TWENTY-FIRST YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HENDERSON, N. C. TUESDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 6, 1934

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON EXCEPT SUNDAY.

FIVE CENTS COPY

## CAROLINA TOBACCO **GROWERS TO FAVOR TAXING HOLD-OUTS**

Meeting in Raleigh Goes On Record for 40 Percent Levy on All Non-Signers

**EXCESS OF SIGNERS** LIKEWISE COVERED

Leeway of Three or Four Percent Would Be Allowed Counties To Accommodate Those Who Wish To Sign; Kerr Bill Levy Is Held Too

Raleigh, March 6 .- (AP)-Repreentatives of 60,000 flue-cured tobacco growers of North Carolina, in a meeting at N. C. State College today, voted to petition Congress to place a 40 percent tax on tobacco sold by farmers who refuse to sign reduction contracts.

The vote was cast by the county committeemen designated sometime ago at meetings in each county, when plans were being launched for the tobacco and cotton reduction campaigns. County farm agents were present, but were not allowed to vote. as the purpose of the ballot was to determine sentiment of farmers only. The proposed tax would also cover tobacco grown by contract signers pr excess of the 70 percent which they are allowed to produce.

News of the North Carolina tobacco growers will be presented to Congress by J. B. Hutson, chief of the tobacco section of the AAA in Washington, who participated in the meet

The representatives also voted to allow each county leeway of three or four percent of the total county allotment in order to permit the growth of tobacco by growers who wish to sign the contracts or who were ha-

Sentiment expressed at the meeting was that the 25 percent tax as provided in the Kerr bill now in committee would not be enough to prevent non-signers from increasing their

A resolution was adopted to make permanent the North Carolina To-

(Cortinued on Page Five.)

## 7 Strikers Are Jailed **AtSpindale**

## 100 Extra Deputies Stationed at Mill To Prevent Possible Disorders

Spindale, March 6 .- (AP) - Seven striking textile operatives were jalied here today on charges of forcible trespass and assault as 100 extra deputies gathered about the Spindale mill to prevent potential disorders resulting from activities of pickets. The strikers were jailed after they attempted to prevent non-striking

workers from entering the mill. As employees on the single shift now operating came to work, pickets crowded about the plant gates and sought to prevent their entry, but officers ordered the protestants back.

The pickets retreated, but only after seven had been arrested. There was no violence at the mill, where approximately 250 workers are idle, the number having been swelled from 75 who struck several weeks ago in protest against alleged working

Today women strikers seemed more boisterous than the men, but disorders were limited to jeers, catcalls and

mumbled threats. There were no fights as occurred yesterday when several strikers and active workers came to blows.

#### The Cinderella Romance of the Newest of Queens

An intriguing four-story series that tells the whole story of the ove match of the new King and Queen of the Belgians is furnished with the Central Press Nightbawk today. The drama of Asrid, who stepped from the kitchen to the throne makes splendid reading - excellent illustrations combine to afford smash feature

Lindbergh Book Out



Major Gordon Dorrance

Major Gordon Dorrance, Philadelphia publisher, is photographed with copies of a book written by the late Charles A. Lindbergh, father of the famous flyer, which has been published at Philadelphia under the title "Your Country at War". Written in 1918, the book originally was entitled "Why Is Your Country at War?" and at that time was suppressed by the government while the first edition was being printed. It contains an attack on industrial monopolies, wartime profiteers and capitalists.

## Six Robbers Hold Up Big DakotaBank

## Take Four Women State superintendent of public instruc-Employees as Hostages and Beat Off Their Pursuers

Sioux Falls, S. D., March 6.—(AP)-Four women employees seized as hose ages in the hold-up of the Security National Bank today were released four miles south of the city. They were not harmed, although they were forced to stand as shields as the robbers opened fire on pursuing possemen and forced them to give up the

Six daring daylight bandits, headed by whom some believe to be John Dillinger, held up the Security Na

(Continued on Page Two.)

