# HOEY LEADS M'DONALD BY AROUND 50,000

### Government Steps Into Steel Fight To Assist Unions

Labor Relations Board Renews Court Fight To Force Acceptance by Steel Firms

FEDERAL COURT IS ASKED TO REVERSE

New Orleans District Body Had Previously Declined To Enforce Labor Relations Act on Constitutional Grounds; Industrial Warfare Is Threatened

Washington, July 6.—(AP)—Warning that industrial warfare threatens, the government stepped into the steel picture today as the struggle over unionization in the five billion dollar industry headed rapidly into its first

With John L. Lewis spurring the drive to organize all 500,000 steel work ers into one big union, in defiance of the bitter opposition of employers, the National Labor Relations Board reopened a fight in the courts to force steel companies the to accept the National Labor Relations Act as a means of keeping peace.

The board announced it was petitioning the Federal District Court of Appeals at New Orleans today in a new effort to enforce the act against the big Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation.

The petition said "the need for re medial legislation such as this act is now being amply illustrated by the threatened strike in the steel industry, which will, by its nature, directly burden x x x x interstate commerce.

The act guarantees the right of collective bargaining, seeks to outlaw employer-dominated unions, and lists "unfair practices" for which employers could be penalized. It is now the subject of court Cattles, in which its constitutionality is being challenged

and defended. The labor board sometime ago issued an order directing Jones & Loughlin to cease alleged interference with its employees' attempts at self-organization and to take back ten discharged employees.

The board asked the court at New Orleans to enforce this order. The court refused, declaring that the steel laborers were engaged in manufacture and not interstate commerce and that the Constitution gives the Federal government no power to regulate labor relations in manufactur-

# Minister Is **ProudOver**

#### "Glories" in Implication in Night Rider Gang

Whiteville, July 6.—(AP)—While a WHAT WAY committee of Clarendon citizens ers, a rustic Baptist preacher gloried issue. It is a scare goblin-just artoday in what he said was an im- round the corner-for both parties. plication he was the leader of the nocturnal band.

denied he was connected with the ter- had failed-leave it all to unhamperrorists, but said in his Sunday sermon that the accusation was "the most honorable thing that has ever been bestowed on me." Amid many "amens", he exhorted his hearers to cleanse the community of "undesir-

Prior to Hunt's sermon, Grover C. Hinson, a well-to-do- farmer, reported plained logically. to authorities that a group of a hundred "leading citizens" of Clarendon held a mass meeting and pledged support to the forces of law and order.

Solicitor John J. Burney, of Wil-mington, and Sheriff John W. Hall Som prepared to continue their quiet investigation into the activities of the terrorists accused of flogging four women and two men because they

were "undesirables." Hinson told authorities that if the matter is cleared up he thelieved it would be found two factions were operating against each other, and that none of the best citizens of Clarendon were members of the Vigilante band. Mr. Hunt told his congregation yesterday, "I don't believe any law is

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#### Probes Floggings



Hackett Applewhite

As foreman of the Columbus county, North Carolina, grand jury investigating floggings of women and men, Hackett Applewhite, above, is a key figure in the investigation. A fanatical swamp country preacher is reputed to head the vigilantes who have flogged and shaved the heads of their victims, including seven women.

-Central Press

Neither Republicans Nor Democrats Offered Plan in Platforms

**ALTERNATIVES TALKED** 

Printing Press Money Will So Debase Values as to Offset Any Savings in Payments of Interest

> By LESLIE EICHEL Central Press Staff Writer

NEITHER REPUBLICANS nor Democrats met the relief problem squarely in their respective conven-Accusation | squarely in their respective conventions. They skirted all around the basic issues of the unemployment

In spite of the best business condi-Clarendon Preacher tions in six years—and in some industries the best business on record tions in six years-and in some indusunemployment remains at high level. Worse, states and municipalities and counties are failing to meet their relief responsibilities.

Relief may be a local issue, critics of the New Deal assert, but persons dependent on relief do not

The noisy conventions in Cleveland pledged their support to rid their and Philadelphia, of course, purposecommunity of white-robed night rid- ly avoided the basic unemployment

The Republicans condemned, and much of what they said was true, yet The minister, Rev. George R. Hunt, offered merely the alternative that ed business to find the way. The Democrats would go on paying

endlessly. The Coughlin-Lemke party would put the making of money into the

hands of the people. How any of these hopes would eventuate into jobs for all is not ex-

The Socialists demand a planned economy, and every man to share in the resources and the earnings of industry and land according to his

Some plan is essential, economists say. Otherwise, business itself will

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#### PEACETIME SPY IS **SENT UP 15 YEARS**

Los Angeles, Cal., July 6.—(AP) America's first peacetime spy, Harry Thomas Thompson, former United States Navy yoeman, was sentenced by Federal Judge Leon Yankwich today to 15 years in Federal prison.

