# BONUSENACTEDINTOLAW

# 225 Reported Dead In 20th Century's Worst Cold

# No Relief Likely From Icy Blasts In Next 24 Hours

Snow Blanket Covers Northern Area and Extends as Far South as North Carolina

MORE SNOW LIKELY IN MANY SECTIONS

Up-State Roads in New York State Blocked; Automobile Fatalities Over Week-End Add to Terrific Toll: Weather Fatalities for 1936 Now 402.

Chicago, Jan. 27-(AP)-Even Foreaster J. R. Lleyd shivered as he lookd up from his maps and data to prediet at least another 24 hours of sub-zero cold with which gripped most of nation, which today counted a eath list of at least 225 persons since

The frigid wave, which generally d avoided the Pacific coast states, lay entered the State of Washing-Spokane had a minimum of 16 yesterday, which was the t temperature there since last

worst of the twentieth century." nded south into Oklahoma. Texas or Florida. snow blanket covered the north-

ates and extended as far south North Carolina, where one to two

More snow was in prospect for sections. A light fall started at night in New York City, where the temperature was 23 at midnight. Many up-State roads remained block-

(Continued on Page Two )

## Alabama Governor Backs Officers In Scottsboro Affair

Montgomery, Ala., Jan. 27.—(AP)—Governor Bibb Graves, after reading the report of Captain Potter Smith today on the shooting of Ozzie Powell Scottsboro defendant, said the offiears did their full duty, and are to be Schools of State Were Not

The governor at the same time issued orders that no one be permitted to see Powell at the hospital without written order from Judge W. W. Callahan, of Decatur, because of the the Negro being questioned at this DEMAND FOR CUTS

In his report to the governor, Captain Smith said he had found that Pewell and Deputy Sheriff Edgar People Generally Would Blalock, who was knifed by the Negro, were scuffling over the officer's pistol when Powell was shot.

The report said the pistol had been taken from the deputy's feelt, but was still in the scabbard when Patrolman John Bryant, a member of the scort for the Scottsboro defendants to Birmingham, snatched it from both

## 6 Members Of Reserve Body Named much interest in political and governmental circles here. It is also causing much searching of old files and rec-

Eccles, Present Governor, to Head New Board; Farm Member To Be Named

Washington, Jan. 27.-(AP)-Presi- the schools of \$8,200,000 in revenue dent Roosevelt today named six of the seven members of the new Federal Reserve Board, to take office biased minds here of those who fol-February 1. It will be headed by head- lowed the activities of the 1933 sesed by Marriner S. Eccles, of Utah, the sion that if the anti-sales tax forces

had been in the 1933 General Assem-The other nominations to the board bly-the 82 members of the House who formed the "Bowie bloc" and for Joseph A. Boderick, New York, for months held out for nothing more term of 11 years; M. S. Svymevak, than a Statewide six months school Chicago, a present member of the term and a State appropriation of not oard. 12 years; Ronald Ransom, more than \$10,000,000 a year-the Georgia, six years; John K. McKee, schools would have \$6,000,000 less than

(Continued on Page Two.)

# MADE UPON SMITH

Back from Parley

William Phillips

One of the "Big Three" who represented United States at London

Naval Conference, Undersecretary

of State William Phillips is seen as

he arrived in New York from the parley which ended in failure.

M'DONALD CLAIMS

SEEM DISTORTED

Wrecked in 1933 To Re-

duce Levies on

Corporations

ALMOST UNIVERSAL

Not or Could Not Pay Pro-

Relief, and Sales Tax Was

Only Way Out, Else Clos-

(Continued on Page Five.)

ing Schools

facts in the case.

(Central Press)

Woodrum, of Virginia, Sails into Former Presidential Candidate for His Address

HOUSE DEMOCRATS

**ENDORSE ATTACKS** 

SAYS SMITH TOOK HIS WALK IN 1932

"Where the Feathers Fly Is Where the Shot Hite," Fish, Republican, Retorts, Declaring Trouble With Democrats Is They Can't Take Criticism

Washington, Jan. 27.-(AP)-The Democratic House endorsed an attack on Alfred E. Smith today, with a standing ovation, only te hear from Representative Fish, Republican, New York, that "where the feathers fly is where the shot hits."

Representative Woodrum, Demo crat, Virginia, dismissed the threat of the former New York governor to "take a walk" if the Philadelphia convention upholds the New Deal, in the words "he took his walk in Chi-

abrupt return home from the 1932 convention instead of waiting to hear Franklin D. Roosevelt accept the presidential nomination.

