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ABSTAIN FROM EVIL: Abstain from all appearance of evil.—1 Thessalonians 5:22.

TODAY

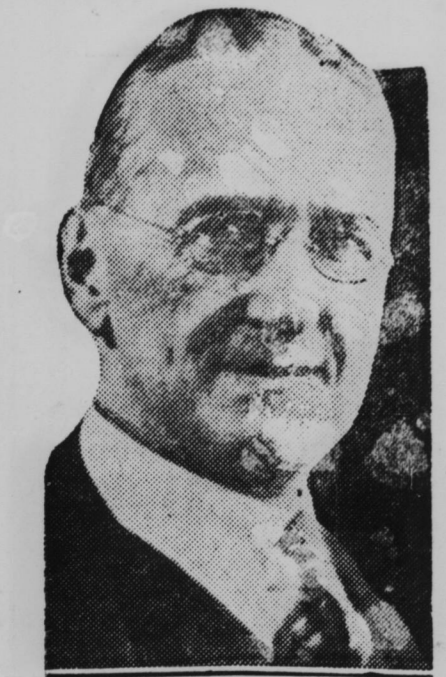
TODAY'S ANNIVERSARIES
1732—John Ewing, noted Presbyterian clergyman, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, born in Cecil Co., Md. Died Sept. 8, 1802.
1822—Gregor Johann Mendel, Austrian priest and botanist, discoverer of the law of heredity bearing his name, born. Died Jan. 6, 1884.
1822—Franklin B. Hough, New York State physician, chief U. S. forester, author, born in Lewis Co., N. Y. Died June 11, 1885.
1824—John D. G. Shea, prolific New York Catholic editor and historian of his day, born in New York. Died Feb. 22, 1892.
1830—Julia Dean, one of the most beloved actresses of the American Stage, born at Pleasant Valley, N. Y. Died March 6, 1868.
1849—Emma Lazarus, New York poet and Jewish lyric writer, born there. Died Nov. 19, 1887.

TODAY IN HISTORY
1706—Treaty signed uniting England and Scotland.
1796—Moses Cleaveland, Connecticut Land Company's agent, located Cleveland and ordered place surveyed into lots.
1832—Died—ill-fated Napoleon II, Duke of Reichstadt, the great Napoleon's only son, aged 21.
1916—Preparedness Day bomb outrage in San Francisco—Thomas J. Mooney among those arrested.
1935—Some 20,000 South Dakota family heads removed from relief rolls in effort to force them to work in the harvest fields.

TODAY'S BIRTHDAYS
Rear Admiral Gilbert J. Rowell, judge advocate general of the Navy, born at Peoria, Ill., 55 years ago.
Abraham S. W. Rosenbach of Philadelphia and New York, famed rare bookman, born in Philadelphia, 60 years ago.
Dr. Morris Fishbein of Chicago, noted medical editor, born in St. Louis, 47 years ago.
Dr. Kathryn McHale, general director of the American Association of University Women, Washington, D. C., born at Logansport, Ind., 46 years ago.
Dr. Augusta F. Bonner of Boston, noted psychologist, born at Louisville, Ky., 55 years ago.
Stephen Vincent Benet, poet, born at Bethlehem, Pa., 38 years ago.

TODAY'S HOROSCOPE
Today's native is impulsive, wilful and daring. With the intelligence bestowed by the past week and the intuitive judgment which goes with this degree, it is a strong position and leads to success. Take care to curb the impulsiveness so that the emotions may not run away with the reason.

Heads Ouster Move



Rev. Alfred Wright (above) of Cleveland, a former director of the Ohio area for the Townsend Old-Age Plan, threw a bombshell into the Townsendites convention when he filed an ouster suit against Dr. Francis E. Townsend and other leaders.

Today is the Day

By CLARK KINNAIRD
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Calendar for July 1936 showing dates and days of the week.

Wednesday, July 22, St. Mary Magdalene. Mercury becomes an evening star, tomorrow, with Venus, Neptune, Jupiter. Morning stars: Saturn, Uranus, Mars. Zodiac sign: Leo.

