

PANIC SWEEPS MADRID AS PEOPLE FLEE

Roosevelt Sails On Voyage Of Peace To South America As Charleston Guns Salute

THOUSANDS GREET PRESIDENT DURING DRIVE TO CRUISER

Leaves Behind Statement Expressing Appreciation for Messages of Congratulation

TO VISIT COLUMBIA ON HIS RETURN TRIP

Will Then Go To Warm Springs, Ga., Home For Stay; News of Wage Increases In Textile Industry In Carolinas Greatly Pleasing to the President

Charleston, S. C., Nov. 18 (AP)—In a ceremonious setting, President Roosevelt embarked on the cruiser Indianapolis here today for his good will journey to South America.

Bound on a fast 6,000-mile voyage to Buenos Aires to open the inter-American peace conference December 1, he rode from the train to the dock through two miles of streets lined with thousands of citizens from South Carolina and neighboring states.

He was piped over the side of the cruiser with two 21-gun salutes while more than 600 officers and men in blue manned the rails.

As the speedy gray navy craft pulled out of the harbor, a battery at Fort Moultrie boomed out another 21-gun salute.

One of the President's last acts before he left was to issue a formal

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More Jobs For People FDR Plea

Washington, Nov. 18.—(AP)—President Roosevelt called on industry today to "give a fair share" of jobs to older workers and to unskilled labor.

He deplored the policy under which he said "many of the largest industries will not hire workers over 40 years of age."

In a statement issued at the White House as the chief executive traveled toward South America, Mr. Roosevelt said re-employment has increased rapidly, with the result that relief

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King Edward Again Saved From Crank

World War Veteran Lays Hands on Monarch as He Visits Mining Towns

Boyerston, Wales, Nov. 18.—(AP)—King Edward's alert bodyguard today seized a hustled away a middle-aged soldier who placed a hand on the monarch's arm in the course of his trip to the Welsh mining areas.

The soldier apparently wanted to talk to the king about his wartime experiences in France.

However, the royal bodyguard, keying to extreme watchfulness since the Constitution Hill parade of last July when a man threw a loaded pistol at the feet of Edward's horse, rushed the man away.

The King just had finished inspecting a Welsh farm when the veteran, named Thompson, broke through the crowd and touched Edward's arm.

Several in the crowd shouted an-

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PRESIDENT'S SON AND FIANCEE



Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., and Ethel duPont

Following the announcement of their engagement and their scheduled wedding next June, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., son of the president, and Ethel duPont, daughter of Mrs. Eugene duPont, pose for their first picture together on the duPont estate, at Greenville, Del., near Wilmington.

Reclassifying Property Big Job Of Legislature

Many Elements Must Be Satisfied In Whatever Plan Is Accepted as Result of Amendment; Rate on Money To Be Reduced, But Many Will Oppose It

Daily Dispatch Bureau, Raleigh, Nov. 18.—One of the biggest jobs the 1937 General Assembly is going to have on its hands is the enactment of legislation to put into effect the recently adopted amendment providing for the reclassification of property, it is agreed in political circles here.

This one amendment may cause enough trouble and disagreement in legislative circles to hold the General Assembly in session for many weeks more than otherwise might be necessary, many observers believe.

The purpose of the property classification amendment is to permit the General Assembly to classify and segregate property for purposes of taxation, so that different types of property may be taxed at different rates instead of at a uniform rate, as was the case until this new amendment was adopted.

The general plan, of course, is to tax valuable property at higher rates and to put lower rates of taxation on inactive property and personal property, such as notes, bank deposits and so forth. Proponents of the plan maintain that by reducing the tax rate on personal and intan-

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SEEK SPEEDY END FOR AUTO STRIKE

Union Head Reaches South Bend To Work for Peace at Bendix Plant

South Bend, Ind., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Homer Martin, international president of the United Automobile Workers of America, arrived here today by airplane with the announcement that he hoped to "effect a speedy and amicable settlement" of the combined "sitdown" strike and lockout at the Bendix Products Corporation.