"The trouble with Democrats," rejoined Fish, "is that they just can't take : criticism."

"Smith says America is being ruined," Woodrum said. "And what does he do? Take a walk. Can you imagine

(Continued on Page Two.)

## Industry Strikes Record Since 1930 In Past December

Washington, Jan. 27 .-- (AP)-The Federal Reserve Board's monthly summary of business and finance today reported a new high point in industrial production since the spring of 1930, was reached in December.

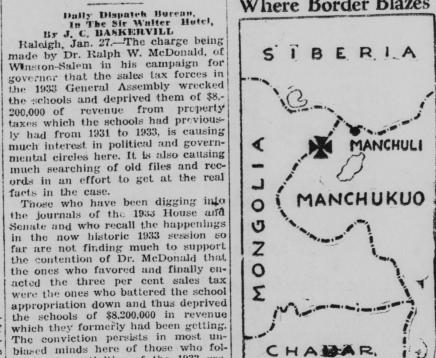
The board index advanced from the 98 percent of the 1923-25 average in November to 103 the next

Factory payrolls were reported larger in this December than a month before. Department store sales and mail order businesses were reported greater than usual. While freight car loadings declined, the drop was less than usual for the period, the summary reported.

"The rise in the index was due in large part," the summary said, "to increase in output of durable manuperty Taxes and Demand facturers, particularly to iron and steel and automobiles."

The output of mines and shoe factories increased and activities in textile mills declined less than usual.

Where Border Blazes



Reports from Manchukuo say the serious border clashes around Manserious border clashes around Manchuli between Japanese-led Manchultrops and Soviet cavalry are almost daily occurrences and threaten peace of Japan and the Soviet who are responsible by treaty for the defense of Manchukuo and Outer Mongolia respectively.

(Central Press)

NIAGARA'S WATERFALL SPRAY TURNS TO ICY SHEET



Niagara river stopped by ice

great waterfall succumbs before the coldness of | taken by Universal Newsreel.

A sheathe of glittering ice is formed by the spray of the Niagara river at Niagara Falls, N. Y., as the hindering the flow of water. This picture was

## Smith Won't Be Candidate, Intimate Friends Declare

E. Smith, in the opinion of his closest! associates, would not accept the nomCoolidge before the 1928 Republican

placed today on the opening words of the nomination for the presidency. This address Saturday night at the But in the narrower circle of those American Liberty League dinner in Washington, in which he said, "I am not a candidate for any nomination by any party at any time, and, what is more, I do not even intend to lift my right hand to secure any nomination.

But in the harrower circle of those support he could, even to the extent close to the former governor and 198 of "stumping" for an independent Democrat.

The Smith opened the way for a possible against the New Deal at the convention, but at this time the de-

Democratic group for the presidency.
There were many interpretations

There were many interpretations

Democratic group could mobilize. Having opened the way, Smith, his close friends say, would not and could

not walk out on such a group. They feel certain he would give it all the support he could, even to the extent

tion from any party at any time." | major split in the Democratic party | feat at Philadelphia seems inevitable.

### mained to be seen New York, Jan. 27.-(AP)-Alfred There were some who likened his no one denies. But neither Smith nor ocrats are able at this time to esti mate what he thinks any insurgent

# CHANGED BY SOME Edward VIII

Judges Helping Find Way Around; 1,129 Licenses Revoked in State

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL Raleigh, Jan. 27.—One way has been found to get around the section of the new drivers' license law which makes the revocation of drivers' licenses mandatory in all cases where drivers have been convicted of drunken driving, it was learned here today. That is to get the judge to change the sen tence or accept a plea of guilty to some other offense, it was learned!

here today. At any rate, the highway safety division has already been required to restore driving permits to several

(Continued on Page Two.)