FIRST WORLD WAR DAY-BY-DAY

20 Years Ago Today—It was "Preparedness Day" in the United States. Bloodshed seemed far away, though French were extending their gains north and south of the Somme, in support of the British; Russians were completing the conquest of Armenia, and hammering away at Austrians; Austrians were pouring coals of fire upon Italians in Trentine.

IT'S TRUE
Shakespeare always chose to play small roles in his own plays. Though an experienced actor, he never appeared in a leading part in any of the things he wrote.

William P. Allyn, professor of zoology, Indiana State Teachers College, is telling us a few things! He writes: "I have been following with a great deal of interest your generous contributions in 'It is True'."

"It is well known that a tear drop is little more than a saline solution containing about 87/100 of one per cent salt. It does have a soothing effect to the mucous membrane and in a physical way cleanses the eye."

ANSWERS TO TEN QUESTIONS

- 1. A term designating the services which boys of the lower forms are by custom obliged to render to the boys of the upper forms.
2. German religious reformer.
3. Central Africa.
4. The goddess of light.
5. Wheat.
6. Young codfish.
7. Franz Lehar, of Austria.
8. Michigan.
9. The common name for the ground squirrel.
10. No.

What Do You Know About North Carolina?

By FRED H. MAY

- 1. What was the longest plank road ever built in the world?
2. What discovery was expected to revive the iron industry in North Carolina?
3. How much did the Luke Lea cases cost the State?
4. When were the first explorations made along the North Carolina coast?
5. What is the value of public school property in North Carolina?
6. What sign of distress did Governor White look for when he returned in 1591 and found his colony gone?

ANSWERS

- 1. The Fayetteville and Western Plank Road (incorporated in 1848 and completed about 1854. The road extended from Fayetteville to Bethania, near the present city of Winston-Salem, a distance of 129 miles. The road was called the "Appian Way" of North Carolina.
2. The discovery of bituminous coal in the Deep River section in the fifties. State Geologist Emmons, in 1856, issued a report of a study of the Deep River section, and advocated its development. He compared its possibilities with those of Pennsylvania.
3. The additional costs in fees and expenses paid out of the State's contingency and emergency fund amounted to \$1,468. This does not include the expense of the routine work of the attorney general's office on this case.
4. The first explorations of any record were in the spring of 1524 by John de Verazzano, an Italian navigator in the service of France. His reports to the King of France, published in 1582 are believed to have been the influence that interested Sir Walter Scott in attempting to plant a colony.
5. The 1934 appraisals place the total valuation at \$107,080,903. Twenty years ago the value was nine million dollars.
6. A cross mark carved on a tree. When he sailed for England in 1587 to secure supplies the colonists who remained on Roanoke Island agreed with Governor White, in event they moved, to carve the name of the place to which they moved on a tree. If they were in distress they were to carve a cross mark above the name or other carving on the tree. Governor White found the word Croatan carved on a tree, "or post," but no cross mark.

OTHERS VIEWS

PRaises DEMOCRATIC TICKET

To the Editor:
The very polite and highly competent, Hon. Gilliam Grissom, the Republican candidate for governor, has apparently convinced himself that he will be the next chief executive of North Carolina. Moreover, he has a lot of Republicans thinking the same thing and a small number of disgruntled Democrats.

Such extreme optimism deserves a small measure of recompense, but no man in his right mind believes Mr. Grissom will come within one hundred and fifty thousand votes of realizing his ambitions to become governor. This is simply not a Republican year in either North Carolina or the nation. The Democrats have nominated superb candidates in the persons of Franklin Delano Roosevelt for the presidency and Clyde R. Hoey for the governorship. This is a winning ticket which no amount of Republican effort can defeat.