The youthful labor leader, after a brief conference with officers of the Bendix union, said he would ask officials of the company for a conference to open negotiations.

Inside the shops the Bendix corporation a chilled group of workers, estimated to number from 600 to 1,500, remained in defiance of the shutdown order issued Tuesday morning.

Martin declined to say whether he

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Germany And Italy Extend Recognition

Rome, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Italy and Germany, the world's great Fascist powers, formally recognized the insurgent regime of Dictator-Designate Francisco Franco in Spain today.

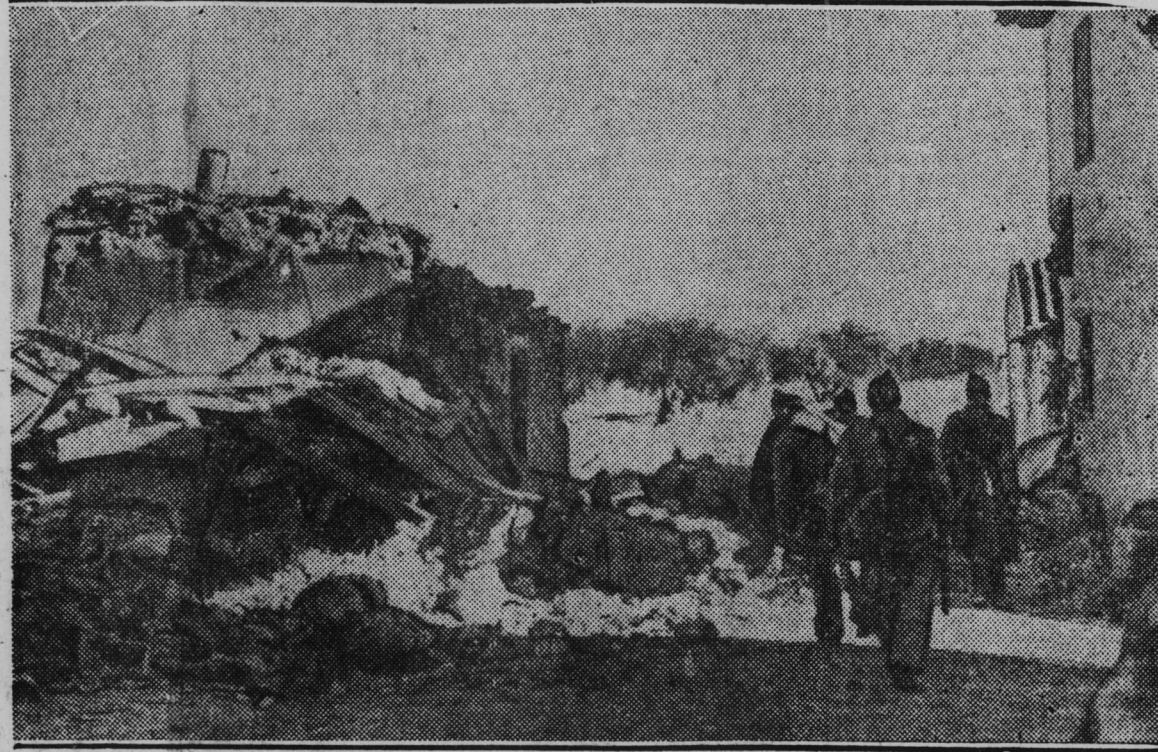
The joint action came on the Italian "day of ignominy and iniquity," the first anniversary of the day on which most of Europe's powers—not including Germany—resorted to League of Nations sanctions in a futile effort to stop Italy's conquest of Ethiopia.

It followed by less than a month an Italo-German agreement under which the two countries, both accused by the Spanish and Russian governments of aiding the Spanish insurgents with men and arms, agreed to work together on major problems of Europe.