None of Three Cars Overturns, But Two Hang Dazzily Over Street

Chicago, Jan. 27 (AP)-Ten persons were injured seriously and more than two score others were hunt when two cars of a three-car train of the Chicago Rapid Transit Company Southside express jumped the rails on a curve near the Chicago stock yards None of the cars overturned, but

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# **Politics Of** Of Interest

## Might Be Britain's Last King as Liberalism Knocks At Nation's Door

By LESLIE EICHEL Central Press Staff Writer

mass of material in newspapers concerning the death of King George and the winter. the accession of King Edward has abated somewhat, a question may be discussed (in the United States at least), "Will the young king play any part in politics?"

anti-big armament people a few months ago. He was not in sympathy

And King George was supposed to have urged the recalcitrant Anthony Eden to accept the ill-fated Hoare-Laval proposals for Ethiopia, proposals that, when they became known nearly caused the ousting of the Baldwin government. Recently there have been some cau-

tious statement in England expressing concern as to who the late king's advisers were. This column quoted some of those

apprehensions. (Continued on Page Two.)

WEATHER

FOR NORT HCAROLINA. Fair, colder in east and central portions, with severe freeze tonight; Tuesday fair, not quite so cold in afternoon in extreme west

# LABOR NOT AFRAID OF COURT RULINGS

Not Fully Pleased With Some Laws Anyhow; King's Death Felt Here By CHAELES P. STEWART

Central Press Staff Writer Washington, Jan. 27.-Washington's

social season has been badly disrupted fby King George's death.

The diplomatic set is a mightly important factor at all parties, dinners teas, et cetera, in the capital, in the capital, and a large share of it, in New York, Jan. 27 .- Now that the morning, neither will give nor attend any such functions for the rest of

This means not only the British embassy, with Sir Ronald Lindsay and his formidable staff. It means also the legations of Canada, the Irish Free State and the Union of South He made some remarks concerning Africa. It means, too, the embassies and legations representing every coun try whose court has family relation ships with British royalty, as most of them have, since royalty intermar-

(Continued on Page Three),

### THIRD AIRPLANE IN HONOLULU ACCIDENT

Honolulu, Jan. 27 .- (AP)-A third airplane that soared to safety over the collision-locked wreckage of two army bombers Friday night entered the army' investigation today of the King George was known as a re- crash that plunged six men to their deaths.

Major Phillips Melville, investigator disclosed the narrow escape of the third plane, as he sought a cause of the air tragedy from the two survivors who took to their parachutes Friday night when the flaming

bombers plunged to death. The third ship was piloted by Lieutenant L. W. Travis. It had been flying in formation with the others,

## SENATE OVERRIDES ROOSEVELT'S VETO BY 76 TO 19 VOTE

Veterans May Be Paid Off in \$50 Cashable Bonds, Starting With Coming June 15

**NEAR 2 1-2 BILLIONS** WILL BE REQUIRED

Method of Financing Payment Remains To Be Seen; Loud Applause in Senate Greets Announcement Of Overwhelming Vote; House Acted Last Friday

Washington, Jan. 27 (AP)-Immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus was made law by Congress today over President Roosevelt's veto.

The Senate, with its big Democratic majority, voted 76 to 19 to override the chief exe-

cutive's veto. The House had smashed it down last Friday, 324 to 61.

The two ballots which saw top Democratic leaders go against the President on the 16-year-old issue, put the \$2,491,000,000 bond payment plan on the statute books.

They raised also for Mr. Roosevelt problem of finding funds to meet the new drain on the Treasury

Whether new taxes will be asked to meet this extra budget outlay--estimated to require an immediate expenditure of one billion dollars-re-

The new law itself merely author-

### (Continued on Page Two.) BAILEY, REYNOLDS DESERT PRESIDENT

Washington, Jan. 27 (AP)-North Carolina senators stood with the majority in the bonus veto today, both of them voting to override the President's veto

## Passenger Vessel And Tanker Crash Near New Orleans

New Orleans, Ala., Jan. 27 (AP) -The steamship Amapalla, luxurious tropical passenger vessel of the Standard Fruit and Steamship Company, and the oil tanker Camden collided in the Mississippi river today at Bolivar Point, about 60 miles below New Orleans, the Standard Fruit Company office announced. After the crash the Amapalla

was beached on the bank of the river, with a gaping hole in her keel, while arrangements were made to transfer her passengers to New Orleans. The steamship's agents announced that no one was injured in the crash.

## 10Thousand EthiopsDead Says Report

Italians Report Massacre of Natives Surrounded On Southern War Front

(By The Associated Press) The Italian government an-nounced today that its military forces in Ethiopia had reported the slaying of 10,000 Ethiopians in a series of battles on the southern front.

The Italian army reported it had moved as far north as Wadara, 43 miles northwest of Negelli. The advance was that of a partly motorized division, commanded by

General Agostini, whose movements (Continued on Page Two.)