ROOSEVELT WILL CONTINUE CROP CONTI

House Passes Bonus Measure By Crushing Majority

GALLERIES PACKED FOR FINAL BALLOT ON SOLDIERS' BILL

Has Backing of Three Leading Organizations of Veterans in the United States.

MIGHT BE GREATLY CHANGED IN SENATE

Prompt Consideration There Is Promised and Less Liberal Measure is Foreseen By Some to Meet Objections of President and To Avert New Veto.

Washington, Jan. 10 (AP)-A crushing House majority today passed and sent to the Senate a bill authorizing immediate cash payment of the bonus to nearly :30,000 World War veterans. Its immediate cost was estimated variably at from one billion to two billion dollars.

The vote on passage was announced by Speaker Bryns at 355 to 58, more than the two-thirds required to pass legislation over a presidential veto. The final ballot was taken before alleries packed with spectators.

The bill was backed by the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Disabled American eVterans. Prompt consideration of the cash bonus issue by the Senate Finance committee was promised by Chairnan Harrison, Democrat, Mississippi. Unless pressure for the House bill is too great, the committee was considered likely to amend the measure, or vote out a less liberal one of its own, realizing President Roosevelt is opposed to full payment at this time. Just before final passage, the House deefated, 319 to 89, a motion by Representative Treadway, Republican,

(Continued on Page Six.)

Democratic Meeting At Philadelphia Want To Get All of Profits Chambliss and Hamid

Quaker City Pays MANY REPORTS GIVEN \$200,000 For Meet- Inspection of Relief Cattle Biggest Job ing; Reports On Dinners Not in Yet.

Washington, Jan. 10 .- (AP) -- The Democratic party was off to a flying campaign chest by virtue of selecting individuals on a percentage basis or Philadelphia as its convention city and the recent series of Jackson Day operate the State Fair directly, is the

on Day dinners will not be known sion here today with Commissioner for several days, but the party treas- of Agriculture W. A. Graham. The ury held a cool \$200,000 in cash from board will also hear a report by Comthe Pennsylvania city, which won the missioner Graham on the activities of convention city late yesterday after a the various divisions of the departstiff bidding contest.

The decision of the national committee carries the Democratic con- Department of Agriculture has earn-

(Continued on Page Five)

J. P. MORGAN—CAMERA STUDIES



Camera records changing expressions of the aged financier, John Pierpont Morgan, as he listens to testimony in senate munitions investigations in Washington, D. C. Morgan, together with his banking partners, were chief witnesses at the probe, headed by Senator Gerald P. Nye of North Dakota

STATE ITSELF MAY

Have Been Making.

ture Handled During Past Year

Daily Disputch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL Raleigh, Jan. 10.—Whether it will toward a well stocked again lease the State Fair to private principal matter of business before Complete reports on the 2,000 Jack- the State Board of Agriculture in ses-

ment. It is an established fact that the

(Continued on Page Four.)

right now is receiving a sudden flare-

up of publicity, it is not new. For

years it has been a big factor in the

The first of these societies was or-

ganized by a group of poor weavers

(Continued on Page Five.)

Consumer Rebellion Now Real Threat In America

It Could Spread Like Prair ie Fire And Bring Economic Crisis; Brakes on Rising Prices Best Safeguard Against it; Japanese Christian Spreading It.

BY ROGER W. BABSON, Copyright 1936, By Publishers

Financial Buerau, Inc. Babson Park, Fla., Jan 10.—A few economic life of Great Britain and days ago a prominent Jananese social the Continent. Defined simply, leader, Dr. Toyohiko Kagawa, land- operative societies are non-political ed at San Francisco to lecture in groups of consumers organized for the America. For six months, under the fundamental purpose of securing low auspices of the Federal Council of er prices. They compete with private Churches, he will tell us about the enterprise on equal terms in regard So-operative movement to taxation and in all other ways. which he founded and which is sweep-

Century-Old Movement, While the co-operative movement.

Chances For OPERATE 1936 FAIR Bailey Much

Election Day For Cuba Sees Violent Outbreak in Spots

Decision of Daniels

And Hancock Not

To Oppose Senator

Daily Dispatch Buteau, In The Sir Walter Hote., By J. C. BASKERVILL

William Bailey is already virtually

days, according to most observers

senior senator to fall and stub his toe

(Continued on Page Five.)

Eases Campaign.

Havana, Jan. 10. -(AP) -A dozen persons were wounded in a series of Santiago bomb explosions today, a noisy prelude to the election of a president and other constitutional officers by Cuba's 2,000,000 voters.