An official communique issued in Rome stated: "In consequence of the fact that General Franco has taken possession

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The Shattered Suburbs of Madrid



This picture shows one of the many small towns immediately surrounding Madrid, which have borne the brunt of the fierce fighting between Fascist rebels and loyal supporters of the liberal Spanish government in the civil war. Artillery fire, clearly heard in the center of the capital city, demolished thousands of buildings like this. (Central Press)

Berry Tells Labor Meeting Court Will Yield To People

Believes Supreme Tribunal Will Recognize Election As Mandate From The Nation

PERKINS OUTLINES HER PROGRAM ALSO

Cites Living Wage, Continued Income, Stable Employment, Reasonable Profits, Utilization of Natural Resources As Ideals To Be Achieved

Tampa, Fla., Nov. 18.—(AP)—George L. Berry, coordinator for industrial cooperation, told the American Federation of Labor today he believed the Supreme Court would recognize the November election as a "mandate" for "maintenance of liberalism in the United States."

Berry said he hoped the Supreme Court "will adjust itself to the will of the people," adding he ventured "we will find a legal way of furthering liberalism in this country if there are further reversals."

"I know that the Constitution grew out of oppression and was never intended to work against human progress in this great nation," he declared.

A national living wage, continuity

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Attack On Court Made By Hancock

Washington, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Representative Frank W. Hancock of Oxford, N. C., said in a statement today "one cannot but seriously question the wisdom of permitting a district judge to, in effect, nullify an act of Congress."

He was commenting on the recent action of Federal Judge I. M. Meekins at Raleigh, N. C., in restraining operation of government tobacco grading in four Oxford warehouses.

Hancock came here to confer with Morris R. Clark, of the attorney general's office, about the case.

"Notwithstanding Judge Meekins' decision with respect to the Oxford case," Hancock said, "government grading will, in my opinion, be extended from time to time to many markets and tobacco growing states."

Hancock said the Federal tobacco inspection and marketing news ser-

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OUR WEATHER MAN

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Mostly cloudy and colder tonight and Thursday.

Tugwell Withdraws From The New Deal To Get Private Job

Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Dr. W. W. Alexander, formerly of Atlanta, and now assistant administrator, will succeed him as head of the Resettlement Administration.

In a brief statement, Tugwell said Dr. W. W. Alexander, formerly of Atlanta, and now assistant administrator, will succeed him as head of the Resettlement Administration.

At New York it was announced Tugwell would become an executive vice president of the American Malt-Brewing Company.

This was announced by Charles W. Taussing, president of the company, with whom Dr. Tugwell was associated in the Roosevelt "brain trust" throughout the 1932 campaign and in the early days of the New Deal administration.

"It is true that I have resigned," the New Deal executive told newsmen before leaving for east Arkansas for an inspection of farm tenant conditions with Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace and others, including Alexander.

WASHINGTON FEARS PAYROLL SLASHES

But It Reflects There Has Always Been More Talk Than Action

By CHARLES F. STEWART
Central Press Staff Writer
Washington, Nov. 18.—Forecasters of a government reorganization, calculated materially to reduce the number of workers on Uncle Sam's payroll, are disturbing to Washington.

It is to be considered that approximately one-third of the capitol's population, exceeding half a million, is dependent upon salaries, drawn from the Federal treasury. Not that 30 per cent of Washington's inhabitants draw these salaries directly. The total is inclusive of the members of families of those who do.

But Uncle Samuel does support approximately that proportion of the residents of the District of Columbia.

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SAYS WAGE EARNER MUST GET HIS DUE

Surgical Dressing Manufacturer Favors Constitutional Amendment if Necessary

New Brunswick, N. J., Nov. 18 (AP)—Robert W. Johnson, president of Johnson & Johnson, declared today that the United States, must "give the wage earner his due," and "the simplest way is to pass a constitutional amendment giving Congress authority to fix maximum hours of work and then pass legislation to carry this out."