Aged Woman Doctor's Law. yer Claims She Confess. ed To Save Son

Chicago, March 6.-(AP)-The "little book that doesn't lie," wa cited today by Attorney Milon Smith in his closing arguments for Dr. Alice Lindsey Wynekoop in the operating table

He pointed out the part which he a stenographer's notebook hoped would play in saving his 63-year-old client from conviction on a charge of murdering her daughter-in-law, Rheta. It was the notebook from which the stenographer read to the jury last week a transcript of a newspaper story which she said Dr. Harry Hoffman, Cook county psychiatrist dictated to her shortly after Dr. Wyne koop had signed a statement admit-

(Continued on Page Two.)

## Denies Airmail Deal



Lehr Fess

Lehr Fess, son of U.S. Senator Simeon D. Fess of Ohio, has issued a firm denial of assertions, made in testimony presented before the senate committee investigating airmail contracts in Washington, that he had any part in the dickering of air line companies for contracts. Young Fess was named, together with Julius Kahn, son of Representative Florence P. Kahn of California, and "Young" Philp, son of John Philp, former fourth assistant postmaster general, in the testimony of Harris M. Hanshue, oxecutive of an air line, as dann political work for various

# U. S. SCHOOL FUND

If State Accepts Federal Money, It Must Also Take Dictation

MUST SHARE CONTROL

Government Not "Putting Out" Without Strings Tied to Its Donations, Is View Held At State Capital

Daily Dispatch Bureau,

BY J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, March 6.-Do the people of North Carolina and do the school people want Federal participation in the support of the schools in the State? Would the State actually get would not Federal participation mean Federal control and supervision in its

These questions are being discussed more and more since Dr. A. T. Allen, State superintendent of public instrucmittee on Education that he persnaily favored Federal participation in he support of the public schools and that North Carolina needed at least \$4,000,000 a year for this year and next year, in addition to the \$17,000,-000 a year since the State is providing

(Continued on Page Two.)

#### TWO ARE KILLED IN **HEAD ON COLLISION**

Dubuque, Iowa, March 6 .- (AP)-Two men were killed and six others seriously injured this morning when wo Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific railroad trains collided headon ten miles north of nere.

The collision involved a passenger and freight train.

## 1933 STATEMENTS SHOW BLACK NOW BLOTTING OUT RED

Corporation Reports Tell Impressive Story of Im. provement for Year Just Ended

#### INDUSTRIAL GROUP PULLED OUT OF RED

Rails Almost Made Switch from Loss to Profit; Utilities Stay in Black, as in 1932, but With Slightly Less Earnings in the Past

New York, March 6.—(AP) -Black is blotting out red on corporation ledgers. Annual statements now appearing tell an impressive story for

Industrials as a group got out of the vermillion... .R.ails almost made the switch from loss to profit. Utilities the only one of the three major groups that showed black figures for 1932, reported moderately reduced, although still substantial, earnings last

Here's the story in figures as Standard Statistics Company shows it. A tabulation of annual statements of 701 corporations comprising industrials, rails and utilities shows aggregate net income of \$704,884,000 for 1933, as against \$259,152,000 for 1932. This is an increase of nearly 195 per

A total of 589 industrial companies showed net earning of \$391,600,000, as against a deficit of \$20,194,000 in 1932. Fifty-five railroads which had a deficit of \$106.55,000 in 1932 showed a group loss of only \$11,199,000 in 1933. Fifty-seven utility companies report ing net of \$365,364,000 in 1932 had net income in 1933 of \$324,483,000. This was a decline of little more than 11

Meeting To Be Held In Raleigh Next Saturday For That Purpose

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILL.

