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HIGH COURT OPENS MONDAY TO DECIDE NEW DEAL'S LAWS

Hearings Begin Monday But First Decision Day Will be Deferred Un-November 9.

WAGNER LABOR ACT TO BE RULED UPON

Also PWA Power Loans, 1933 Securities Act, Holding Company Act and Arms Embargo Law All Await Court's Opinions; Bargaining Law Also up

Washington, Oct. 3 (AP)-The nine justices of the Supreme Court prepared today for Monday's opening of a new term in their \$9,000,000 temple of justice, across from the Capitol. With eight New Deal laws involved in cases already on the high court's docket, Solicitor General Stanley

Reed and his staff redoubled their research work to defend the Constitutionality of administration acts. Although the court will start hearing arguments on Monday, the first of its fateful "decision days" will not occur until November 9, after the

New Deal laws involved in cases coming before the court include: Wagner labor relations act. PWA loans to cities for power

The 1933 "trust in securities" act. The public utility holding company

The 1934 arms embargo act. Collective bargaining amendments to the railway labor act.

Government lawyers believe other suits-involving the railroad retirement act, the social security law, AAA taxes and other New Deal measures-may reach the high court for argument before the present term ends next spring.

Great Buying Wave Boosts Stocks High

New York, Oct. 3 (AP)-The urday since early this year swept the stock market today as prices on active issues advanced \$1 to \$3 or more a share, many to six-

year highs. Transactions were around 1,600, 000 shares and dealings early in the day in many cases were in blocks of 1,000 to 10,000 shares. During almost the entire first hour the ticker tape was unable to keep up with the trading pace on the floor of the exchange, aver aging about four minutes late.

Closing levels were little affected by the usual profit-taking, with most prices about the best

Typhoon In Japan Does BigDamage

phoon, beating a path of death and destruction over Japanese islands veered suddenly tonight and passed out over the Pacific ocean. The tropical cyclone left behind a

reported death toll of approximately

(Con'inued on Page Eight.)

Campaign In **Lull During** Week's End

President Rests After Nine Speeches in Week, as Landon Plans New Trip

(By The Associated Press) While its capital twice heard the scream of air raid sirenes in a single night, the Spanish government crushed a huge Madrid spy ring today and | dent Roosevelt. in a quick march meneuver swung an arching line southeast of Toledo for a surprise flank attack on Fascist foes.

The 77th day of civil war saw these

1. Insurgent airmen, carrying out a

Continued on Page Five.)

Yankees Forge Ahead In World Series By Taking Third Game by 2-1 Score

lobs for the Young



A striking close-up of Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, wife of the President, as she addressed the New York State conference of the National Youth Administration at Albany. She urged that communities plan pur-poseful employment of youth.

Poe Thinks Amendments To Win Out

Says Leaders of Both Political Parties Favor Five Constitution Changes.

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By J. C. BASKERVILL

Raleigh, Oct. 3.-With the leaders in both the principal political parties supporting the five proposed amend-ments to the State Constitution to be voted on by the people of the State in the general election November 3, the chances are becoming increasingly bright for their adoption, according to Dr. Clarence Poe, editor of "The Progressive Farmer," who for more than three years has been ac-tive in the movement to modernize the State's & year-old Constitution either by re-writing it or by amending it. Dr. Poe was a member of the of an entirely new constitution presented to the 1935 General Assembly and when this document was turned down, he was among those who per-suaded the General Assembly to select some of the changes recommended and submit them to the people as amendments to the present document. Dr. Poe revealed today that a Statewide committee, non-partisan in na-

(Continued on Page Four.)

Gehrig and Ripple Account For Two of Three Runs With Long Homers

FITZSIMMONS ALLOWS YANKEES FOUR HITS

Yankees Get Edge in Series Leading 2 to 1; Giants Threaten Often but Lack Power to Push Over Runs Double Play Aids Hadley in First Frame.

