

# Sanctions Now In Effect

## SUPREME COURT IS TO HEAR TALMADGE APPEAL ON COTTON

### Georgia Governor Is Allowed To File Suit Testing Bankhead Cotton Control Act

### HAS BEEN FREQUENT ROOSEVELT CRITIC

### Will Get Hearing in Highest Tribunal Without Wading Through Lower Courts; Claim State of Georgia Suffering on Denial for Cotton Land Use

Washington, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Over a year of the government, the Supreme Court today agreed to let Governor Eugene Talmadge of Georgia file a suit attacking the constitutionality of the Bankhead cotton production control act.

Talmadge has been a frequent critic of the administration.

This was the first request received by the high tribunal from a State seeking to start original action in the Supreme Court against New Deal legislation. Usually cases are started in lower courts and brought here on appeal.

The high court already had agreed to review a case brought by Lee Moore, Texas planter, which affected the Bankhead act.

But some attorneys contended it could be decided without passing on the validity of the act itself.

Talmadge contended the legislation was "unconstitutional" and was rendering the State's farm land "substantially worthless." It operates two person farms on which cotton is grown.

Georgia's petition, which asks that the act be declared unconstitutional, and that Secretary Morgenthau and other Federal officials be enjoined from collecting the tax imposed on cotton produced in excess of a mixed quota has been opposed by Stanley Reed, the solicitor general.

He had replied on behalf of the government that the action was essentially against the United States, which may not be sued without its consent. He also contended there was no basis for the higher court to take the case before the lower courts had acted.

## Youth Dies Not Naming His Slayer

Asheville, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Herbert "Buddy" Owenby, 15-year-old school-boy, died today as he had promised—without revealing the name of the comrade who held the fatal rifle.

Staggering home Sunday, November 3, with a 22-calibre bullet near his heart, young Owenby told his family he had been shot while scuffling with a friend for possession of his rifle. He

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## Neutrality Violations Under Fire

### Names Called In U. S. Grand Jury Probe of Shipments for Gran Chaco War

New York, Nov. 18.—(AP)—A Federal grand jury today began consideration of evidence presented by a special assistant to the United States attorney general to determine whether any American corporation violated the Pan-American neutrality agreement during the war between Paraguay and Bolivia in the Gran Chaco.

Martin Conboy, assigned by Attorney General Homer S. Cummings to investigate alleged violations of the

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## HIGH WINDS CUT NIAGARA RIVER TO A BROOK



Niagara becomes a brook at the America falls

Where formerly the Niagara river flowed between the Three Sister islands and Goat island above the Niagara falls, merely a brook divides the two in this photo. The lack of water is due to the high winds coming over the falls, driving the water back toward Lake Erie. This sight lasted for only a day.

## 90 Million Chinamen Ready To Desert National Regime

### Okays Coal Control



Elwood Hamilton

Constitutionality of Guffey Act, providing for regulation of coal industry by taxation, was upheld by Federal Judge Elwood Hamilton at Louisville, but an appeal will be carried to United States Supreme Court by operators.

(Central Press)

## Auto Tags Cost Less This Year

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, Nov. 18.—The new 1936 automobile license plates will be cheaper when they go on sale December 15 than in many years, since the 1935 General Assembly changed the base rate for licensing passenger cars from 55 cents per 100 pounds to 40 cents per 100 pounds, and the minimum price from \$12.50 to \$8 for a set of plates. A letter informing the car owners of the State of this change in license costs is enclosed with each application card which will be mailed to every registered car owner before Dec. 15.

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### OUR WEATHER MAN



FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Fair tonight and Tuesday; light frost in favorable places tonight; rising temperature in west and central portions Tuesday.

### Declaration of Independence by North China To Be Made Within 2 or 3 Days

### JAPAN TO PROTECT NEW PUPPET STATE

### Tokyo Claims Dissatisfaction Exists Toward Nanking Government; Foreign Powers Assured Their Interests Will Not Be Jeopardized in Any Way Whatever

(By The Associated Press.)

From Tokyo and Shanghai came simultaneous indications today that 90,000,000 people would soon find themselves citizens of a new state virtually independent of China.

