Feeds You." regard to the prominence of both turn,

. . . The former Governor, so far as the public prints have reported, is

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### FIGURE IN RASPUTIN LIBEL TRIAL



Empress", libeled her, Princess Irina Alexandrovna, above, wife of Prince Youssoupoff, inset, right, last of the Youssoupoffs of Russia, is seeking \$2,000,000 damages from a film company in a trial at London. The princess, daughter of Grand Duke Alex- the Russian court.

Alleging that a character in the 1 ander, uncle of Czar Nicholas of motion picture, "Rasputin and the Russia, contends that the film depicted her as a woman unfit to be the wife of the man she loves. On the witness stand, Prince Youssoupoff told the jury he had killed the monk, Rasputin, inset, left, who held sway over Empress Alexandra and other members of

### Greece Instructs Insull To Leave Country At Once

Informed Final Permit for His Residence There Has Expired; May Head for Syria, But Utilities Magnate Seems Oblivious of Newest Order

The foreign minister today notified ties organization. like, meant only a long awaited the minister of the interior that Samuel Insull, Sr., former Chicago utilities States was not immediately certain operator, must leave Greece.

extension of Insull's permit to re- will receive him. main in the country has expired. Insull previously had gained repeat- for Syria. ed extensions of the permit by which grand larceny in connection with the pired today.

Whether Insull will go to the United

He merely is expelled from Greece The notification said that the final and now may go to whatever country

It was said today that he may head

It was understood that Insull was he remained in Greece secure from not immediately informed of the gov-United States government authorities, ernment decision. In any case, he who sought his extradition to face seemed to be ignoring the fact that trial on charges of embezzlement and the last extension of his permit ex-

# Wynekoop

### Woman Doctor At Chicago Becomes Hysterical and Session Is Delayed

Chicago, March 3 (AP)-Alice Lind say Wynekoop today completed her testimony as a witness in her own behalf and the celebrated Wynekoop murder trial was ajourned until Monday. She had been on the stand one hour and 40 minutes during the morn-

The 622-year-old defendant's second day in the box was marked by a collapse which delayed the cross-examination by almost half an hour.

1 Dr. Wynekoop became hystreical as she was taken back through a passageway to the county jail. Clutchfiremen or escaped down rope fire ing the arm of her daughter, Dr. Catherine, she screamed convulsively, then wrenched her head back against the rest of her wheel chair. The jail physician administered medicine to her and she became quiet.

### The fire, origin yet undetermined, WOMAN AVIATRIX ARRIVES IN MIAMI

Miami, Fla., March 3 (AP)-Laura Ingalls, New York aviatrix, en route to South America, landed her plane reached Miami from Daytona Beach where she made a short stop.

## Dillinger Escapes Prison In Indiana With Machine Gun

"Reform, Too"



Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt snapped telling 3,000 women New York, members and guests of the American Jewish Congress:
"The philosophy behind all that is happening today is the determination that when we come out of what we call the depression we shall come out not only with recovery from an economic standpoint but with some measure of reform."
(Central Press)

Athens, Greece, March 3.—(AP)—| collapse of his Middle Western utili- | Merchants in State Show Virtually No Interest In Measure

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, March 3.—The merchants

of the State, and especially those opponents of the sales tax who maintained that its imposition would ruin North Carolina merchants by driving business into other states, especially to mail order houses, are "on the spot," whether they know it or not, as a result of the bill now in Congress that would permit states having a sales tax to impose it on interstate transactions, according to much opinion here.

For if the merchants and anti-sales tax forces refuse to urge passage of the bill or openly oppose, they virtually admit that there is nothing to their argument, voiced so loudly dur-Completed their argument, voiced so loudly during the 1933 General Assembly, that the sales tax would drive business into other states and to mail order houses and still is doing it. They would thus be deprived of one of their strongest arguments against the sales

But if merchants, merchants' associations, chambers of commerce and other merchandising organizations should endorse the bill and seek its adoption in Congress, they would in dicate that the arguments they made against the bill were made in good faith and that now they are interested in both protecting their own businesss and the revenue of the State.

It was also learned here today, up on the return of Commissioner of Revenue A. J. Maxwell and Director Harry McMullan, of the Division of Assessments and Collections, that the North Carolina delegation in Congress is virtually the only State delegation from a State having a sales tax that is not advocating this bill with a united front and effort. So far Congressman Lindsay Warren is the only North Carolina Congressman who has come out for it. The others are believed to be waiting to see what the political effect would be "back home" before taking any stand on it.

There is nothing in this bill, it is explained, that would in any way atfect interstate shipment of goods purchased wholesale, since it would apply only to retail sales in interstate commerce and would require the purchaser or the merchant or mail order sales tax in effect in the State in not apply to purchases made by resi-

other states. Thus if a farmer ordered a bill of goods from a mail order house a-

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Walks Out of "Escape." Proof" Jail After Holding Up Guard With Wooden Pistol

TAKE MACHINE GUNS IN WARDEN'S OFFICE

Goes to Garage and Steals Automobile and Forces Attendant To Accompany Him and Unwilling Members of Party; Head North Toward Chicago

Peotone, Ill., March 3 .- (AP) --John Dillinger and Herbert Young blood, who escaped today from the county jail at Crown Point, Ind., freed Deputy Sheriff George Blunt and Edward Sager, garage employee, whom they had taken with them as hostages here today.