## Japanese Rebels Given Sentences

Tokyo, July 17 (Tuesday) (AP)—A special court martial early to-day sentenced 17 leaders of the

February 26 rebellion to death and five others to life imprisonment.

The courtmartial also convicted 44 non-commissioned officers and eight civilians, ordering them imprisoned for terms ranging from 18 months to 15 years. The charges against them in-

cluded murder, rebellion and dis-

obedience to the commands of the

emperor himself. It was in this rebellion that the premier, Admiral Keisuke Okada, narrowly escaped assassination. Three other statesmen were killed.

### HOEY VOTE SLAP AT M'DONALD-DANIELS **COMBINE IN STATE**

Meant Shifting of Tax Load From Eastern Counties to Piedmont and the West

THAT SECTION IS

Belief Is Had McDonlad Won, Machine Would ed So Much Against

Daily Dispatch Burean, In The Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL

Raleigh, July 6-The nomination of candidate for governor in the second primary Saturday in a majority of more than 53,000 over Dr. Ralph W. the Piedmont and western counties of 13. are still in control in North Carolina and hence are really the Democratic party in the State, and that no candidate can hope to win the Democratic nomination for governor on an anti-administration and anti-party record platform unless he can convert the Piedmont and west as well as the east, most observers here today agree. The results of Saturday's primary also show that the Piedmont and western Democrats again ran true to form in voting their preference for a Democrat of the old tried and true sort rather than for a new style, 1936 model Democrat who assailed the record of the party in the State more publican candidate for governor ever has, observers also agree

Slap at Daniels Family The decisive victory of Hoey over McDonald is also regarded as being a resounding slap at the Daniels familv and The News and Observer and at what many consider to have been a bus struck his bicycle. an attempt by the Daniels clan and their newspaper to overthrow the majority faction in the Democratic party and put in a new faction, headmore friendly towards the Daniels ideas and objectives and give this family more consideration and recognition than it has so far received tion. Some believe the evident preference of the Daniels family newspaper for Dr. McDonald and his faction grew out of either the hope or belief that he and his administration could be dominated or dictated to by the present ambassador to

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of Nations coordinating committee

adopted a resolution today fixing

July 15 as the date on which to su-

spend economic and financial sanc-

The vote on the motion was un-

The recommendation will be plac-

ed before the League Assembly for

Augusto Basconcellos, of Portugal,

president of the committee, opened

the Fascist nation with a lengthy re-

view of the League's first attempt to

apply funitive measures against

he session to raise the penalties from

tions against Italy.

final action.

an aggressor.

League Is To Lift

Geneva, July 6 (AP)—The League | are still outside the League.

Sanctions July 15

He said it was obvious from the what they considered a more vital

outset sanctions "could not be com- subject-reform of the League sys-

plete" because important countries tem of collective security.

### July 4 Death Toll Now 441; Thirteen In North Carolina

Nation Has Largest Independence Day Fatality List Since 1931, Figures Reveal

ONLY THREE AUTO DEATHS IN STATE

lities Here; Exploding Firecracker Sets off Blaze In Remsen, Iowa, That Does \$500,000 Damage in Loss of Property

(By The Associated Press.)

(By The Associated Press.) The nation today listed its total victims at 389 in the week-end celebration of Independence Day. It was the largest Fourth of July fatality list since 1931, when 493 died, STILL IN CONTROL and the second largest in the last nine

Fireworks resulted in six deaths

Motor vehicle fatalities numbered Have Sprung Up Far More to the highways for the double holi-Vicious and Domineering day. Deaths by drowning were listed at 99. Others lost their lives in tavern Than One McDonald Rav- brawls, airplane crashes, wild shoot-

National Guardsmen occupied Remsen, Iowa. A fire cracker there started a blaze that resulted in a loss esti-Clyde R. Hoey as the Democratic mated at \$500,000. Four blocks of business buildings were razed. Fifteen fa-

Deaths by States include: North McDonald is more than the mere win-ning of another primary contest. It one drowning, none from fireworks, Carolina, three highway accidents, demonstrates that the Democrats in and nine from other causes, a total