Yankee Stadium, New York, Oct 3 The New York Yankees, winners of the American League Pennant, moved one game nearer the World's cham pionship title this afternoon as they eked out a 2 to 1 victory over the New York Giants, the National league winners, in the third game of the World series, making the count 2 to 1 in favor of the Yankees.

Lou Gehrig's long homer in the third that sailed 407 feet into the center field parrier gave the Yankees their first run, and the winning tally came in the eighth when the Yanks got two singles, a base on balls and Powell, who had previously walked, scored on a fielder's choice.

Fred Fitzsir-mons hurled masterful ball all the way, allowing the Ame rican leaguers only four hits during the entire contest, two of them being in the eighth.

The Giants got to the offerings of Hadley for a total of eleven hits, but could score only one run, that a home run in the fifth off the bat of Ripple that sailed into right field. In the first inning, Hadley got into

trouble, but a fast double play, Corsetti to Gehrig cut down the threat. The Giants pecked away at Hadley's pitches but could not push the runs over the plate. Malone pitched the final stanza of the game for the Yanks, after Hadley

had retired in favor of a pinch hitter. The iGant hurler fanned five and allowed two fre passes to first. Hadley whiffed two and did not walk a

Malone and Dickey.

Fitzsimmons and Mancuso; Hadley

Industry Is atNewHigh This Year

Every Portion of AP Index Except Automobiles at or Near Record Peaks.

New York, Oct. 3 (AP)-After two months of indecisive ups and downs, industrial activity swept up to a new peak for the year this week.

The Asociated Press seasonally adjusted index advanced to 96.4—the commission which prepared a draft best level since February, 1930-from 94.7 last week, and 70.9 in the comparable period a year ago.

Every component of the index, save automobile production, either established a new 1936 high or was within a fraction of its former top.

Freight car loadings, with coal, lum ber and miscellaneous classifications setting the pace, were the largest for any week since November, 1930. Steel mill operations were at the fastest clip in more than six years.

Democratic Nominees In Minnesota Withdraw To Give Roosevelt Aid

Democratic nominees for United States Senator and governor, respectively, today withdrew as candidates for those offices in a move, they said, designed to solidify Farmer-Labor and Democratic forces behind Presi-

In separate statements the two candidates announced the decision to make the unprecedented move after conference of State and national Democratic party leaders in St. Paul. Curtis, in nis withdrawal announce-

ment, said:

St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 3 (AP)-Pat- lin D. Roosevelt as president of the rick J. Delaney and Fred A. Curtis, United States, and electing Elmer A. Benson, governor of Minnesota. I shall continue in the campaign, active toward that end. I withdraw as a candidate so that the issue may be clearly drawn between progress and

Delaney asserted in his statement: "Because I desire to do everything that lies within my power to promote the re-election of President Roosevelt, and because I believe it would be folly to divide the Liberal vote of the State and possibly contribute to the President's defeat, I am with-"The progress thus far made can drawing as the Democratic candidate only be insured by re-electing Frank- for United States senator.

On Way to U.S.

Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, is on his way to the United States on a visit "which has neither political nor ecclesiastical motives."
It was denied that the Cardinal's visit concerned in any way the activities of the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, Detroit radio priest.

TO FIND IN STATE

W. P. A., State Employment Service and Private Contractors Concur in the Conclusion

BRICK MASONS AND CARPENTERS SCARCE

Contractors Forced to do Lot of Juggling to Supply Their Jobs; Training of Men and Boys Becoming Necessary to Meet Demands for Skilled La-

Yankees 010 000 01x-2 | Progress Administration, State Ed ployment Service and private con tractors and industrialists said today George W. Coan, Jr., State WPA head, said his district directors were having real difficulty finding carpenters and brick masons and when found the men usually were 40 years of age or older.

William Muirhead and Company, building contractor, with work now under way in seven or eight places over the State, said it had been forced "to do a lot of juggling to get enough men" to carry on nearly all types of work requiring skill and

George W. Coggin, supervisor of the trades and industries section of the vocational education department, said he had also received many reports of a scarcity of skilled labor in industries.

