

CONGRESS OPENS; ROOSEVELT WILL SPEAK

ITALY AND ETHIOPIA MOVE TO AVOID ANY INTERNAL TROUBLES

Fascists Call Nationwide Meetings and Remind of Mussolini's Warning Decade Ago.

WILL USE FORCE TO CHECK OPPOSITION

Troops Sent From Addis Ababa to Gogjam Province To Quell Disturbances There Allegedly Inspired By Italians; Italy Mobilize Huge Air Force.

(By The Associated Press) Officials of two nations at war with each other moved today, officials reported, to strangle any internal dissension in their countries.

In Italy Fascist party leaders called countrywide meetings to repeat to their followers Premier Mussolini's strong declaration ten years ago that their opposition to his regime would be removed by force.

Five thousand troops were sent from Addis Ababa to Gogjam province near Lake Tana to quell disorders, allegedly incited by Italy. Thousands of copies of an appeal for loyalty to Emperor Haile Selassie also were dispatched to the province to combat efforts to stir a revolt against imperial taxes.

Domestic dissension in Italy—if any—has not been officially recognized, Premier Mussolini was represented in informed quarters, however, as maintaining the same position he did a decade ago, when he said, "When two elements conflict, and are irreconcilable, the solution is force."

Italy called 5,700 volunteers for the "greatest aerial enlistment in history," as the supervised Italian press demanded further retributions for alleged decapitation of an Italian aviator by his Ethiopian captors.

Fifteen hundred volunteer pilots were included in the air ministry's summons, together with 4,200 air base experts more than 1,000 of whom were reported to be machine gunners.

Permanent Neutrality Is Sought

Would Give President Broad Discretionary Powers On Embargoes Of Materials.

Washington, Jan. 3.—(AP)—A permanent neutrality bill which would give the President broad discretionary powers to embargo war materials and retain existing mandatory embargoes on actual implements of war for belligerent nations was introduced in the House today by Chairman McNoy, Democrat, Tennessee, of the Foreign Affairs Committee.

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Consumer Buyings Well Ahead Of 1935

New York, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Consumer buying for the week ended from the bulge of the holiday period, but held ahead of last year's comparative Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., said today.

"The usual Christmas aftermath lowered retail sales in all districts from the total of the week preceding, and in some sections the recession was accentuated by heavy snows which disrupted traffic," the review said.

"Due to the lull in buying during the corresponding period a year ago, however, a favorable showing was made by the comparisons, the estimated gain averaging from two to

France Is After British Soldiers

Paris, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Paris newspapers reported today that France has asked Great Britain if she is willing to send troops to the German frontier to replace French soldiers in case of war with Italy.

The newspaper Paris-Soir, an intransigent, indicated the question was raised in discussions between the British and French general staffs, in which the two nations were considering how they would aid each other in the event Italy attacked British ships in the Medi-

LINDBERGH'S MOVE AWAY FROM HOTEL TO NEW QUARTERS

Believed to Have Gone to House of Mrs. Lindbergh's Brother-in-Law in Wales.

DEPARTURE IS MADE FROM REAR OUTLET

Greatest Possible Secrecy Maintained as Fugitives From America Seek Place Of Quiet and Seclusion; Did Not Depart by Airplane, Check Shows.

Liverpool, Jan. 3 (AP)—Charles A. Lindbergh left Liverpool today for Cardiff, Wales, where said their representatives, they will seek "quiet and rest."

The manager of the Adelphi hotel, where they had been staying, stated that the famous couple and their son, Jon, were enroute to South Wales with Aubrey Morgan, Mrs. Lindbergh's brother-in-law.

Liverpool, England, Jan. 3 (AP)—The Charles A. Lindberghs checked out of the Adelphi Hotel and departed for an unannounced destination today. The famous couple and their son, Jon, left quietly by automobile after three days of strict seclusion in their hotel suite.

