

SAYS CONSUMER WILL PAY COST OF UTILITY LOBBY

Selassie's Desperate Plea Makes War A Certainty, Rome Thinks

TRIBAL WARRIORS OF ETHIOPIA RISE TO DEFEND NATION

New Patriotic Society Spontaneously Springs Into Being In African Empire

BRITAIN'S EFFORTS
FOR PEACE PUSHED

Cabinet Meeting Considers Country's Attitude In East African Crisis; Japan Assures Italy She Will Not Interfere in the Controversy

Addis Ababa, July 19.—(AP)—Emperor Haile Selassie's militant call to his people to defend Ethiopia's independence "to the death" arouse fervent demonstrations of enthusiasm today.

The cheers and cries of the almost fanatical tribal warriors resounded in Henelik Square—its dust trodden by the bare feet of provincial soldiers learning the rudiments of modern warfare—where leaders from all classes of life organized a new patriotic society.

Ministers of state, leaders of the clergy, military chieftains and other dignitaries united in sponsoring the society "Amour Pour la Patrie" (love for the country) in response to the emperor's demand.

Soldiers, traders, peasants, young and old men and women: Unite and cooperate for the defense of your country.

The blackbearded "king of kings" and conquering lion of Judah turned his personal attention immediately to his army, announcing the promotion of several officers, with whom he offered to shed his own life's blood, if need be, for independence from Italy.

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Fugitive In Gaston Slain By 2 Police

Gastonia, July 19.—(AP)—Jimmy Chalk, alias Jimmy Johnson, escaped Negro convict from York, S. C., was shot and instantly killed at the entrance of city hall here at 5:25 o'clock this morning by Patrolman J. Ed Armstrong after the Negro had attempted to take Armstrong's gun, and had knocked another patrolman, Brooks Parrish, down, and was attempting to get the officer's gun.

The local officers had picked Chalk up a few minutes earlier a few blocks from the city hall on advice from York county officials, who said he escaped from the York chancery yesterday and was a desperate character. Chalk gave no trouble until he was being taken from the car to the city jail. Suddenly he attacked Patrolman Armstrong and got the officer's gun out of the holster. When Patrolman Parrish jumped from the car to go to Armstrong's assistance, Chalk attacked him, knocking him down and making an effort to get Parrish's gun, which, however, was locked in the holster. It was while the Negro was about to take Parrish's gun that Armstrong shot him.

Cabinet In Greece Topples In Crisis

Athens, Greece, July 19.—(AP)—The Greek cabinet resigned in a block today.

The cabinet was headed by Premier Panagiotis Tsaldaris.

Five cabinet ministers who favored General George Kondylis, war minister, in support of his project for an early restoration of the monarchy, had agreed to ask the premier for an "unequivocal" statement of his attitude.

Five Robbers Take \$48,000 Loot From Chester, Pa., Snatch



No-ing Yesman

Diplomats are supposed to be the mere "messenger boys" of their governments, but Yeto Sugimura (above), Japanese ambassador to Italy, is giving one version of his conversation with Premier Mussolini over Japanese attitude toward Italo-Ethiopian war, and Japanese foreign office is giving another. Europe's chancelleries are reading deep significance in their difference.

(Central Press)

Masked Men Raid Bank Just Before Payroll Money Is Sent to Industrial Plants

EMPLOYEES, PATRONS COVERED WITH GUNS

Forced To Lie on Floor While Hold-Up Gang Scoops Up Cash; Sedan Used in Robbery Bore Delaware License; Flight Is Toward Philadelphia

Chester, Pa., July 19.—(AP)—Five robbers today held up a branch of the Delaware County National Bank and fled with \$48,000.

The hold-up men, all masked, covered employees and patrons with guns, forcing them to lie on the floor. They scooped the money from the cashier's cage and fled in an automobile.

The branch bank handles the payroll money for several industrial plants here and in nearby Marcus Hook. Police said the hold-up was timed to take place just before the money was sent to the plants. Police said they learned the sedan in which the robbers fled bore Delaware license plates and headed north in the direction of Philadelphia.

\$1,117,930 REQUESTED FOR FT. BRAGG JOB

Washington, July 19.—(AP)—The War Department today asked the Works Relief Administration for \$1,117,930 for improvements at Fort Bragg, near Fayetteville, N. C.

The largest single item in the proposed program calls for expenditure of \$363,175 for rehabilitation of barracks.

MANY OBSTACLES TO TEACHERS' PAY

McDonald Has Pointed Way However, in Using Emergency Fund

HALF OF IT NEEDED

Governor and Council of State Fear Let Some Later Emergency Funds Also

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, July 19.—While Dr. Ralph W. McDonald, of Forsyth county, has undoubtedly pointed out one possible solution of the controversy that has been raging over teachers' salaries and over who was responsible for the State School Commission not having enough money to give every teacher a 20 per cent salary increase, there are still obstacles in the path of his proposals. If Governor J. C. B. Ehringhaus should accede to Dr. McDonald's suggestion that the difference needed to guarantee every teacher a 20 per cent salary increase be appropriated from the State emergency fund to augment the school fund, all the members of the Council of State would have to agree. It might be rather difficult to get all the members of this Council of State, composed of all the elected constitutional State officials to do this, despite the fact that all of them come up for re-nomination and re-election.