There is apparently no remedy available now, Coggin said, but in planning for the future the division hopes to teach industrial fundamentals to 1.200 boys in 40 public schools this year and to reach also some 7, 500 adults in eight classes, and 2,500 students in commercial classes.

Next year, under the George-Deen act, passed by the last Congress, Cog-gin said, Federal money available for the purpose would be more than doubled, and he expected to double the service of the division, especially stressing day trade classes in public

County Jail Populations On Increase

Daily Dispatch Bureau,
In the Sir Walter Hotel.
By J. C. BASKERVILL
Raleigh, Oct. 3.—The number of
persons committed to 79 county jails
during the month of August showed an increase of 1,016 over the number committed to 78 county jails during July, according to figures just compiled and released by R. Eugene Brown, director of the division of institutions and corrections of the State Board of Charities and Public Welfare. These figures show 6,720 persons were committed to these 79 county jails during August and that 5,- American plan to maintain lasting 704 were committed to 78 county jails prosperity for all." during July. The figures also show that 127 children under 16 years of age were sent to jail during August as compared with 109 committed to jail during July. The August figures show that 142 insane persons were being held in county jails during that month as compared with 135 insane

(Continued on Page Eight.)

U. S. Chamber Praises Pact Of Monetary Agreement As Great Stimulant to Trade

RIGHTS VIOLATED, BROWDER SAYS



Earl Browder in Terre Haute jail

Earl Browder, Communist candidate for president, failed and held on a vagrancy charge in Terre Haute, Ind., where he had gone to make a radio speech, protests that his constitutional rights have been violated and that free speech has been suppressed. Rather than leave town as requested by police when he arrived by train, Browder. and two of his associates chose arrest. While Browder calmiy smoked his pipe in jail, above, one of his aids, David J. Bentall, Chicago attorney, outwitted Police Chief James C. Yates, who banned an address, by locking himself in a radio booth and making a Communist campaign speech.

Campaign of Fear Made By Insurgents Is Begun As Planes Bomb Madrid

Campaign of Fear Made By Insurgents is Begun As Planes Bomb Madrid M e a n time, Government Hurls Militiamen Against

Fascist Foes in Flank Attack

500 PRIESTS, NUNS LISTED AS KILLED

Vatican City Tells of Tragedy to Churchmen Since The Civil War Began in Spain 77 Days Ago; Huge Madrid Spy Ring Crushed By Loyalist Efforts There

(By The Associated Press). The end of a tumultuous week of politics found most campaigners taking it easy today in preparation of the full month of fighting that lies

After making nine speeches since Tuesday, President Roosevelt at Hyde Park, prescribed three days of rest for himself before swinging into

the west next week.

Governor Alf M. Landon, however, decided to attend a football game between Washburn College of Topeka and the University of Kansas at Lawrence, Kansasi His fourth major drive for ballots-a tour of Illinois, Ohio, Michigan and Indiana-begins

Among countless speeches last night throughout the nation were

Colonel Frank Knox said at Rochester, N. Y., that "the only revolution that ever menaced us was the one the false prophets of the New Deal have nourished and promoted."

Edward A. Filene, Boston merchant, said four more years of Roosevelt "will not only bring us to unprecedented prosperity, but will see business, industry and finance uniting with agriculture and labor on an all-

WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Generally fair tenight and Sumday; not much change in temper-

GREAT WAR BEBIS

Looked Unon as Essential to Real World Currency

Stabilizing

By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Staff Watter Washington, Qet. 3.—When equalization of their monies was agreed on by the American, British and French governments, followed by the acquiescence of the governments of several smaller countries in the compact, it immediately was predicted by financial experts in Washington, that a reopening of international discussions concerning a settlement of Exrope's war debts to the United States speedily would ensue.

