

DROUGHT CONDITION IN SOUTH "PITIFUL" CONGRESS IS TOLD

Liberalization of Soil Conservation Rules Will Be Sought As Aid to Farmers

BENEFIT PAYMENTS MAY BE INCREASED

Retirement of More Acres Now Planted to Soil Depleting Crops Is Proposed; Tobacco and Cotton Crops Included in South Carolinian's Plan

Washington, June 1.—(AP)—Describing southern drought conditions as "pitiful," Representative Fulmer, of Orangeburg, S. C., today said the aid of county agents would be sought in urging liberalization of soil conservation rules so larger farm benefit payments may be made through the retirement of more acres now planted to soil depleting crops.

MUTINY PAMPHLETS FOUND IN PALESTINE

British Troops Urged To Rebel; Six More Persons Die in Arab-Jewish Disorders

Jerusalem, Palestine, June 1.—(AP)—Pamphlets inciting British troops in Palestine to mutiny were discovered today after six more persons died in Arab-Jewish disorders during the week-end.

The new deaths, which raised the fatality toll since the start of racial disturbances seven weeks ago to near 70, occurred in a series of encounters. Three Arabs, including one woman, were killed in a skirmish between Arab attackers and a police patrol at Jaffa.

Normal Crop Over State Not Likely

Tobacco Depends on Rain This Week, Schaub Says; Crop Conditions Critical

Raleigh, June 1.—(AP)—Dean I. O. Schaub, of the North Carolina State College Extension Service expressed the opinion today "there is very small chance of a normal agricultural crop in North Carolina this year, due to the extremely dry weather."

Politicians Wondering If Ballyhoo Or Brains To Be Winner In This Campaign

Raleigh, June 1.—Will ballyhoo or brains win out in the present campaign for the Democratic nomination for governor? Will showmanship of the type that prevails in Hollywood wedded to the idea that votes may be obtained by anything that is stupendous and colossal prevail over the less blatant but heretofore effective methods used in previous campaigns in North Carolina? Do the people of North Carolina want a John Barrymore, a Clark Gable, or a P. T. Barnum for governor, whose special appeal is essentially to the emotions, or do they want a governor with the

Want a Job? JOBS of all kinds - City & Farm - FARM JOBS of all kinds - Top Wages

Sign outside a Chicago agency Employment agency managers in Chicago say there are plenty of menial jobs for unemployed. As if in proof of their claims this sign was seen outside an employment agency there. Employers blame the WPA; workers blame low pay offered.

M'DONALD AND HOEY FINISH UP IN WEST

Graham, However, Concentrates Last-Minute Effort In the East

ALL TAKE TO THE AIR Radio Speeches To Augment Addresses in Many Scattered Regions of State as Campaign Nears End

Raleigh, June 1.—With the campaign for the Democratic nomination for governor in its final week, the various candidates have scheduled 25 campaign speeches and seven radio addresses as their closing oratorical barrage before the voters go to the polls Saturday. This total will probably be swelled by the speeches which John A. McRae, of Charlotte, will make but which he did not yet have fully scheduled today.

Horton Appears Somewhat Favorite To Lead Lieutenant Governor Fight

Raleigh, June 1.—The contest for the nomination for lieutenant governor in the Democratic primary Saturday of this week is beginning to arouse more interest than at any time so far. Indications point to a rather spirited contest at the polls between the three contestants for the nomination, State Senator W. P. Horton, of Pittsboro, Chatham county; State Senator George McNeill, of Fayetteville, Cumberland county, and State Senator Paul D. Grady, of Kenly, Johnston county.

STRONGER POLICY TOWARD JAPAN IS DECIDED BY CHINA

Stiffening Attitude Inspired By Valiant Defense of Great Wall Three Years Ago

ALL-NIGHT MEETING IS HELD BY MAYORS

Japanese at Tientsin Also Confer on Means To Take More Drastic Steps Toward Chinese Following Bombing of Railroad and Threat to Troops

Shanghai, China, June 1.—(AP)—Inspired by the valiant defense of the Great Wall defenders of 1933, General Sung Chih-Yuan, chairman of the Hopeh-Chahar military council, decided today to pursue a stronger policy against Japan's military expansion in North China.

Reports from Peiping said this decision was reached following all-night conferences of North China mayors. General Sung, who became head of the semi-autonomous council for Hopeh and Chahar provinces when it was organized last December 18, as a compromise answer to demands for North China independence, was said to have been inspired in his new stand by officers of the famous 29th route army.