The new state would consist of the five provinces of China contiguous to Manchukuo, the Manchurian empire which Japan created in a military campaign three years ago.

Japanese newspaper men in the area reported to Tokyo that the declaration of independence would be made by next Saturday.

The five provinces are Hopeh, Shantung, Shansi, Chahar and Sui-yuan. Japanese sources contend that the indicated development is a result of dissatisfaction among the Chinese with the national government at Nanking, and is a popular manifestation of the people's will.

Chinese government officials, on the other hand, claim that the alternative movement is a result of Japanese machinations aimed at increasing Japan's sphere of influence in the Far East.

A spokesman for the Japanese Embassy at Shanghai said that, for their part, the continuance of present conditions, referring to a resurgence of anti-Japanese activities, were regarded by the Japanese as grave.

He said that Japanese troops were massing at Shan-Haikuan, the city on the Great Wall, but that they did not

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## BAILEY IS URGING LOANS ON HOUSING

### Says Tar Heels Not Getting Share of Money and Process Is Simple

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, Nov. 18.—North Carolinians have been very slow to avail themselves of the opportunity offered by the Federal Housing Administration to assist them in building new homes or in repairing their present homes, with the result that to date only about \$1,500,000 has been loaned by this organization to persons in the State, Senator Josiah W. Bailey pointed out here today. He believes that this figure should be increased to at least \$25,000,000 and will be as soon as the

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### Southern Railway Limited Derailed

Reidsville, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Five cars of the Southern Railway's all-Pullman express, the Crescent Limited, were derailed by a broken rail near here early today. First reports said no one was injured.

The cars were a part of the limited's first section en route from New Orleans to New York. Railroad officials said they were derailed apparently by a split rail caused by a sudden drop in temperature. The air-conditioned sleepers comprising a part of the road's finest equipment, careened to the edge of the roadbed but hung without overturning.

## U. S.-Canada Treaty Might Be Contested

### 50 Percent Tariff Slash May Be Carried to Courts By Lumber Industry

Washington, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Court actions to test the constitutionality of the law under which the new American Canadian trade treaty was negotiated was hinted today by representatives of the lumber industry.

The 50 percent slash which the treaty provides in duties on Canadian lumber was described by officials of the National Lumber Manufacturing Association as "paralyzing two im-

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## RESETTLEMENT TO BEGIN THREE JOBS

### Huge Park Projects Between Raleigh and Durham Are Included

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, Nov. 18.—Actual work will be started on three large projects in this State, totalling 96,000 acres, or almost 150 square miles, by the Resettlement Administration this week. It was learned today from the office of J. M. Gray, head of the land utilization division. Several hundred men will probably be put to work before the end of this week on the Crabtree Creek Park project of 6,000 acres between Raleigh and Durham, on the Sandhills land reclamation project, in-

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### Coughlin Deserts Roosevelt Ranks

Detroit, Mich., Nov. 18 (AP)—Rev. Father Charles E. Coughlin turned his National Union for Social Roosevelt administration today Justice definitely away from the with an assertion that the New Deal practice and principles of his organization "are unalterably opposed."

## ROOSEVELT NEEDS SOUTH TO WIN OUT IN 1936 ELECTION

### Section Is So Democratic, Defections That Have Occurred Won't Damage Him

### CHANCE IS BETTER WITH LONG PASSING

### Had Louisiana Dictator Lived, He Would Have Swung Louisiana Away From Roosevelt, and Possibly Arkansas, Mississippi, Georgia, Oklahoma

By CHARLES P. STEWART

Washington, Nov. 18.—Every day it becomes clearer how much next year's political prospects have been changed by Senator Huey P. Long's elimination as a factor in the 1936 equation.

Virtually all impartial prognosticators now reckon that President Roosevelt will have to be re-elected by the country west of the Alleghenies and by the South. Most of them agree that this may be by a tight squeak, but most of them also agree that the present White House tenant will make it if the South stays solid. And they generally think that it will, but many doubts are expressed that it would have done so with the late Kingfish campaigning to the contrary.