Crown Point, Ind., March 3.-(AP) At the point of a wooden pistol he had whittled out in his cell, John Dillinger, America's most notorious outlaw, broke out of the county jail here

With the fake pistol he forced juli officials to surrender to him and a Negro, confiscated two machine guns from the prison armory, commandeered an automobile and sped away toward Chicago with a guard and a garage employee.

Oklahoma, City, Okla., March 3. -(AP)- Ford Bradshaw, longsought outlaw, was the hoodlum slain last night in a road house near Fort Smith, Ark., the State bureau of criminal identification announced today after a check of fingerprints.

Crown Point, Ind., March 3.—(AP) John Dillinger, notorious killed and bank robber, awaiting trial for murder, walked out of the "escape-proof" Lake county jail today with a Negro prisoner-each armed with a machine

Dillinger's escape from the prison, in charge of Sheriff Lillian Holley, whose husband was slain by a madman, apparently climaxed weeks of planning, during which he whittled a dummy pistol out of wood in his cell.

He used the pistol today to threaten a guard and force him to unlock the first floor cell in which Dillinger and four other prisoners were locked.

Once outside the cell. Dillinger and his companion went to the warden's office, seized two machine guns and departed with Deputy Sheriff George Blunt as a hostage. They took Blunt to a nearby pup-

lic garage, stole an automobile and forced Edward Fager, an attendant, to accompany them.

They headed north toward Gary and Chicago

Mrs. Holley, who had declared Dillinger never would escape from her jail, immediately ordered all entrances to the jail locked and guards posted about the building. No one was allowed to enter or leave. Dillinger forced all four of the pri-

soners in the cell to accompany him, but three of them willingly gave up to deputies after they reached the street. The car in which the men escaped

was a small black (Ford) sedan. The most elaborate precautions had been taken to guard Dillinger day and night since he was returned here several weeks ago from Tucson, Ariz, by what he termed "hick cops."

Extra deputies had been sworn in to guard him, and in his court appearance he was watched by a score of officers armed with machine guns. Dillinger was to be tried March 12 for the murder of a policeman in the robbery of a bank at East Chicago,

DILLINGER HENCHMEN AT LIMA GET EXTRA GUARDS Lima, Ohio, March 3.—(AP)—Im-

(Continued on Page Four.)

### Cabinet Of Centrists For Spain

Madrid, Spain, March 3 .- (AP)-Premier-designate Alejandro Lerroux house to pay the prevailing retail today formed a new government of Spain, succeeding his own governwhich the purchaser resides. It does ment, which resigned three days ago.

The new cabinet is of the "center," dents of North Carolina persanally in with the addition of liberal independent factors.

The cabinet will go before Congress next week dependent upon the suphere shortly after 7 p. m. today. She mounting to a total of \$10, either he port of the right minorities and the popular, agrarian and Catalonian re-

gionalists.

## 2 Wake Forest Students Questioned About Fires when he was governor and still holds that office. The editorial reminded state of that old song "Don't Rite the

A. Scott, special investigator for the number of students of Wake Forest the room they occupied. College and a number of other percause of a number of fires there.

Wake Forest, March 3 (AP)-Chief of Rose Hill, and Paul P. Byrum, of of Police John Taylor and Captain W. Taylor, whose names he had with- Gardner and Mull, and mentioning held previously, would be questioned the fact that active management of started in an elevator well. in detail as the result of bloodhounds, the mills has been left to Mull, the State Insurance Department, this aft- following a trail from the bubrned editorial says: ernoon started an inquisition of a Wake Forest glof course clubhouse to

The chief declined to discuss the busily engaged in his legal practiceing of the students and others would Chief Taylor said D. B. Teachey, probably last through the afternoon.

sons as they sought to determine the case further, but said his question the unkind say lobbying-in Wash-

### **Mystery Disease** Closes College

Clinton, S. C., March 3,-(AP)-Presbyterian College here has suspended all class and campus activities until March 12 because of an epidemic of an undiagnosed dis-

ease similar to scarlet fever. The college closing was ordered as a safety measure after seven cases of the malady developed with local physicians and a State Board of Health exminer professing inability to diagnose it.

## Four Men Perish In Hotel Fire

Worcester, Mass., March 3 (AP)-Four men were burned to death and dozen people nijured in a threealarm fire which destroyed the Hotel Pleasant this morning, with a loss of

At least ten persons were saved by

They were carried down swaying laders, while other victims leaned After going into some detail with from windows screaming for their

> FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Cloudy, occasional rain in the interior tonight; Sunday showers: mild temperature.

# **Testimony**