Johnson, whose surgical dressing company employs more than 5,000 persons, and who controls large cotton mills in the South, proposed, in a public statement, that "American big business give immediate consideration to the fixing of maximum working hours for all classes of labor."

He said this should be done "either by industrial cooperation or, if necessary, through constitutional amendment" as a "means of broadening the rising tide of recovery and permanently ending unemployment."

ATTORNEY GENERAL TO RULE ON CO-OPS

Regulation of Electric Groups Involved in Decision Now Sought

Daily Dispatch Bureau, Raleigh, Nov. 18.—Attorney General A. A. F. Seawell has been asked to give an official opinion defining the status of electric membership corporations which have been or may be organized in North Carolina with a view to determining whether they have the same standing as public utilities or whether they are State agencies and hence not subject to State supervision.

Chairman Bagley intimated that it might be some time before the attorney general could pass on this question.

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World In Tribute To Schumann-Heink Famous Contralto

Hollywood, Cal., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Madame Ernestine Schumann-Heink belongs to the immortality of song today.

A world that loved a great artist and a great woman paid the 75-year-old diva tribute in death. But at the quiet hillside home above Hollywood, where she died last night, her children arranged a simple private funeral to meet one of her last requests.

Death came peacefully. Weakened by a severe chronic anemia, despite blood transfusions, the famous contralto lapsed into a coma at 3 p. m. yesterday.

As her heart beat its last at 7:21 p. m., three sons and a daughter stood weeping in her room.

BUILDINGS CRASH THEN BURN UNDER BURSTING SHELLS

Terrified, Men, Women and Children Seek Safety in Subways In Night of Horror

REBELS ADVANCING HOUSE AFTER HOUSE

Fires Blaze in Center of Capital as Fascists Throw All Available Forces Into Desperate Effort To Capture City; No Man's Land In Some Areas

Madrid, Nov. 18 (AP)—Wary thousands streamed out of Madrid's packed subway stations after a night of terror today to view the blackened skeletons of buildings and great shell and bomb craters in the heart of the capital.

A nightmare of bombardment and great fires, which found whitefaced Madrileños packed four deep in the underground city, took many lives and caused incalculably property damage, gave way to a bright sunshine and a lull in the battle for the Spanish capital.

There was one early morning air raid, but big guns of Fascist invaders limited themselves to occasional shots along the southern and western fronts.

HOUSE-TO-HOUSE BATTLE

RAGES IN PART OF CITY
Madrid, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Packed four deep in subway stations, terrified men, women and children made an underground city of bombarded and besieged Madrid today.

Quarrelling and jostling for elbow room, or even curling up on the platforms beneath the feet of the crowds Madrileños sought safe refuge from aerial bombs and artillery shells, while Fascist invaders and defending mili-

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New Effort Launched In Strike War

San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 18.—(AP)—A new meeting between ship owners and striking maritime unions was sought today by a tireless assistant labor secretary amid union charges that an "un-American and arbitrary attitude" by employers was blocking permanent waterfront peace.

The 20th day of the coastwise strike, affecting 37,000 workers and at least 178 ships, found relief officials preparing to aid families of strikers here and in Los Angeles.

Seaport mayors whose plea for arbitration was rejected by sailors and other strike leaders, planned another meeting today in Washington.

Minister Of France Dies As a Suicide

Cabinet Crisis May Arise Over Campaign of Treason Against Salengro

Lille, France, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Roger Salengro, French minister of the interior, died today in what his brother Henri said was an act of suicide.

The minister's death was caused by gas asphyxiation, his brother declared. The first announcement of Salengro's death had declared it followed a short illness from a heart ailment.

"The campaign of infamy recently carried on against my brother drove him to desperation," Henri Salengro said.

"Although he was completely exonerated, he committed suicide."

(The brother referred to revival by rightists last month of charges Salengro)

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