Gilliam Grissom is by all odds the best equipped candidate for the governorship the Republicans have nominated in a decade in this state. He will poll the heaviest vote of any Republican in the last quarter of a century but he will fall far short of a majority. North Carolina has been blessed with good governors for forty years. Our affairs are, and always have been, in good condition since the Democrats came into power. We have an honest and efficient government, recognized everywhere as one of the best, if not the best and most progressive in all the states in the Union. We did not come by this splendid reputation accidentally, it was brought about by a wise and competent Democratic leadership. The people of North Carolina are not yet ready to turn their government over to Republican control again. It has been many years since they were in power, but too many unhappy memories of that sad and turbulent period of Republican misrule, still linger in the minds of the Democratic voters of North Carolina for them to take another chance soon.

CHOOSE BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AND POLITICAL FICTION.

To the Editor:
Commencing with partisan political history of our country you will find that the first political parties (Federalists and Republicans) were formed in 1797. Our second president, John Adams, was elected by the Federalists. You may be surprised to know that Thomas Jefferson was a Republican. The first Democratic president was Andrew Jackson in 1829.

Notwithstanding the fact that Jefferson, who was the author of the 'American Declaration of Independence, was elected to the presidency as a Republican he is known as the father of Democracy, which by no means infers that he was either a Democrat or a Republican. The facts are that prior to 1854, which is the date of the organization of our present Republican party, the difference was only technical. Taking past political history together with the American Declaration of Independence as authority, it is clear to my mind that principles involved are more vital than technical party customs. We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, That whenever any Form of Government becomes de-

The Stamp Album advertisement featuring a stamp from 1927 commemorating the 60th year of the Canadian confederation.

structive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security."

It is the history of the Democratic party that it has at all times championed the rights of the great masses of citizens, therefore when it ceases to do so it becomes disintegrated and worthless to them for their protection. Without the fear of successful contradiction, I charge that there has grown up within the Democratic party in North Carolina certain wealthy interests which have usurped the control of the elections by means which are beneath the standard of Democracy. They have succeeded in influencing administrative and legislative bodies for a score and unjust end. Justice to the great masses is no longer recognized as a fundamental objective of our state government.

It has become plainly evident to the thinking numbers among the masses that principles must take priority over the exploded, partisan theory that you must vote for the party nominee regardless of the principles for which he stands or the manner in which he received the nomination. In presenting this article for your consideration and criticism (if you wish), I do so free from an attitude to advise or persuade, further than to say that posterity will reap the results of our actions. I have no ax to grind or political favors to ask and am in a position to say I will not surrender principles and further entrench political adversaries. It is my purpose to remain neutral for the next two and four years, at the expiration of which I will again offer my feeble services in a fight to place the control of the Democratic party back into the hands of the people of North Carolina.

I offer as a guide for my convictions the following verse by Lowell:

"Is true freedom but to brake Fetters for our own dear sake. And with leathern hands, forget That we owe mankind a debt? No! true freedom is to share All the chins our brothers wear. And with heart and hand to be Earnest to make others free.

They are slaves who fear to speak For the fallen and the weak They are slaves who will not choose Hatred, scoffing and abuse Rather than in silence shrink From the truth they needs must think. They are slaves who dare not be In the right with two or three."

W. A. CONNELL.

MR. WRIGHT WRITES AGAIN.

To the Editor:
In our last primaries I voted for McDonald, because he had the courage and goodness of heart to come out squarely and openly in the interest of the rank and file—the farmers and workers—in North Carolina, I knew, if ultimately elected Governor, little he could do to help us, for I was sure the next Legislature would be like all former ones, ultra-conservative. That is to be used by the wealth of the State for its own private ends. But, I reasoned, if I elected McDonald we would make at least one step towards freeing ourselves from money machine rule which so long has hindered our progress as a free people. And that step by step we could gain some favors for those who toil in the years to come. But we are faced now with a four year wait unless something is done within the next few months. So I am fully decided, the thing for those of us who voted for McDonald in the primary, to do, is vote for Mr. Gilliam Grissom, the Republican Nominee, in the November election. Mr. Grissom is a man of unquestionable character and marked ability. He is loved and highly respected by all who know him. He has as many qualifications to make us a good Governor as any man in the State. There is only one difference in his party and the party Mr. Hoey stands for. The Republican party boldly proclaims that it stands for predatory wealth, while Mr. Hoey's Democratic machine declares its interest in the people, it does the bidding of the rich. God knows there is really no difference in the two parties, except one is more honest than the other.