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Bankhead's Cotton Act Held Void

Sherman, Texas, July 19 (AP)—Federal Judge Randolph Bryant today ruled the Bankhead cotton control act unconstitutional. He signed an order granting an injunction against its enforcement.

CHARGES REDUCED ON PRISON GUARDS

Doctor and Guard Face Only Misdemeanor; Arguments Are Begun

Charlotte, July 19.—(AP)—Charges of assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill, brought against Dr. C. S. McLaughlin, former prison camp physician, and R. C. Rape, former guard, in connection with alleged cruelty to two Negro prisoners, were dismissed in superior court here today by Judge Wilson Warlick.

The judge's action left Dr. McLaughlin and Rape facing only a charge of neglect of duty, a misdemeanor.

Dismissal of the charges came after completion of evidence in the case, which has been on trial here for nearly two weeks. Arguments of attorneys were begun after a short recess.

WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Generally fair tonight and Saturday, except probably local thundershowers Saturday afternoon in southwest portion; slightly warmer Saturday in northwest portion.

'Unknowing' 'Hero'



Mystery surrounds story that Midshipman E. W. Wood, one of large group of United States Naval Academy students visiting Berlin, saved woman from attack during anti-Semitic riots there. Wood now denies all knowledge of affair, as do German police. United States diplomatic agents are investigating.

(Central Press)

VANCE IS ONE OF BEST TAX SOURCES IN THE STATE NOW

Ranks High Among Counties, With Mecklenburg and Forsyth Standing at Head of List

HIGH UP IN LISTS ON THE SALES TAX

Also Pays Considerable Money in Income Tax; Guilford and Durham, in Order Named, Are Next to Leaders; Statistics Are Announced by Maxwell

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, July 19.—Mecklenburg county pays more taxes into the State treasury than any other county in North Carolina, according to the figures released today by Commissioner of Revenue A. J. Maxwell, showing tax collections by counties under the various schedules for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1935. During this period Mecklenburg county, including the city of Charlotte, of course, contributed \$2,444,443 to the State treasury under the five principal tax schedules, as follows:

Private tax	\$104,313
Franchise tax	1,047,402
Income tax	596,440
Sales tax	648,019
Beer tax	48,269
Total	\$2,444,443

In these five tax schedules, Mecklenburg led all the other counties in the amounts collected with the one

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Liquor Store For Franklin Being Talked

In the Sir Walter Hotel, Daily Dispatch Bureau, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, July 19.—At least one liquor store and perhaps several will be opened in Franklin county in the near future, despite the fact that the citizens of Franklin county were denied the right to vote on whether or not a county liquor control system and county liquor stores would be set up, it was learned here today from a reliable source. Franklin county is the only one of the 19 counties included in the Pasquotank and New Hanover county liquor bills which was not permitted to hold an election, since Superior Court Judge Clawson L. Williams granted an injunction which en-

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Muddled Condition Foreign Commerce Is Hurting Cotton

Ascar Johnson, AAA Cotton Pool Manager, Returns from Trip of Investigation

TRAVELS ABROAD BY PRESIDENT'S ORDER

Says Europe Is Trying To Develop Sources of Cotton Supply in Other Nations Where Trade Situation Is More Favorable To Their Use

Washington, July 19 (AP)—Oscar Johnson, AAA cotton pool manager, after a visit in Europe at the direction of the President, investigating conditions affecting foreign markets for American cotton, said the outstanding fundamental factor reducing cotton exports and destroying foreign markets is the international commercial or trade situation.

Reviewing the international cotton situation in a letter to Senator Bankhead, Democrat, Alabama, made public today, Johnson said:

"For some time to come, Europe will be compelled to take a considerable quantity of American cotton but will continue her efforts to promote production of cotton with countries with which European nations enjoy more favorable trade relations, and will continue her efforts to improve and increase production of artificial fibres until and unless America sees fit to make use of her greatest asset, namely her buying and consuming power."

"I do not intend to suggest that we should abolish tariffs and expose American industry, both capital and labor, to ruthless competition with cheap foreign labor. I believe that a careful study of our tariffs and a revision of those laws so as to permit the importation of those commodities which are not seriously or materially

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North Carolina's Navy, Its Fighting Boat, Is Salvaged

Raleigh, July 19.—(AP)—North Carolina's "navy", the good ship John A. Nelson, has been raised from the bottom of the ocean just off Ocracoke, and will be repaired immediately, R. Bruce Etheridge, director of the Department of Conservation and Development, was notified today.

Captain John A. Nelson, State fisheries commissioner, told of the raising of his namesake in a letter to Mr. Etheridge today.