A dozen bombs exploded. One damaged the office of Dr. Cesar Cobani, Marianista party leader. A political agent was brought to Havana suffering grave bullet wounds

from Bauta, in the nearby province of Piner del Rio. Police seized a package containing four bombs in a downtown cafe and promptly closed all such places.

The provisional government took every precaution to prevent further disorders during the day's voting. The people generally appeared to be, in a gala mood.

Along the promendaes and in cafes they discussed this culminating step in the revolution, giving them at last, It is in the revolution, giving them at last, after years of fighting and turmoil, Congress was entitled to vote the proan opportunity to vote for a presi-

New Farm Plan Is Given by Wallace

Washington, Jan. 10 (AP)-Formulation of a new farm plan for using 50,000,000 surplus acres to serve the long-time welfare of the farmer, the consumer, and the "voiceless land" was projected to farm leaders today by Secretary

Te told agricultural leaders "we believe" such a program can be devised, but did not give his own views on the method

BRITAIN AND U.S. **WILL REVIVE STUDY** OF JAPS' DEMANDS

Japanese Delegates at London To Give More Details Of Plans They Have Offered.

LITTLE HOPE SEEN

Conference Expected to Reject Equality for Japan, Whereupon They will be Ordered by Tokyo to Withdraw, Thus Breaking up The Gathering.

London, Jan. 10 (AP)-British official circles said today that if Japan withdraws from the international naval conference, the parley will not collapse, but will come a six-power conference, with the inclusion of Germany and Soviet Russia.

Reliable stated the United States and Great Britain had agreed the conference should resume discussion of Japan's demand for naval equality, but there appeared little likelihood that such equality would be

The conference had been deadlocked over the Japanese insistence of parity with all powers, and most observers expected the Japanese to withdraw if their demands were even-

tually turned down.

Officials said the admission of Gerparley, might restore some of the pres many and Russia, if Japan left the tige of the conference. Some quarters also said it would be a hint to Japan hat Great Britain would move closer to the Soviet Union in resisting increasing Japanese strength in the Far

London, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Reliable ed to the general welfare." sources reported today that Great Britain and the United States had farm program he approved. laying reached an agreement to return to emphasis upon the importance of the consideration of Japan's demand for meeting, the secretary said: equality at the international naval assured of being renominated and re-elected to the Senate for another six

conference. The British arranged to communi-

years by developments of the last week or so, especially of the last few legations later in the day, but authoritative quarters indicated an iness men and consumers are friendhere, including a good many who would not shed any tears if he should agreement of all delegations already ly to the farmer, but there are cer- from the man convicted of the Lindwas assured. be defeated. In fact, there is only one It was learned on good authority hurdle now which might cause the

that the Japanese are presenting new of their parity proposals, which other delegations previously had demanded but had been unable

All the Occidental delegations want to the general welfare hope and beto know specifically how the propos-

(Continued on Page Two.)



SENATORS, VETS' HEADS CONFER

Bonus measure their subject

As the controversial soldiers' bonus | measure are seated, left to right, Senbill cleared in the house with a con- ators Clark of Missouri, James F solidation of all factions behind it, Byrns of South Carolina, and Fredeprivate meeting between senatorial rick Steiwer of Oregon. Standing leaders and heads of veterans' organ- left to right, are Ray Murphy, Ameriizations is held in Senator Bennett can Legion head; James Van Bandt, Champ Clark's office in Washington, V. F. W. head, and M. A. Harlan, Shown discussing the bonus Disabled American Veterans' leader.

To Testify

Last Appeals Are

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 10 .- (AP) -The

last hope of Bruno Richard Haupt-

mann to make a personal appearance

before the court of pardons faded to

day when Governor Harold G. Hoff-

man's office announced the court

The governor, through William S

Conklin, his press aide, said the court.

convening tomorrow at 10:30 a.m. to consider Hauptmann's plea for cle-

mency, would meet as usual at the

A meeting at the State Prison

would have been without precedent,

nouncing where the court would sit

had been taken by some as indication

he hoped for a last minute statement

The one remote chance of Haupt-

might make allegations necessitating

State Prison, a mile and a half away,

Governor Hoffman said it was "ex-

prison and hearing the last plea of

Hauptmann, in his written request to appear, delievered to the governor

a few days ago, limited it to an offer

"I doubt Hauptmann will be asked to appear," Hoffman said. "I don't

think it is the intention of the court

Governor Hoffman will deliver to

he court a letter affirming Haupt-

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Increasing cloudiness tonight, probably followed by rain Satur-day; not much change in tem-

(Continued on Page Six.)

and call the prisoner.

one week from tonight.

the condemned man.

'to answer all questions."

to call any witnesses."

would not meet at the State Prison.

Ready.

FOR REAL SUCCESS New Farm Aid Plan Now Is Promised By Wallace

Will Be as Decisively in In-Hauptmann Farm Leaders Are Advised.