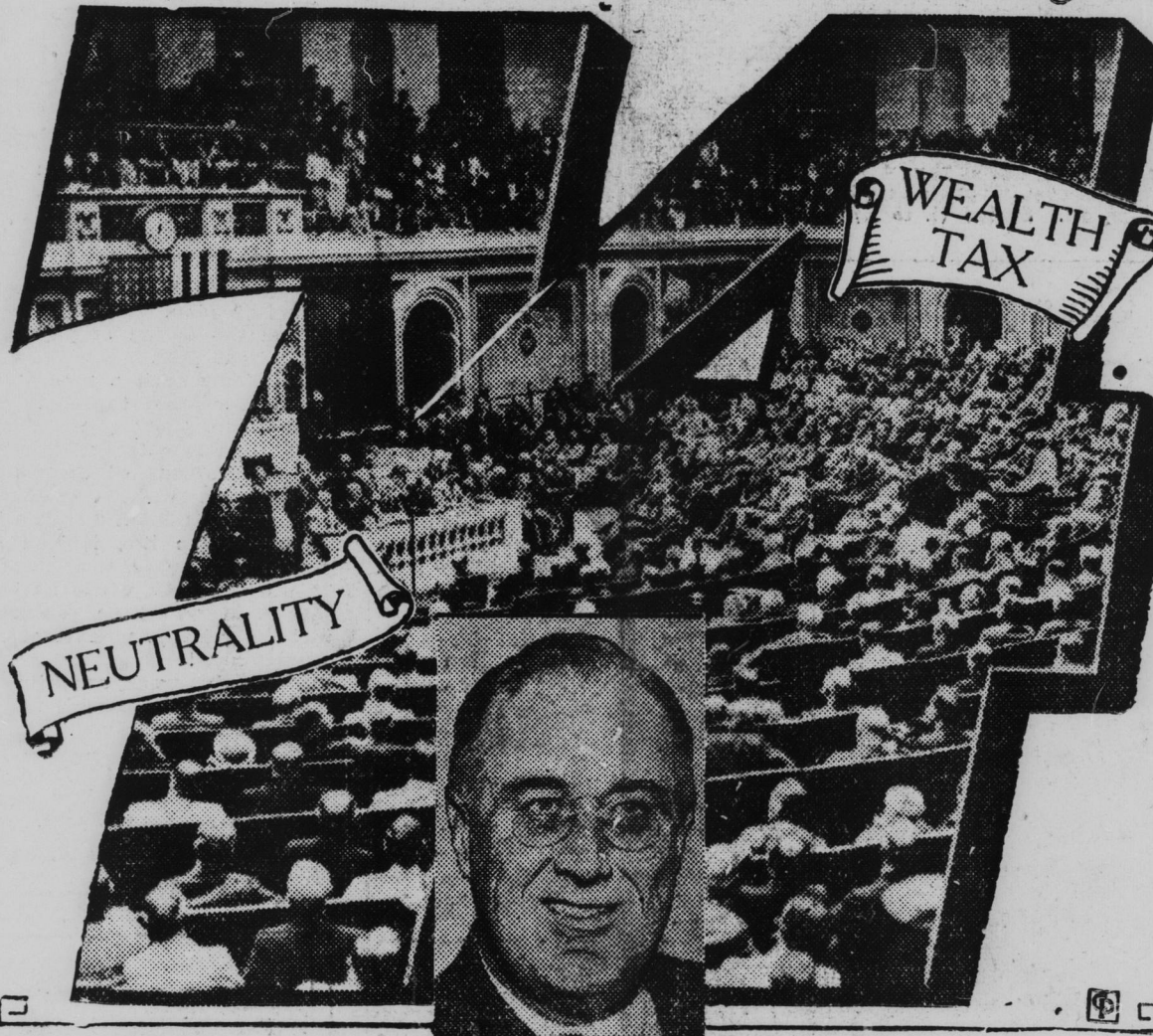
Colonel Lindbergh, accompanied by Mrs. Lindbergh and the three-year-old Jon, slipped out a back entrance to the hotel and entered a motor car with a second man. The second man was not immediately identified, but earlier the Lindberghs had been reported visited by Aubrey Morgan, Mrs. Lindbergh's brother-in-law.

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WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Fair, somewhat colder in east portion tonight; Saturday mostly cloudy; possibly light rain in west portion in afternoon; colder Saturday night and in extreme west portion in afternoon.

Two Major Problems Face Reassembled Congress



Two major problems will be laid before the seventy-fourth Congress, which assembled today for the first time, by President Roosevelt when he delivers in person his annual message to that body. One involves the renewal of the neutrality act, which expires February 29. The administration, observers say, wants the neutrality law re-enacted, but desires greater discretionary power for the White House in the matter of applying embargoes and the like. The other new legislative request will be that Congress correct certain inequalities in the 1935 wealth tax act, particularly as it applies to corporations.