ONLY THREE AUTO DEATHS

OF NORTH CAROLINA'S 13 Charlotte, July 6.—(AP) — North Carolina today took stock of the 13 violent deaths that occurred in the State over the week-end. Motor accidents claimed only three of the vic-

In the worst tragedy of the week end three fliers were killed when their plane crashed Sunday morning on the coast near Manteo. Garnett H. Tompkin, 36-year-old Norfolk business man, the pilot, died instantly. His two companions, Melvin D. Sawyer, 23, of East Lake, and Albert Gard, 25, bitterly and viciously than any Re- of Mann's Harbor, died while they were being rushed to a Norfolk hos-

> Albert Taylor, 51, died under the wheels of a train at Wilson early Sunday while sitting on the crossties and Early Lucas, 38, of Lucama, met death near there Saturday night when

George Dennis, 43, was killed in an automobile accident near Albemarle, and Herbert Saunders, 18, succumbed at Lenior from burns he suffered a ed by Dr. McDonald, which would be few days ago in a furniture factory explosion.

Alvin Whitaker, 30, of Biltmore, was drowned Saturday afternoon in a lake near Morganton, and Henry Reeves, from the older and still dominant fac- 32-year-old Harnett county farmer, was found shot to death in his home near Dunn Saturday afternoon.

A tree bent over by the weight of another tree that had fallen on it, sprang back and killed Gilmer Johnson, 16-year-old Mount Airy boy, and a pitchfork accidentally stuck into Mexico, his son Jonathan, the pres- his skull while he played on a wheat

Continued on Page Three.)

However, fighting extensive trade

losses and decrease of Italian gold re-

serves, the committee asserted, "re-

sults from this first attempt to ap-

ply sanctions are by no means neg-

consider details for the formality of

dropping the economic and financial

penalties voted almost nine months

As they deliberated, Emperor Haile

League delegates, freed of the em-

barassing presence of the Negus,

looked toward fresh discussions of

Selassie sped toward London, heavy-hearted and empty-handed.

Members of the committee met to

# Next Governor of North Carolina

Variety of Causes of Fata-

The nation today summed up its cest in life of celebrating the double holiday of the Fourth of July and fouid the staggering total of 441 persons had met violent deaths over the week-end. In the motor vehicle fatalities the number was 254, fireworks

one less than last year.

230 as unprecedented numbers took ing and railroad and other accidents Fires and lightning claimed other vic-

milies were homeless.

pital.

#### CLYDE R. HOEY Bids Received on Warrenton's P. O.

Washington, July 6.—(AP)—The Upchurch Construction Company, of Montgomery, Ala., submitted a low bid of \$50,813 today to the Treasury for construction of a new post office at Warrenton, N. C. W. F. Martens, Newport News, Va., the only other bidder, made an estimate of \$58,000.

# M'CARL DENOUNCES

Retiring Comptroller General Severely Spanks New Deal Policy

By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Staff Writer

Washington, July 6.-John Ray mond McCarl, retiring as comptroller general of the United States, landed about as severe a spank on the New Deal as well could have been imagined with his denunciation of the extravagance of its emergency setups. For one thing, McCarl spoke as a high authority.

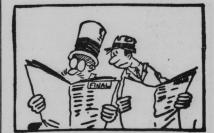
He has been administering government expenditures for 15 years with presidents of both parties in the White House He has handled his job honestly and competently. He has been called tight-fisted but never a breath of scandal has been suggested in connection with his running of one of the least popular of federal offices, for its principal function has been the paring down of expense ac-

KEPT OUT OF POLITICS Secondly, the comptroller general

has kept scrupulously out of politics. He expresses himself with no tinge of partisanship.

For a decade and a half he has not said a word except through his official opinions. Republicans and Dem-

(Continued on Page Five.) **OUR WEATHER MAN** 



FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; scattered showers.

# UPSET MUCH DOPE cumbent, Stacey W. Wade, for secretary of state, bya wide margin. The vote was, Eure 222,395, Wade 183.483.

Defeat of Wade Seen As Result of Some Sharp Trading Done by Eure

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hote., Py J C. BASKERVILL Raleigh, July 6.—Much pre-election

lope was spilled as a result of the nomination of W. P. Horton as lieutenant governor over Paul D. Grady. who had led him by 23,000 votes in the first primary, and by the nomination of Thad Eure for secretary of state over Stacey W. Wade, who had led Eure by 43,000 votes in the first primary. For while the nomination of Horton was being freely predicted in many circles here during the last week preceding the second primary, opinion in most quarters was that Wade would win over Eure despite the fact that Eure was believed to have the sympathy and backing of the present administration. Ever since the first primary, the

Hoey forces have maintained Grady was the McDonald candidate for lieutenant governor, both because Grady ran on an anti-sales tax ticket and because the report got out that the McDonald managers sent the word out to their county managers and workers for them to "go down the line" for Grady in the first primary. This belief was further strengthened when a comparison of the vote for governor and lieutenant governor in many counties showed that Grady and McDonald carried many of the same counties by very similar votes. In the

(Continued on Page Four.)