These officers gallantly defended the Great Wall passes against Japan three years ago. Japan, nevertheless, was taking steps to accommodate its ever-increasing troops in North China, which today its estimates stated total around 10,000.

At Tientsin the municipal authorities ordered the arrest of those responsible for Friday night's railroad bombings, "within three days," no matter what their nationalism. Also at Tientsin, Japan's highest military officers were called to confer for consideration of possible consequences of the bombings which menaced Japanese troop trains.

GARDEN HOMES AIM OF HOUSING BOARD

Low Cost Homes for Low Income Classes in City Suburbs Proposed in New Plan

Washington, June 1.—(AP)—The Federal Housing Administration explained a new program today calling for construction of thousands of "garden homes" in semi-rural areas. These homes, McDonald said, would be situated on one to two acres of land. The home owners would raise produce for their own use, he said, and would have the advantages of country life, plus the conveniences of the city.

M'DONALD WANTS HIGH MAN TO WIN

Proposal to That Effect Is Made by His Manager, Willie L. Lumpkin

Raleigh, June 1.—A proposal by Dr. Ralph W. McDonald to the other candidates for the Democratic nomination for governor that the high man in the primary get the nomination, regardless of whether he has a majority or not, and thus eliminate the possibility of a second primary, was made today through his manager, Willie Lee Lumpkin, his headquarters announced. Such an agreement would spare the voters the rigors and mean a considerable saving to the taxpayers," Lumpkin declared.

2nd Place Contest Is Looming Up

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Americans Facing Nicaragua Danger

Managua, Nicaragua, June 1.—(AP)—United States citizens were warned to seek safety today as rebel troops surrounded the presidential palace, cutting President Juan B. Sacasa and his bodyguard off from the outside world.

Hostilities between armed forces of the palace and guardsmen started yesterday with machine guns, rifles and some artillery. The first assault failed. Unconfirmed reports said four or five persons were killed and a number wounded in the presidential mansion. A few civilians were killed by stray bullets in the capital. A concerted movement was reported among United States, Mexican and Central American diplomatic representatives to appear to both sides to cease firing between the opposing forces.

DEATH FIGURES IN LEGION PROBE FOR ANOTHER SURPRISE

Roy Pidcock, of Detroit, Hanged 24 Hours After Slaying of Charles A. Poole

DOZEN DEATHS ARE BEING SCRUTINIZED

Pidcock Believed By Some To Have Suicided, But Friend Says He Had Been Asked To Join Legion; Two Detroit Judges Under Subpoena for Inquiry

Detroit, Mich., June 1.—(AP)—Death crossed the sinister trail of the black legion again today.

Authorities sought to learn if coincidence alone explained the hanging of Roy Pidcock within 24 hours after the slaying of Charles A. Poole, which unmasked the night riding terrorists. Adding the supposed suicide of Pidcock on a Canadian island to a list of a dozen deaths under scrutiny for possible black legion connections, State police also pressed their investigation of the shooting of John L. Bielak, an active member of the United Auto Workers Union in 1934.

The "execution" of Poole, the one death definitely attributed to black legionnaires, occurred on May 13. Pidcock, 32-year-old steel worker, disappeared from his home the same day. His body was found hanging in a hut on an uninhabited island in Canadian waters of the Detroit river the following day.

State police asked Canadian au-

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Congressman Zioncheck Is Committed To Hospital As Being Of An Unsound Mind

Her Lawyers Get a Million



Traveling alone, Libby Holman Reynolds (above), famous torch singer and widow of the tobacco heir, Zachary Smith Reynolds, is shown at Baltimore as she met Bennett Polikoff, one of her three attorneys who were awarded \$1,000,000 for their legal action in settling the estate of her husband. Libby's young son, Christopher Smith Reynolds, will receive \$7,000,000 of the \$28,000,000 estate.

POLICE ACT AFTER ARRESTING MAN AT THE NAVY HOSPITAL

District of Columbia Sanitary Officer Signs Charge In Papers of Committal

RECKLESS DRIVING CHARGES RECALLED

Commitment Says Zioncheck Drove Down Busy Sidewalk at 60 Miles An Hour; Patient Himself Asks That He Be Given Thorough Examination

Washington, June 1.—(AP)—Representative Marion Zioncheck, of Washington State, charged today in an order committing him to Gallinger hospital, with "being of unsound mind."

The charge was sworn by E. P. Stump, sanitary officer of the District of Columbia.

Commitment was presented when police took Zioncheck to Gallinger hospital after arresting him at the naval hospital. During the morning the representative had called at the White House executive offices twice, asking to see the President.