Raleigh, March 6.—The master print ers of North Carolina will meet here Saturday morning, March 10, at which the various provisions of the new graphic arts code will be explained and discussed. Jerry Walsh, secretary of the Washington, D. C., Typothetas, who was active in the development of the code and who is now secretary of the fourth zone code federation, will be one of the chief speak ers on the program and will explain

The North Carolina Master Print-

(Continued on Page Two)

#### TWO MORE FORGED N. C. CHECKS SEEN

Raleigh, March 6. (AP)-While a one-armed former bank employee who served a sentence in State Prison for forgery was being blamed by officers with circulating hundreds of dolhars worth of forged vouchers on the State Treasury today, four new spurious checks, which were cashed here Saturday by two women, reached the State treasurer's office.

## 95 Percent Of Flue-Cured Farms Have Been Signed Up

65,000 Acres Pledged In Reduction Campaign In State; Price Equalization Payments \$2,010,000 to Over Over 30,000 Producers in North Carolina

Washington, March 6.-Compila- out of tobacco production under the

The sign-up represents more than South Carolina, 16,000; Georgia 12,500; farm. and Florida, 1,000.

Approximately 1,500 flue-cured conington and are now being passed upon for rental payments at the rate of \$17.50 per acre for each acre taken

tion of the results of the sign-up of contract terms. Applications for price the flue-cured tobacco adjustment con- equalizing payments accompanied a tracts indicates that producers have number of these contracts and checks offered contracts to cover approxi- covering these applications will go mately 95 percent of the eligible out with the first payment checks. farms, it was announced by the Agri- Thus far, the only contracts accepted cultural Adjustment Administration in the State offices and sent to Wasnington for acceptance and payment were those in which the 1933 produc-100,000 contracts from the flue-cured tion was substantiated by acceptable area, according to officials of the to- documentary evidence and in which bacco section. The distribution of con- the signer selected 80 per cent of the tracts, by states, is as follows: Vir- 1933 acreage and production as the ginia, 11,000; North Carolina, 65,000; base acreage and production for his

Because of the over-run in both acreage and production in 1931 and tracts have been received in Wash- 1932, and in production for some counin 1933, adjustments must be

(Continued on Page Two)

# NRA's Immediate Goal Is For Industry To Furnish Jobs To Million Workers

NRA ASKS CRITICISM—AND GETS IT



General Johnson

Seeking to improve the effective- I tion. This photo shows General ness of recovery moves, NRA officials staged a conference on criticism and invited citizens to record their complaints. Scores accepted the invitation and gave their criticisms of the recovery administra-

William Collins

Hugh S. Johnson, seated, at one of the conference sessions in Washington, listening to complaints registered by William Collins of the American Federation of Labor.

# HOUSE COMMITTEE

It Is Long Way From Enactment, But Significance Is Not Minimized

NRA MEETING LIVELY

Code Review Rings With Charges of Non-Observance and Opposition To Further Cuts in Workig Hours.

Washington, March 6-(AP)-While the President's advocacy of shorten ing work hours to spread employment was before the NRA code conference the House Labor Committee today unanimously approved the Connery bil designed to effect a 30-hour week in NRA industries.

It was a long way from congressional enactment, but significance of the action was not minimized. Members of the committee evidenced hope that the revised measure would meet objections raised to the original by administration spokesmen on grounds that it was too arbitrary.

Tactics to get the bill considered soon in the House remained to be developed. One controverted measured ahead of it is the Bankhead cotton reduction bill, given special priority today by the rules committee Also the Philippine independence

bill was unanimously approved in com

(Continued from Page Two.)

## Open Road On Cotton Tax Given

Washington, March 6.-(AP)-The House Rules Committee today voted to give the Bankhead compulsory cotton control bill legisla tive right of way in the House.

Chairman Jones, Democrat, Texas, of the agriculture commit tee, said he would seek early ac-

The measure, giving the measure privileged legislative status, allows eight hours of debate, with amendments to be offered from The bill would limit cotton pro-

duction this season to 10,000,000 bales, and is designed to aid the farm administration's voluntary reduction program.

## FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Fair tonight and Wednesday; little change in temperature.

## Roosevelt Party Arrives In Cuba

Muezitas, Cuba, March 6.—(AP) -(By Way of Pan-American Airways Radio.—The American Clipper, bearing Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and a party of friends, arrived here today half way from Miami to Port-au-Prince, Haiti, where they will spend the night.