TO HAVE STRONGER CONSUMER SUPPORT

Secretary Strikes Out Aggressively at "Obstructionists" Who Are Bent on Pardon Board Prob-Blocking Farmer's Welfare; Mistaken if They Think AAA Is Dead.

Washington, Jan. 10 (AP)-An opportunity to draft a new farm aid plan 'as decisively in the farm interest as the AAA, and which will make an even stronger appeal to the consumers of the nation," was presented to assembled farm leaders today by Sec-

retary Wallace. He told approximately 100 farm leaders at the New Deal's post-AAA conference that the smashed adjustment act had been "steadily direct-

Wallace gave no hint of what new

"The time has come for those who believe that the balanced welfare of agriculture is essential to the gene- but Governor Hoffman's delay in ancate with the French and Italian de- ral welfare to speak plainly about obtain small but powerful cliques which | bergh kidnap-murder. have steadily fought all efforts on the part of this government and preced- mann appearing before the court lay ing government sto extend even a in the possibility defense counsel

modest aid to agriculture. "Some of these obstructionists to Hauptmann's corroboration. In that the agricultural welfare as it relates event, the court could adjourn to

(Continued on Page Five.)

New Deal Acts Were Left Vulnerable By Attorneys

Measures Could Have Been So Written as to Avoid Supreme Court Veto; But People Are Sick of Experiments; Employment To Rise With Business

AAA reflects most unflattering upon the constitutional acument of the New Deal's lawyers. For it now becomes evident that the act could have been made Supreme-Court-proof if it had on it instead of being committed to been drafted with that necessity in the AAA's care it would have been all

cessing tax as a revenue measure. It was not so voted, however.

By CHARLES P. STEWART was voted in a fashion to make it Washington, Jan. 10—The federal plain that the idea was to take money supreme court's decision against the out of the pockets of one class—the processors to put it into the pockets of another class-the farmers.

Had the levy's proceeds been turned into the treasury with no strings

Then Congress could have appropriated as much as it chose out of (Continued on Page Six.)

PRESIDENT PLANS **FULL REGULATION** OVER PRODUCTION

Asserts His Responsibility To Treat Farming as National Problem in This Country.

TURNS THUMB DOWN ON EXPORT SUBSIDY

Return to Uncontrolled Crop Production Would Mean New Race for Short-Sighted Plowing in Middle West And Return of Dust Storms And Desert There.

Washington, Jan. 10 .- (AP)-President Roosevelt, at his first farm discussion since AAA's death, today asserted his responsibility to treat farming as a national problem and re-emphasized his determination for soil conservation and control of production as the answer to the farming

Talking offhand with newsmen at nis regular press conference, the President turned thumbs down on

ports. "We must avoid," he said, "any national agricultural policy which will result in the shipping of our soil ferility to foreign nations." In a return to uncontrolled crop

production, he saw a new race for short-sighted plowing of the vast Mid-dle West area, a return of the dust in this rich region.

Is Unlikely Mr. Roosevelt proposed no specific plan and carefully avoided discussion of any specific farm plan to most the of any specific farm plan to meet the situation resulting from the death of AAA. However, he gave notice of an

(Continued on Page Four.)

Administration Neutrality Bill ably Won't Call Sharply Changed Him Tomorrow:

Washington, Jan. 10.—(AP)— The Senate Foreign Relations Committee, with Secretary Hull's approval today, eliminated from the administration's neutrality bill parts of the section relating to bans on exports of commodities to belligerents, which some contend tied the United States too close to

League of Nations sanctions.

The part eliminated would have said the President should prohibit shipments of articles that may be used for war purposes whenever be found that "to refrain from placing such restrictions would contribute to a prolongation or expansion of the

Retained, however, were provisions that such shipments should be banned whenever the President found it would "serve to promote the security and preserve the neutrality of the United States, or to protect the lives and commerce of nationals of this country."

Critics of the phrase eliminated, including Senator Vandenburg, Republican, Michigan, contended that if the League voted an oil embargo the United States might have been forced to join in the action.

New Victory Hauptmann himself, however, has refused to elaborate on his old statements, and his insistence that he has nothing new to tell dimmed his chances of escaping the electric chair one week from tonight Ethiopians tremely" doubtful the court of pardons tomorrow would make the un-precedented move of sitting at the

Heavy Casualties Inflicted on Italians, Addis Ababa Reports Say.

(By The Associated Press.) The Ethiopian government at Addis Ababa announced today that one Italian officer and several hundred Somali troops had been slain in the first important clash on the south-

ern front.
"The troops of Seyeme Mered routed a strong Italian column at Kerel-

(Continued on Page Five)