It is very clear to my mind there are in North Carolina at least fifty thousand voters who voted for Mr. Hoey in the last primary who do not know their own opinions about things political in our State. I talked with many men and women, during the campaign who had nothing between them and the wolf of want, but the grace of God, who said they would vote for Graham or Hoey. They did not know it, but who wants to say, they were not by thus voting, keeps themselves in poverty? No one could expect the rich not to vote for Hoey in the last primary or he or Graham in the first. They stood for the same old Democratic machine idea, that has helped to bring the State and the nation to its present awful plight. That abominable idea that farmers and all who work should live on the husks while the few fortunate rich should have the kernels. That idea prevailed long years ago when black ignorance was all but universal, but thanks be to a few like the late Governor Aycock who were followers of Jesus Christ with a feeling for their fellow men, times are changing very fast. Intelligent men and women are not content to lead lives of slavery for just the husks. None but a dirty brute would try to thwart their efforts for a fair share of the returns for their labor.

So I claim about fifty thousand at least cast their vote for Hoey who would have far better have voted for McDonald, and it is no question in



Spain's Rebel Chief?

Although he refused either to deny or affirm it, Jose Maria Gil Robles, Spanish rightist leader (above) is said to have directed the military uprising against the government in Morocco from his home in Biarritz, France. The coup is said to have been planned weeks ago in Robles' home. (Central Press)

Red Committee Formed to Aid in Defending Madrid

(Continued from Page One.)
tee was not immediately explained. It was assumed by observers familiar with the situation in Spain, however, that the committee was formed to take over the power of government should the present regime collapse.

The government announced it was waging a fight to the finish against three rebellious strongholds, mainly Seville, Valladolid and Zaragoza.

U. S. to Archangel

Advertisement for O'Lary's featuring portraits of Sigmund A. Levenevsky and Victor I. Levchenko, noted Soviet aviators, and text about their flight to Archangel.

WANT ADS Get Results

- TEN GALLON COCA-COLA KEGS for sale. Page's News Stand, Bus Station. 22-1ti
SPECIAL LOW SUMMER PRICES on our complete line of new and used furniture, rugs, floor coverings, stoves and ranges. Home Furniture Exchange, corner Garnett and Montgomery streets. 23-1f
LOST LAST NIGHT, BROWN leather coin purse containing about \$15, in 600 block of Garnett street. Reward if returned to Mrs. E. W. Fowell. 22-1
SEE US FOR YOUR TOBACCO twine, new crop turnip seed, rutabaga, cabbage and collard seed. Prices and quality right. H. B. Newman. 21-4ti
FOR SALE AT PUBLIC AUCTION Friday morning, July 24, at 10 o'clock, one lot of furniture belonging to Mrs. Kohn on Young avenue. Sale will be at Kohn Apartment on Young avenue. Fred B. Hight, Auctioneer.
OUR PUPILS ACQUIRE BOTH SKILL and THEORY—this means ability to THINK and DO! Henderson Business School. Fall term September 7. 11
FOR RENT—AUG. 1st 6 ROOM brick apartment, Young avenue. Apply Citizens Realty & Loan Co. 22-2t
FOR BARN, AND PACK HOUSES! Brick, Lime, Cement, Sap Shingles, Galvanized roofing, culling paper and nails at "The Place of Values." Alex. S. Watkins "Where quality tells and prices sell." 21-5ti
WE HAVE ON DISPLAY A SET OF Firestone tires which have been driven 30,000 miles and still have many thousand safe miles left in them. Drive in, inspect them and let us explain why Firestone tires are better. Carolina Service Station, Garnett street at Andrews avenue, Phone 504. 17-1f

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NOTICE: This is notice that Mr. J. F. Rhodes is no longer connected in any manner with the H. & R. Clothing Company, Inc., Henderson, N. C. This the 17th day of July, 1936. H. & R. CLOTHING CO., INC.

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