The boat sank Sunday in 15 feet of water, and after it was raised it was found that the intake pipe had broken, causing the leak, which sank the boat quickly.

PARALYSIS SHOWS 9 CASES FOR DAY

Total for Year 405; Increase In Virginia Brings Warning There

Raleigh, July 19.—(AP)—Nine cases of infantile paralysis were reported from as many North Carolina counties today to make 405 sufferers in the State in this year's record-breaking flare of the disease.

The new cases came, one each from Buncombe, Cleveland, Columbus, Cumberland, Durham, Granville, Halifax, Randolph and Wake counties. The Cleveland case was the first in that county.

Though 148 cases have been reported this month, a number of them had their onset in June, and health board officials figure only around 100 are still in the contagious and dangerous phase.

INCREASE IN VIRGINIA IS ACCOMPANIED BY WARNING

Richmond, Va., July 19.—(AP)—The State Health Department today made more emphatic its warning to keep children out of crowds as the number of infantile paralysis cases reported in Virginia since June 1 rose to 155.



Ruling Appealed

Decision by Judge Scott Wilson (above) and fellow judge in two-to-one opinion of the United States Circuit Court in Boston that the AAA processing and floor taxes were unconstitutional will be appealed by Government to Supreme Court as Administration attempts to prevent crash of the important New Deal venture.

(Central Press)

Germany To Push Drive Upon Jews

Berlin, July 19.—(AP)—Indications of a Nazi drive against politics in Germany's Protestant churches, as well as in the Roman Catholic, were seen today with the appointment of an avowed anti-Semitic as head of the Berlin police.

Magnus von Levetzow, who failed to chase the Jews out of Berlin, or at least restrict them to the ghetto, resigned today, under fire, as Berlin police president, and his post was filled by Count von Helldorf, regarded as a violent anti-Semite.

It was he who in 1929 organized the first anti-Semitic demonstration on the Kurfuerstendamm, where several Jews were beaten up this week in anti-Semitic outbreaks.

He was appointed to the post by Wilhelm Frick, minister of the interior, following a stormy meeting of Nazi party leaders and officials.

COMMUNISTS SHOW COLORS IN FRANCE

Paris, July 19 (AP)—Several thousand demonstrators, many with clenched fists raised in communist salute, swarmed into the Place de L'Opera tonight, shouting: "Police with us! Laval resign!"

Babson Cites 15 Reasons For Unemployment Today

Wagner Act Is No Panacea and in Long Run May Work to Great Disadvantage of Labor; Employers Going to Reduce Laborers As Far as Possible

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Babson Park, Mass., July 19.—Labor leaders feel that they have scored a real victory in the passage of the Wagner act. This is open to serious question. The Wagner act may turn out like many other measures which have been adopted presumably for labor's benefit. Its long range effects may serve only to hinder rather than

ASSOCIATED GAS'S ATTORNEY WITNESS BEFORE COMMITTEE

Witnesses Called To Testify At Senate Inquiry Had Previous Midnight Meeting

ADVISED, HOWEVER, TO RELATE TRUTH

Congressman Named In Connection With Probe of Dealer in Surplus Army Supplies; Senate Debates Locker Against Suits Against Government

Washington, July 19.—(AP)—The ultimate consumer was described before a Senate investigating committee today as the one who will pay the cost of the campaign by power companies against the utility holding company bill.

William A. Hill, of Boston, an attorney for the Associated Gas and Electric Company, was the witness who expressed this opinion.

Previously his company had acknowledged spending \$700,000 in an effort to defeat the legislation.

The Senate investigators received further evidence of the destruction of records of the utilities fight against the measure, and heard that witnesses summoned to testify before them had met at midnight in a hotel to discuss information they would give. Witnesses asserted, however, that they had been advised at this conference to "tell the truth."

The story of another hotel conference unfolded, meanwhile, before the House Military Committee, which has been investigating sums spent in Washington by Joseph Silverman, Jr., a dealer in surplus army supplies. Thomas J. Ryan, New York attorney, who had represented Silverman, testified that he had heard of arrangements for a meeting at a New York hotel between Frank Speicher, once widely sought as a witness in a grand jury investigation here; Alexander Williams, a War Department official since dismissed from the ser-

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Three Killed In Crash Upon S. C. Highway

Monks Corner, S. C., July 19.—(AP)—A woman fatally injured last night in a highway accident at Oakley, which also cost the lives of J. Frank Gooding, United States deputy marshal, and a Negro prisoner, was identified today as Mrs. Verna Joyner, 45, of Charleston.

Miss Marguerite Tingle, of Charleston, fourth occupant of the car, was seriously injured.

She was brought to a hospital here, where attaches said that while her injuries were serious, she was expected to recover.

The car, driven by Gooding, struck the side of a concrete bridge. Gooding had been to Sumter to get Joe Mitchell, the prisoner, to answer a charge at a special term Federal court here.

Mrs. Joyner and Miss Tingle had no official connection with the trip. Mrs. Joyner was formerly Miss Vera Lightsey, of Varnville, Gooding's home.

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