TWENTY-SECOND YEAR

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NUISANCE TAX EXTENSION SIGNED INTO

Eden Unable To Dissuade Mussolini From Ethiopian War 500 MILLIONLEW

ENGLAND'S ENVOY SUFFERS REVERSE ON ANNIVERSARY

It Was 21 Years Ago Today Austrian Archduke Was Slain, Starting World War

REPORTS MUSSOLINI DETERMINED ON WAR

Conquest of Ethiopia Is Goal Of Italian Dictator and Will Quit League If That Body Tries To Interfere, Is Word Eden Brings Back From Rome

London, June 28 .- (AP)-On this the twenty-first anniversary of the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand at Sarajevo —the shot which precipitated the World War. Great Britain suffered a setback in her role as peacemaker.

Her traveling salesman of peace Eden, was back from his continetal tour today bearng a report on the avowed intention of Premier Benito Mussolini of Italy war against Ethiopia in East Af

Before reporting to a cabinet meet ng, the only comment of the young secretary for League of Nations affairs concerning further security negotiations was

It is on the knees of the gods." Although the Italian-Ethiopian crisis relegated other questions of European security to the background, the British diplomat discussed four other prospective moves on the chess board of world peace. These were for an eastern Euro

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Old Guard Is Cautioned To Lessen Speed

By LESLIE EICHEL Central Press Staff Writer

New York, June 28 .- Some of the younger Republicans who have been reading American history have cautioned the Old Guard to go more solve y on saying that everything President Roosevelt suggests is "uncon-stitutional." The younger men point out that Mr. Roosevelt may be maneuvering the Republicans to extinction. The President is a student of American history.

Under Presidents Jefferson and Madison, the Federalists, corresponding to the Republicans of the present day, opposed every measure as unconstitutional. Finally, they went to absurd lengths tried to thwart the will of the people and the growth of the nation—and went to extinction.

The Federalists had become merely

(Continued on Page Two)

Labor Urges Licenses For U.S. Industry Aroused farmers, blockading roads leading out of eastern shore, today fired shots into tires of trucks that

Green Tells Roose- Prices velt Country Needs market and by offers of cooperation from dealers in their own section New NRA Legislation This Session

Washington, June 28 .- (AP)- The American Federation of Labor today proposed to President Roosevelt a Federal licensing of industry to maintain principles of the former, NRA. The President reserved any decision whether to seek new and permanent NRA legislation at this ses-

Under th eA. F.o f L. plan, the government, through licensing power, would require businesses in interstate commerce to abolish child labor,

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Georgia Asks Death for "Reds"



Invoking ancient law prohibiting incitement of riots, Georgia authorities ask death penalty for 17 alleged "Reds" arrested over five-year period for revolutionary activities among negroes. Among the 17 are Ann Burlak (left), and Mary Dalton, long known for Communistic activities and M. H. Powers (left), and Joe Carr, all of New York. Penalty of 18 to 20 years given to Angelo Herndon, negro, on same charge, is considered probable maximum. (Central Press)

Three Counties To Vote On Tomorrow \$10,506,090Is On Liquor Control

Raleigh, June 28 .- (AP)-With two | Vance, Warren and Halifax counties North Carolina counties having at Halifax does not vote until a week ready to voted ten to one for liquor stores, three more—Vance, Warren and Beaufort—will vote tomorrow, drys having failed to forestall the

elections in the courts. ounties already having voted wet. Taking an opposite view from two other recentd ecisions on the county control act passed by the 1935 legis. lature, Judge W. A. Devin at Hen- week Judge Clawson L. Willtams derson yesterday refused to grant injunctions restraining the elections in

from tomorrow.

Wilson and Edgecombe were the drps of Beaufort county from interis scheduled for tomorrow. Another county, Franklin, was also

to vote tomorrow, but earlier in the

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Out of Eastern Shore Until Prices Rise

Painter, Va., June 28.—(AP)attempted to run the gauntlet aroused by potato growers seeking higher

Encouraged, however, by a rising and growers in Norfolk and Urincess Anne counties, the eastern shore farmers called another mass meeting in the Painter high school tonight. Leaders predicted a crowd of at least 1,500

That the situation was still "tense" was emphasized by leaders who said picketers rode the roads all last night and on occasion shot the tires of trucks that attempted to carry potatoes to market.

Farmers in 15 or more automobiles gathered at the Accomac town limits, shot the tires from a potato-laden truck. The truck was said to have been driven from the vicinity of East

All truck shipments have been stop.

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Prevent Shipments Going Violence Flares Again As Troops Leave Scene of

Month-Old Strike

ing lead and zinc field miners reported armed with guns, clubs and rocks, attacked other miners headed for work today 24 hours after the last of the National Guardsmen sent to the field a month ago were with-

Half a hundred workers who returned to their jobs when operators began reopening after a strike called by the international union May 9, seeking recognition and better work ing conditions, were reported congregated at a house near the Kansas. Misssouri State line, armed and ready

to battle the strikers. Several workers were badly beaten with rocks, cars were overturned and wrecked, and shots were fired at cars which refused to stop. The strikers are strung out in groups for about two miles on the three principal highways leading from Joplin, Mo., into Kansas.