And already rumors are affoat that Treasury Secretary Morgenthau short ly will suggest another conference on the subject with every prospect that London and Paris headily will accept the Yankee invitation. The nub of the argument is that

hig powers obviously want to put their respective currencies upon such a mutual basis as to put an end to violent fluctuations in exchange rates. but that they cannot accomplish # by their recent bargain alone: the uncertainties of the war debt problem also will have to be eliminated to complete the job.

DEBTS, TOO, TO BE SCALED?

Incidentally, American recognition of its debtors' scaling down of the values of their various monies opens the way for the debtor folk to claim the right to liquidate their loans in a cheaper kind of cash than the sort they borrowed.

The devalued total, in short, should amount to a reduction of about 60 per cent Not that anyone is optimitie

enough to believe that Europe (ex-

in devalued money, 70 per cent of to be enacted to control next year's what it still owes to Uncle Sam.

But devaluation of cepting Finland, which meets its ob-But devaluation of carrencies is so confusion and accountancy can be made so mysterious that the two, combined, perhaps can be so "doctored" as to convince the American pub-

lic that it is getting its does, whether

IS DEMANDED AS SESSIONS CLOSE

Can Be Dome Without Increasing Tax Burden if \$500,000,000 Economies Applied

THREATS TO PEACE DELAY PROSPERITY

Final Fixation of Gold Value of Currencies Also Cited as Need; Repeal of Corporate Surplies Tax and Most of "Maisance" Taxes is Demanded.

Washington, Oct. 8 (AP)-A prediction that "removal of deadening impediments to intemptional trade" may follow the Franco-wagush At rican menetary agreement came today as directors of the Chamber of Commerce of the United Sea s ne ed the end of their fail mee ing. Referring to the "gentlemen's agreement" to prevent any mosem y disturbances resulting from deva.u-ation of the franc, the chamber's committee on monetary policy said it was "an important example of in-

ternational cooperation." "Threats to peace, unbalanced national budgets and a still lacking final fixation of the gold value of the currencies of the great tracking nations, hinder the resteration of inter-national traffe to "desirable volume," reported W. R. Gephart. St. Louis banker, and clarkman of the commit-

A denished that the Federal bullet be finlance for the next fiscal year without inchessing the tax bullet with made by Ford H. Clausen, re-porting for the federal finance com-

Clausen arged repeal of the corporate surpluses tax and most of the nation's "nuisance" taxes.

With a relatively moderate "cut of \$500,000 in \$300,000 in spending an expected wan per sent rise in the tx yield, Clausen sand, the nation' ly expenses could be made to equal

Return of "at least" 7,000,000 workers to their jobs since the depths of the depression was reported by the committee on employment.

BRIDE-ELECT DEAD IN KENTUCKY CRIME

Mysterious Death Follows Beturn From Party; Shooting Is from Within Her House

Covington, Ry., Oct. 3 (AP)—A missing key that fitted a "peculiar lock" in the front door was an angle studied today by police as they g op-ad for clues in this fatal shooting of 30-year-old Frances Brady who was to have been married next week.

Miss Brady was shot as she entered her home early yesterday upon returning from a "shower". her were her sisters, Margaret and Police quoted Margaret as saying

she had difficulty in unlocking the front door, and gave the key to Frances, who succeeded. Entering first. Frances switched on a light. She uttered a cry, Margaret said. Then a shot was fired and Frances staggered backward. of the front porch onto the hawn. She died enroute to a hospital.

John J. O'Donnell, to whom Miss Brady planned to be married next Wednesday, gave an opinion that his flance was slain by a burg'ar seeking loot among a stage of welding gifts.

A different view with taken by oner James P. Riff and Polydon Puthoff. They discarded the robbary theory when it was discovered nothing was missing from the

Says Tobacco Pact Will Le Law In 1937

Raleigh, Oct. 3 (AP)-E. F. Ann eld, executive secretary of the North .Carolina State Farm Bureau F

Arnold said the federation has not yet received copies of a proposed mod el bill which it had asked the Department of Agriculture at Washington to prepart, but that he thought it would provide for limitation of acre

(Confinted on Hage Six.)