FREED, WANTED IN SLAYING, GIVES UP

Playgirl's Murder

whose love murdered playgirl Audrey it, based on past votes." Vallette sighed and stormed in her diary, surrendered to police today, but refused to answer key questions asked in an effort to solve the mys-His wife. Ruth Carmelia Freed, who

police believe fled from the North LaSalle street apartment building last Thursday after Miss Vallette had the authorities apparently had no knowledge of her whereabouts. Freed, 32, manager of the "Nut

House." North Clark street night will take shape shortly when he seclub, said he last saw his wife at lects the man he wants to be State 4 a. m. Thursday. He refused to dis- Democratic chairman. cuss her further, and refused to say anything about his relations about the murdered party girl.

#### HORTON AND EURE ARE ALSO WINNERS IN SATURDAY VOTE

Pittsboro Man Nominated for Lieutenant Governor In Run-Off Over Paul Grady

WADE IS DEFEATED BY EURE, RUNNER-UP

Straggling Unofficial Returns Fail To Change Early Margin of Victory Rolled Up by Clyde R. Hoey in Governorship Contest in Run-Off Election

Charlotte, July 6. (AP) - Returns from 1,765 precincts of 1,-858 in Saturday's Democratic primary give Hoey 261,970, McDonald 208,738; while 1,723 precincts gave Grady 198,558 and Horton 206,875, and 1,723 precincts give Wade 183,663, and Eure 222,006.

Charlotte, July 6.—(AP)—A picturesque figure on the stump, with flowing gray locks and a cutaway coat, Clyde R. Hoey was nominated governor in Saturday's run-off Democratic primary in North Carolina.

Straggling unofficial returns failed to change his 50,000 lead over 33-year-old Dr. Ralph W. McDonald, militant sales tax repealist, today. Reports from 1,756 out of 1,858 pre-

cincts give Hoey 261,453 votes and Mc-Donald 208,617. Paul Grady, of Kenly, Johnston county, president protem of the Senate, trailed his fellow senator, W. P. Horton, of Pittsboro, by around 8,000 votes with 1,1/295 precincts unofficially tabulated in the race for lieutenant

governor. The vote was: Horton, 206,-875, Grady, 198,555. With 1,699 precincts reported, Thad Eure, principal clerk of the State House, of representatives, led the incumbent, Stacey W. Wade, for secre-

#### Several Are Hurt In Rear Collision On Big Four Road

Cleveland, July 6 (AP)—Two sections of Big Four train No. 40, the Missourian, en route from St. Louis to New York, were wrecked in a rear end collision near North Eaton, south west of Cleveland today.

Reports to Big Four offices nere said that no one was killed. Those injured, whose names were not learned, were brought to a Cleveland hospital. The hospital said they were not in a serious condition.

#### **Grissom And HoeyNowTo** Stage Fight

Two Veteran Campaigners To Battle for North Carolina Governorship

Raleigh, July 6 (AP)-Two veterans at the game of politics began today to lay plans for an intensive fight this fall for the governorship of North Carolina, but the Democrat, Clyde R. Chicago Man Refuses, However, To
Answer Questions About

Answer Refuses, However, To
Gardina, but the Democrat, Clyde R.
Hoey, of Shelby, held the advantage.
Gilliam Grissom of Raleigh the Gilliam Grissom, of Raleigh, the Republican nominee, at his State headquarters here, smilingly declined Chicago, July 6 (AP)-Edward to comment on the nomination of Freed, believed to be the "Eddie" for Hoey, except to say, "I had expected

> "We will make our campaign just as intensive as we can," Grissom said. "Our State chairman, W. S. Meekins, of Hendersonville, and our 100 county chairmen are my managers, which makes 101 managers and gives me an organization in each county.

Grissom said Meekins plans to call a meeting of the organization within screamed, "Stop that woman, I've been shot," did not surrender, and campagn plans. Hoey, chosen in Saturday's primary

by some 50,000 majority, was at his home in Shelby. His campaign plans

J. W. Winborne, of Marion, is chairman now, the choice of Governor Ehringhaus