The outbreak is believed to have been incited by the announced intention to open the Palena, Kans., smelter of the Eagle Piker Lead Company today at the Galena plant today.

Stabilization of Currency Sought

Washington, June 28.—(AP)— The Coast Guard today asked the Works-Relief Administration for \$110,940 for construction and improvement projects in North Car-

GRAHAM PROPOSAL FOR CONTROL GETS DEMOCRATIC EARS NO CASES YET FOR SEASHORE COUN

Candidate for Governor Wants Statewide Liquor Stores to Lighten Sales Tax

BUSINESS UPTURN TO HELP SCHOOLS

Lieutenant Governor Says mission, expressed the opinion here Certain on State at Large, prove Idez.

Dally Dispatch Bureau. In the Sir Waiter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILL.

Raleigh, June 28,-Political circles are buzzing here today, including the Young Democrats from all sections of the State beginning their annual Statewide convention, as a result of the statement issued today by Lieute and Wake.

nant Governor A. H. (Sandy) Graham There were only two new typhoid next spring, in which he announced ers from that disease to 80 this month MRS. PHOENIX IN LINE he would advocate a Statewide liquor

Asked In Suit Upon Bankers SAYS THERE IS NO

New York, June 28 (AP)-Suit for Soon after Judge Devin handed \$10,506,090,40 charging fraud and condown his decision, Judge Walter L. spiracy was filed in supreme court to Small at Elizabeth City made per- day against 15 officers and directors manent his injunction restraining the of the banking firm of James Speyer and Company and J. & W. Seligman & fering with the election there, which Company, and Edward H. Brown, director of the St. Louis-San Francisco Railway Company The suit was filed by John G. Lons

dale and James N. Kurn, trustees of the St. Louis-San Francisco railroad. The defendants are charged with

selling worthless stock of the Chicago Rock Island & Pacific railroad company to the St. Louis-San Francisco

Share Wealth Joplin, Mo., June 28.—(AP)—Strik- Plan Exceeded FDR's Intent

By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Staff Wrtier Washington, June 28.—Many politicians express the opinion that President Roosevelt's "share our wealth" message "took" much more strongly than he intended it to.

Thus the later decision to push through a tax measure at this session of congress.

The interpretation widely placed on this omission is that the executive mansion was seeking to counteract Senator Huey P. Long, Father Cough. (Continued on Page Five)

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Generally fair tonight; Saturday partly cloudy, with local showers in interior; not much change in temperature

THINKS PARALYSIS NOT TO BE SERIOUS IN WEST CAROLINA

Harvard Research Director, After Studying Situation In State, Make Predictions

SEASHORE COUNTIES

Malady Centered in East Central Part of State: Vance Leads in New Cases Reported to State Health Board for Day; Two New Typhoid Patients

Raleigh, June 28.—(AP)—Dr. W. Lloyd Aycock, director of research of the Harvard Infantile Paralysis Com-Outlook Is for Continued today that North Carolina's current flare of infantile paralysis will not Improvement; Effect Not break out in the western half of the

The disease continues confined larbut Young Democrats Ap- gely to counties on the east side of the line which divides North Carolina politically into eastern and western sectors, and is "sharply centralized in those counties adjacent and near that line on the east," Dr Aycock said.

There were nine new cases of paralysis reported to the health board today, making 251 this year, and 192 this month. Vance county reported four, and one each came in from Duplin, Edgecombe, Iredell, Johnston

one of the four candidates for the fever cases today, from Orange and Democratic nomination for governor Beaufort counties, to swell the suffer-

and 143 this year. A survey of the reports of infantile paralysis showed that not a single case has occurred in a county on the seashore this month, and in the moun tainous counties in the western resort section the only cases in June have been three scattered in Bun.

\$1,000,000 ERROR

Maxwell Says Seeming Discrepancies Ironed Out in Legislature

> In the Sir Walter Hotel, Daily Dispatch Bureau, AY J. C. BASKERVILL.

charges that Brown and the directors State will not lose a dime, despite the sters. of the Speyer & Company committed a fact that one clause in the appropria-

(Continued on Page Two)

Coast Guard Asks N. C. Improvements

London, June 28.—(AP)—The stabilization of the world's currencies on a gold basis will be discussed with United States government leaders and bankers by Johann Postmus, the governor of the South African Reserve Bank who departed from London today on a hurried trip to the United States and Canaad.

InL London he had several long talks with Montagu Norman, governor of the Bank of England, and will present both his own and Norman's views to the Americans.