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## Encamps To Starve Near White House

### Washington, Nov. 18 (AP)—A discharged navy sailor encamped himself with his wife and two children in front of the White House today on Pennsylvania Avenue, with the announced intention of letting the President see an average American family starve to death.

He advised newspaper offices in advance of his determination to starve there until he starved to death or got a job.

The man gave his name as Lewis Vinson Farrell, of Philadelphia. He complained that he could not get a job until his navy record was changed, and could not get a hearing on his record.

He said there was a "slandering statement" in his record.

"I could get a job all right," he said, "if they would fix up that statement."

Farrell and the family were un-

noticed by many passing people and sat calmly by the fence along the avenue.

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## Roosevelt Denies Appeal From Knights Of Columbus For Investigating Mexico

New York, Nov. 18.—(AP)—President Roosevelt has denied the appeal of the Knights of Columbus for an investigation of religious "persecution" in Mexico, with the result that the Catholic order planned today to carry it cause to the public.

In a letter to Martin H. Carmody, supreme knight of the order, the President said:

"I decline to permit this government to undertake a policy of interference in the domestic concerns of foreign governments and thereby jeopardize the maintenance of peaceful conditions."

Mr. Roosevelt, reiterating his ab-

## 51 League Members End All Trade With The Italian Nation

### Replaces De Bono



Marshal Pietro Badoglio

In a surprise move, Premier Benito Mussolini recalled General Emilio De Bono, commander-in-chief of the Italian armies in East Africa, and named Marshal Pietro Badoglio, above, chief of the general staff, to the position. Gen. De Bono was made field marshal, interpreted as a "kick upstairs".

## Loss Put At \$1,000,000 in Coastal Gale

### Area from North Carolina to Maine Lashed Over Week-End; Seaman Dead

(By The Associated Press.)

A million dollar gale roared north-eastward today after battering the Atlantic Coast from North Carolina to Maine.

New Jersey and the southern shore of Long Island suffered most as waves and flood tides described as the worst in 10 years hammered the coast both south and east of New York yesterday.

Two 3,000-ton freighters—the Florida and Hartwell—were crippled

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### Mussolini, Prepared To Combat Penalties For African Invasion, Is Resisting

### TO TREAT OTHERS AS THEY DO ITALY

### Certain Countries Delay Application of Sanctions Because of Legal Difficulties; Germany Embargoes Foodstuffs, Pleading Necessities at Home

(By The Associated Press)

Benito Mussolini's undeclared war in Ethiopia met world opposition today as the League of Nations economic sanctions were applied against Italy.

At midnight the program whereby 51 League members agreed to prevent importation of Italian goods and to stop exporting certain raw materials to Italy went into effect.

Italy, having already made preparations to combat the penalties for its invasion in East Africa, which the League has termed "aggressive," displayed its "implacable resistance" to the sanctions in a showing of banners throughout the nation.

It had promised to treat other nations as they treated Italy. The Fascist grand council, which on Saturday denounced the sanctions, was to meet again tonight to study details of Italy's fight against them, and it was said in informed quarters to consider peace proposals raised in diplomatic contracts.

Italian troops guarded the British Embassy in Rome and the headquarters of other sanctioning countries as youths began demonstrations denouncing the sanctions.

Delay in application of the sanctions by certain countries was expected to be cause of legal difficulties. The Spanish government had not yet published its decrease making the economic penalties effective.

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## Five White Men Freed In Lynching

Asheville, City, Tenn., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Five white men on trial on charges of murder in connection with the killing of a Negro near here 14 days ago were acquitted today by a jury of Ethan county farmers.

Immediately after the verdict was announced, Circuit Judge Wirth County, who presided over the trial, issued warrants charging conspiracy to

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## Nearly Half Prisoners On Liquor Cases

### Percentage Would Be Higher If Indirect Causes Were Included Also

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, BY J. C. BASKERVILLE

Raleigh, Nov. 12.—Almost half of the prisoners in jails in 57 of the 100 counties in North Carolina in August, both before and after conviction were there for violations of the liquor laws, while almost two-thirds of those in these jails were on charges either directly or indirectly involving violation of the liquor laws, figures released today by Director R. Eugene Brown, director of institutions of the State Department of Public Wel-

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