Army Of The Unemployed Smoking Volcano Of U. S.

Thirty-Hour Week or Other Similar Remedies Mere "Poverty Sharing" Plan; New Industries and Other Suggestions for Solution Made by Babson

BY ROGER W. BABSON, Copyright 1936, Publishers Financial Bureau, Inc. Babson Park, Fla., Jan. 3.—General business is rapidly pushing toward normal. Actually, with the exception of building and certain other heavy industries, activity is now in a period of prosperity. Yet unemployment is not decreasing very rapidly. There are still close to 10,000,000 jobless today. The reason may be increased "social" legislation. History shows that most laws of this type, temporarily at least, increase unemployment.

Social Security Act. Whatever the cause, technological unemployment has become a vital issue. It is America's "volcano." Despite the bullish outlook for 1936, this problem shadows the lives of every man, woman, and child in the nation, as Vesuvius overhangs the people of Naples. "Poverty Sharing" Plans So far, nothing has been done to correct the jobless situation. Most proposals—the thirty-hour week for example—are merely "poverty sharing" plans. They would only result in boosting the cost of living for those who are employed. There is nothing

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ALDERMAN REVEALS WHY HE IS RUNNING

Candidate for State Superintendent Thinks People Should Coose.

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, Jan. 3.—"I understand that some people have expressed themselves as being unable to understand why I am a candidate for State superintendent of public instruction, although I had already made it pretty clear," A. B. Alderman, superintendent of the Greene county schools, and a candidate for the Democratic nomination for State superintendent of public instruction against Clyde R. Erwin, the incumbent, said while here Thursday.

"The principal reason I decided to become a candidate is because I am convinced that the State Department of Public Instruction and our entire State school system need to be revamped around the child as the center of their activities, instead of means of advancing the political fortune of a few individuals. In other words, I think the schools should elaborate in a manner that has been witnessed in almost a decade nearly obliterated the post-holiday dullness in the retail trade.

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Bailey's Men Discounting Mr. Daniels

Think Many Considerations Would Operate Against Ambassador's Candidacy.

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, Jan. 3.—Supporters of Senator Josiah W. Bailey in this immediate section are refusing to become alarmed at the reports that Josephus Daniels, ambassador to Mexico and publisher of The News and Observer here, is really considering resigning from his \$17,000 a year job as ambassador to become a candidate for the Senate against Senator Bailey. They maintain that Mr. Daniels is too smart, both politically and from a business standpoint, to throw away a \$17,000 a year "sure thing" for a chance at a \$10,000 a year job in the Senate, especially when a senator's job these days is about as worrisome as any political job can be. It is further pointed out even if Mr. Daniels should run against Senator Bailey and defeat him, he would be in a position of having virtually no patronage to dish out, since most of it has already been dished out by the senior

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GOVERNMENT ENDS FIRST HALF YEAR WITH HEAVY LOSS

Deficit December 31 For First Six Months of Fiscal Year Given as \$1,879,651,192.

ABOVE ESTIMATED DEFICIT FOR YEAR

Public Debt at End of Calendar Year Stood at \$30,557,324,062, All-Time High for United States; Compares With \$28,478,663,924 at the End of 1934.

Washington, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The government closed 1935, half of the fiscal year, with expenditures exceeding income by \$1,879,651,192.

This deficit compared with the \$3,231,982,000 deficit which President Roosevelt had estimated for the full fiscal year ending June 30.

The Treasury's year-end figures were made available as Mr. Roosevelt polished his budget message for the 1937 financial year, beginning next July 1.

The public debt at the end of 1935 was \$30,557,324,062.

This debt figure was an all-time high. It compared with \$28,478,663,924 at the end of 1934.

The Treasury's statement showed the government spent \$3,781,660,702 in the July 1-December 31 period, while its receipts were only \$1,902,009,509.

ACCIDENTS FEWER DURING THE SNOW

Goes to Show How Careful Driving Will Reduce Road Tragedies.

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, Jan. 3.—The snow, sleet, slick roads and streets in the State during the past week have actually reduced the number of accidents instead of increasing them, especially fatal automobile accidents, Captain Charles D. Farmer of the State Highway Patrol, pointed out today, provided that motorists can drive carefully and at reduced speeds.