## BREVARD BANKERS TO SUPREME COURT

Jockeying Much Like Luke Leas In Effort To Dodge Prison Terms

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILL.

Raleigh, March 6.-While the "Bre vard bankers" from Transylvania county did not succeed in getting their writ of habeas corpus yesterday from Judge T. B. Finley, in Hendersonville, they have succeeded in postponing the start of their prison sentences for three weeks, since the Judge granted their attorneys until Wednesday to perfect an appeal to the State Supreme Court for a writ of certiorari. This further follows out the methods of circumventing the law used by Colonel Luke Lea and his son of Tennessee, who have so far resisted all efforts to put them in the State Prison here by circumventing their sentences through legal loop holes and

If the "Brevard bankers"-Thomas H. Shipman, Joseph Pickelsimer, C. R. McNeely and Ralph Fisher, of whom only two were bankers—do perfect an appeal to the Supreme Court, as they are expected to do, they can undoubtedly defer the beginning of

(Continued on Page Two.)

#### RAILROADS DEFAULT ON MORGAN'S LOANS

Washington, March 6.--(AP)-A report filed with the Federal Trade all persons who could show need Commission shows that two large com panies in the Van Sweringen railroad new set-up. group have defaulted on loans by J. P. Morgan and Company and a group of New York bankers.

#### FIND FRESH CLUES ABOUT DILLINGER

Chicago, March 6. -(AP)- Two fresh clues pointed today to the possibility that John Dillinger, escaped desperado, is lurking in Chicago. The motor car in which he and a Negro companion fled after walking ou of the "escape-proof" jail at Crown Point, Ind., has been found in front of a North Side apartment build

## STATISTICS SHOW 30 PCT. INDUSTRY ABLE TO JOIN IN

Probably Willing To reduce Working Hours Without Cutting Amount of Wages Paid

JOHNSON PROPOSES BLANKET HOUR CUT

Thinks Even More Than 30 Percent of 600 Code Indus. tries Can Cooperate; Survey Completed as Overhauling of NRA Makes Further Headway

(Copyrighted by The Associated Press)

Washington, March 6 (AP)-General Hugh S. Johnson seeks the immediate re-employment of at least one million mor men in private industry. This is his minimum and immediate goal for the overhauling of NRA, which is now in progress.

As the assemblage of mass code authorities resumed its aring of clashing opinions today, it was learned on high authority that this objective was based on a survey just completed by Johnson's economic staff. The survey was reported to show to the NRA chief's satisfaction that fully 30 percent of the more than 600 code industries now are able and probably willing to make a further cut in work ing hours without reducing the

amount in pay envelopes. Such a work week reduction was figured wide enough to absorb approximately a million men.

Johnson hopes to get even more code groups to going along. He has tentatively proposed a ten per cent blanket hour reduction, balanced by a ten percent increase of wage rates, with provisions for immediate exemption for all industries unable to stand

## **CWA Plans** To Drop All Men Mar. 30

Workers In Cities of 5,000 Up To Be Put on Local Working Divisions

Washington, March 6 (AP)-The Civil Works Administration will disband the remnant of ith 4,000,000-man work army by March 30.

Arrangements were made for all CWA employees in communities of of 5,000 population or more to be transferred April 1 to work divisions set up by state and local relief administrations. This will some 1,500,000 persons.

Disbandment of workers in the rural sections already is far advanced, on the theory that most will have been absorbed by the end of this month by farme or other seasonal occupations. A date has not been set for their complete demobilization, previously planned for May 1.

In announcing the new move, Administrator Harry L. Hopkins said would be given assistance under the

### Cinderella of Royalty!

Great, great granddaughter of an army sergeant becomes queen. Prince in disguise sekes hand of demure princess. She sets a tasty meal before him. The whole story of the real love match of the new King and Queen of the Belgians is told in an intriguing series of four stories—the first of which appears today.