The commitment read: "The admission of Marion A. Zioncheck (congressman) to Gallinger hospital is requested for observation and a report on his mental status. The charge of unsound mind is made by E. P. Stump, sanitary officer of the District of Columbia."

On the back of the order was the following notation by inspector Bernard Thompson, chief of detectives: "This man has been driving his automobile in a reckless manner over the streets of the District of Columbia and annoying prominent officials and citizens and is believed to be of unsound mind."

His arrest climaxed a day of excitement, during which Zioncheck drove down a busy sidewalk and visited police court at 60 miles an hour.

Naval hospital officials said Zioncheck had reported voluntarily to the institution a few minutes before police arrived to arrest him.

"All I want," Zioncheck cried, as two detectives took him away, "is to be given a thorough examination."

Queen Mary Arrives On First Trip

Aboard the S. S. Queen Mary, at Quarantine, in New York Harbor, June 1.—(AP)—The Queen Mary, Britain's greatest liner, completed her maiden voyage across the Atlantic today amidst the colorful scenes of an enthusiastic welcome, but she failed to take the blue ribbon of speed away from the Normandie.

The Queen Mary dropped anchor at Quarantine, in lower New York bay, at 9:10 a. m. eastern standard time, after passing Ambrose Lightship at 8:03 (eastern standard time).

Averaging 29.133 knots an hour on

1933 New York Wage Act Is Invalidated By Court

Labor Chiefs May Suspend 9 Unions

Washington, June 1.—(AP)—Authoritative sources said today the chiefs of the American Federation of Labor are planning to suspend nine unions which adhere to the industrial union policy of John L. Lewis, Miner Workers' president.

U. S. Supreme Court Hands Down Another Five-to-Four Decision on Minimum Pay Law

MEASURE RELATED TO WOMEN, CHILDREN

Legislation Challenged by Brooklyn Laundry Manager After Being Indicted; "Due Process" Clause Basis for Undoing; Like Decision in 1923

Washington, June 1.—(AP)—By five to four, the Supreme Court today declared unconstitutional a 1933 New York law establishing minimum wages for women and children.

Justice Butler spoke for the majority. Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Brandies, Stone and Cardozo dissented.

Justices Roberts, Van deVenter, Sutherland and McReynolds sided with Butler.

The legislation had been challenged by Joseph Tipaldo, Brooklyn laundry manager, who was indicted for forgery in an alleged attempt to con-

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FOUNTAIN DEMANDS BAILEY TO EXPLAIN

Says Senator Has Remained in Washington Fighting New Tax Bill

Raleigh, June 1.—(AP)—R. T. Fountain, an opponent of Senator J. W. Bailey for the Democratic nomination for the United States Senate, charged today "Bailey has been in Washington fighting the Roosevelt tax measure," and asked the senator to explain his opposition.

Bailey issued a week-end statement in which he denied he had opposed the administration, in reply to earlier attacks by his three opponents, Fountain, David L. Strain and William H. Griffin.

Fountain's new attack quoted Chair man Doughton of the House Ways

(Continued on Page Two.)

Italy Will Defy League On Ethiopia

Rome, June 1.—(AP)—Italy prepared a display of potential force today to backstop her annexation of Ethiopia before the League of Nations.

Premier Mussolini decided to send more than 1,000,000 soldiers in a test mobilization to the northern frontier at the same time the League Council resumes on June 15 its discussion of the Italo-Ethiopian war.

The exhibition is intended to prove the Fascist nation stands behind the declaration of its dictator that Ethio-

Governor Poll Produces Three Ballots For Week

Otherwise Final Tabulations for Vance and Warren Counties Remain as Last Week; Last Statewide Totals To Be Published Next Thursday

Only three ballots came back last week for the gubernatorial straw ballot being conducted in Vance and Warren counties by the Henderson Daily Dispatch as part of the State-wide poll carried on by a total of 25 daily newspapers. Two of these three were for McDonald, one each from the two counties, and the other was a Warren county male vote for Graham, and an unemployed man.

Both the McDonald votes were from the farm, that from Warren being a man, and the one from Vance a rural housewife.

The result is that there are few changes in the totals for this territory as announced a week ago. It will

be remembered that the last batch ballots was mailed on Thursday, May 14, throughout the State, so that there has been ample opportunity for every one to return the ballots received if they are to be returned at all.

The last Statewide tabulation on the poll will be published in the Henderson Daily Dispatch next Thursday.

OUR WEATHER MAN FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Fair, slightly warmer in extreme west and extreme southeast portions tonight; Tuesday increasing cloudiness, becoming unsettled.