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Political Hatreds Rampant As Session Formally Convenes

Rivers Rising As Result Snow, Ice

Raleigh, Jan. 3 (AP)—Melting snow, sleet and ice and heavy rain, which fell last night in eastern North Carolina, today caused the weather bureau here to issue preliminary warnings that rivers in that section may go into flood tomorrow.

Lee A. Denson, in charge of the weather office here, said he could not forecast how heavy the floods would be, but overflows were anticipated in the Neuse in Wake County, the Cape Fear at Monroe, and in the Roanoke at Weldon by tomorrow morning.

Party Very Anxious For Short Meet

But Democratic Majority May Kick Over Traces to Prolong Congress Some

By CHARLES P. STEWART. Washington, Jan. 3.—Congress meets with its Democratic membership in a frame of mind to adjourn as soon as possible, which is just what President Roosevelt wishes.

Republicans want to prolong the session all they can, lambasting the New Deal from the vantage point of Capitol Hill.

Being in so large a majority, the Democrats can have their way if they can avoid falling out among themselves. However, they are pretty badly split. The Republican, on the opposite hand, are tolerably solid. They have their progressive dissenters, but the group is smallish.

The administration doubtless will be able to control the Senate. It may have trouble in the House of Representatives.

It will find its difficulty with lawmakers who were elected in 1934 as Democrats in normally republican territory. There are senators who were elected thus, but their seats will not be at stake in 1936. The representatives, so elected, will be candidates

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Allen H. Gwynn Is Seeking Seat Of Frank W. Hancock

Reidsville, Jan. 3 (AP)—Allen H. Gwynn, of Reidsville, district solicitor, today announced his candidacy for Congress, subject to the June Democratic primary.

Solicitor Gwynn is a former state Senator.

Representative Frank Hancock, of Oxford, now represents this district in Congress, Allison James, of Winston-Salem and Washington, who was in the State House of Representatives when Gwynn was in the Senate, is also an announced candidate for the seat.

Highway Patrol Is To Have Right To Suspend Drivers

Under Ruling State Police Could Take up License Pending Trial; Action Can be Justified for Large Number of Reasons Under The License Statute.

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL. Raleigh, Jan. 3.—Highway patrolmen are soon to be given authority to suspend and take up the driver's licenses of persons arrested for violations for which the revocation of their licenses is mandatory upon conviction, pending the trial of these persons, it was learned here today from an authoritative source. It was also intimated that this authority to sus-

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Formalities of Organization Gone Through With After Gavel Falls in Two Houses.

NEUTRALITY, BONUS ARE BIG QUESTIONS

These Will be Tackled Immediately After President In Person Delivers Annual Message Tonight; Democrats Demand Speed to Get Away on Campaign.

Washington, Jan. 3 (AP)—In an atmosphere electric with political hatred, the 74th Congress gathered today to open its second session with brief formality at noon, to hear President Roosevelt make a precedent-smashing address at 9 p. m., and then to plunge almost at once into these two giant issues:

- 1. The complicated problem of keeping America out of war.
- 2. The long vexing question of paying the bonus immediately to soldiers who served in the last one.

A coming event—the great campaign struggle leading up to November's presidential election—cast its shadow over the whole proceedings. Both New Dealers and their foes accused each other of intent to seize upon Congress as a sounding board for propaganda designed to win the election.

As the Congress met, Democrats were demanding speed on major legislation, and an early adjournment, while the Republican leadership called on the houses to cease being "rubber stamps."

"Attacking what he called the 'spendthrift policy of the administration,'" Representative Snell, of New York, House minority leader, asserted appropriations will need "more than ordinary consideration."

He said the Republicans would advocate "reduced expenditures, a balanced budget, sound financial policies withdrawal of government competition with private enterprise, a return to representative and constitutional government and freedom from foreign entanglements."

Speaker Byrns said that "every one wants to see all necessary legislation

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Conflict Over Paying Bonus To Soldiers

Washington, Jan. 3 (AP)—The congressional conflict over cashing the Soldiers' bonus was augmented today by a vigorous attack against immediate full payment by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Simultaneous with publication of the payment plans agreed on by the Big Three veterans organization, the chamber said in a statement that payment would cost 1,227,000,000 more than Congress originally intended and added:

"The present provisions of the adjusted compensation act should be adhered to and all demands for additional payment in any form should be denied in the interest both of the veterans and of the nation."

The measure would provide for immediate payment of the adjusted service certificates.

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