It is understood they are mainly interested in obtaining more detailed information regarding the motives underlying the recent statements of Secretaries Hull and Morgenthau, of the United States, regarding stabilization

Young Democrats Want Control and Many Want Federal Offices

Raleigh Lady Will Be Elected President of Statewide Organization Now In Annual Convention

Raleigh, June 28. — (AP) — Young Democrats of North Carolina assembled here today in their annual conventtion, held a short business session and then enjoyed themselves in various ways this

In the Sir Walter Hotel, Daily Dispatch Bureau, BY J. C. EASKERVILL. Raleigh, June 28.-Liquor and jobs

again seemed likely to become the chief issues as the North Carolina Young Democrats opened their annual convention here today, with many old Democrats on hand to see what the Young Democrats would do and how they are thinking about political questions and how they favor the various candidates already in the field. Incidentally, almost every an-Raleigh, June 28-There was no nounced and prospective candidate million dollar error" made by the for Democratic offices in the State General Assembly in the enactment of are already here circulating among the 1935 revenue bill, as intimated in the Young Democrats and feeling a news story in the Raleigh News and them out and hinting that they would Another suit filed simultaneously Observer Thursday morning and the like to have the support of the young-

Most of the several hundred Young fraud in the sale of 25,000 shares of tions act was left out when it was Democrats who had arrived here by and Northern railroad company. The latter suit asks \$1,049,978.33.

enrolled, Commissioner of Revenue this afternoon made no bones about A. J. Maxwell said today in a special expressing their disgust with the restaurance of the article. the common stock of the Gulf, Mobile enrolled, Commissioner of Revenue this afternoon made no bones about statement replying to the article. He General Assembly for failing to enact pointed out that what at first glance a Statewide liquor control law or at night appear to be serious mistakes least to enact a law that would have discrepencies in the revenue and permitted all of the counties in the

Babson Says Chain Store Tax Levy Short-Sighted

Soaking Them Means Soaking the Poor, Economist Declares; Wants Supreme Court to Pass on Practice; Favors Federal Sales Tax Except on Necessities

BY ROGER W. BABSON, Copyright 1935, Publishers Financial Bureau, Inc.

Babson Park, Mass., June 28 .-After a mediocre spring season, resales are showing the greatest improvement over last year. In fact, the

but throughout the depression. The most unfortunate development in the chain store situation has been

in the matter of special taxes. Twenty or more states have placed such taxes on the chains within the past year or two. There has been a rising wave of antagonism against the big tail sales are finally responding to retail groups which has swept from the warmer weather of the past two coast to coast. In spite of the progress weeks. Mail order and chain store which the chain store has made in reducing the cost of distribution, its prosperity has made it a target for chains have had an enviable record the politicians. Just as in the case of not only during the recovery period the public utility industry, shortsighted political persecution has been

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WILL BE CONTINUED FOR 2-YEAR PERIOD

Gasoline, Furs, Chewing Gum, Automobiles, Tires, Tubes, Refrigerators Are Included

ROOSEVELT'S WISH FURTHER OBSERVED

Congress Leaders Seek To Obey His Command In Pushing Utility Bill and Barring Suits Growing Out of Dollar Devaluation; Other Measures Pressed

Washington, June 28 .- (AP)-President Roosevelt today signed the resolution extending the \$500,000,000 "nuisance taxes" for a two-year period. Otherwise, these would have ex-

pired on Sunday night. The impost, principally taxes on commodities, such as gasoline, furs, chewing gum, automobiles and other than trucks, tires and tubes and refrigerators, also includes continuance of three-cents postage, and taxes on telegrams and security trans

Meanwhile, congressional administration leaders sought to meet President Roosevelt's wishes on legislation to abolish "unnecessary" utility holding companies, and to bar suits growing sut of dollar devaluation. As the Senate took a week-end re-

cess, the House debated the Wheeler-Rayburn bill. The Senate passed a bill with the "death sentence" provision intact, but it was cut out by the House interstate commerce committee.

Chairman Stegall, of the House Banking Committee, following President Roosevelt's message yesterday, introduced a bill about the gold clause

The administration's bank bill, centering control over currency and

Alfred Perry Is Declared Winner Of British Open

Muirfield, England, June 28 .- (AP) -Alfred Perry, 30 year-old British Ryder cup team player, won the British open golf championship today with final rounds of 67 to and 72 for a record equalling total of 283.

Perry's finishing rounds, collectively representing five strokes under par, and made in the face of a wind that at times approached gale forces, brought to an end the meteoric reign of Henry Cotton, winner at Sandwich a year ago. Cotton completed the 72-hole grind over the Murifield course with rounds of 76 and 75 f oran aggregate of 293.

Process Tax On Cannons Is Enjoined

Federal Judge Hayes Stops Collector Robinson's Action Against Mills

Greensboro, June 28 .- (AP) -- Under an order signed Thursday afternoon by Judge Johnston J. Hayes in Wil. kesboro, and filed in Untied States. court here today, Charles H. Robertson, collector of internal revenue in North Carolina, is temporarily restrained from further efforts to col-lect the March, 1935, processing tax from the Cannon Mills Company, of Kannapolis, amounting to \$186,113.69, plus \$1,178.72 interest alleged due on

the payment. The collector, is further restrained from "attempting to assess against or to collect from the plaintiff such processing tax, whether by distraint, levy, action at law, or in equity, or attempting to assess or collect any

penalty on said tax." District Attorney Carlisle B. Higgins is also restrained from instituting any action against the Cannon Mills pending the further order of the

court. Judge Hayes set Monday, July 8, in Greensboro, as the date on making the temporary order permanent.