TWENTY-FOURTH YEAR

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Farm Women Demand Tobacco Crop For "Little Man" THRONGS JAM CITY

## TWO GREAT STRIKES ARE YET GRIPPED IN SERIOUS DEADLOCK

Hopes Dashed for Quick Settlement of Either Motor Car or Seamen's Strike

PICKETS WITHSTAND TEAR GAS ATTACKS

Close Briggs Body Plant at Detroit, Supplying Lincoln and Dodge Plants; Governor Murphy Thinks Stalemate Will Be Worked Out Shortly

The Associated Press) Deadlock gripped the nation's two labor disputes today, dashing opes of quick settlement in the car workens strike against General Motors Corporation, and a seamen's walkut on the Pacific coast.

The two controversies affect some 155,000 of the nation's 210,000 strike

A United Automobile Workers pickine, estimated by a union official ber 1,000 men, withstood a poe tear gas attack today and closed he Briggs Manufacturing Company's Detroit plant

Company officials said at 8 a. m. he plant is not operating." The picket line then had dwindled about 100 men.

A police inspector was temporarily recome when a gas bomb exploded at his feet as he tried to rescue William Myers, plant manager, from a group of pickets. Neither required

The Briggs plant produces car bodes for the Lincoln Motor Car Com-

Governor Frank Murphy of Michigan, professing belief the auto stalenate 'would be worked out," headed for Washington to confer with Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins and other Federal officials.

### \$600,000 Is Asked To Buy School Buses

Raleigh, Jan. 19 (AP)-The legislature moved today to provide \$600,000 at once for new school buses in North Carolina to replace "unsafe" vehicles, but centered main attention on committees. of tobacco growers at-

ended the House Agriculture Commite's public hearing on the proposed cco compact bill at Memorial Auditorium despite bad weather. The joint finance committee conwork on taxes.

House members of the appropriaons group took up the bill to provide the new school buses, then the standing committee resumed public hearings at which educational tions presented pleas for bigger allotments than the budget comrecommended

Two new assaults werel aunched gainst the motor vehicle license laws. One would allow trucks and trailers

(Continued on Page Four.)

# Frisco To Newark

Just 7 1-2 Hours

Newark, N. J., Jan. 19 .- (AP)-Streaking at an estimated average speed of 332 miles per hour, Howard Hughes, the flying cinema producer, today drove his high speed monoplane across the continent in seven hours, 31 minutes. for a new trans-continental speed

Hughes took off from Union air terminal, Los Angeles, at 2:14 a. m. (5:14 a. m. eastern standard time) and roared down across Newark municipal airport 2,490 miles away to make his official time seven hours, 29 minutes and

The new record breaks his old mark of nine hours, 25 minutes and ten seconds set set last January 14.

He roared away into the mists east of the field after being sure he was identified, but came back in a few minutes and circled the the field at terrific speed, apparently in exuberance at setting the new mark.

# **Tobacco Bill** Hearing Has Mrs. Victor Penny, of Johnston county, who described herself as "the wife of a little farmer." told the com-

Much Concern Manifested Over Fate of Small Grower Under Compacts Plan

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, By HENRY AVERILL.

Raleigh, Jan. 19-Tobacco growers farm experts, warehousemen, agricultural publicists and just plain polititicians are this afternoon presenting their views to the legislature's two agricultural committees on the tobacco compacts act, a measure almost un ique in that nobody is fighting its purposes but almost everybody is advancing a different method for putting it into practice.

There seems to be no fight whatever about control in principle, but there is in progress a brisk battle over how much control there shall be and who shall be controlled. Boiled

(Continued on Page Four.)

#### ROANOKE RIVER IS AGAIN IN FLOODS

Raleigh, Jan. 19.—(AP)—Heavy rains in the past two days sent the Roanoke river into flood at Weldon again today at a depth of 33.7 feet. Lee A. Denson, in charge of the Weather Bureau here., said today the river would reach a depth of 37 feet or more, some five feet in flood, but little damage was expected.

## Tax On Municipal Power Plants Seriously Talked

Comparisons Show Cities O wning Plants Charge Much More for Current Than P rivate Utilities and Cities Pay No Taxes on Investment Either

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, By J. C. BASKERVILL

lames B. Vogler, of Charlotte, may ontended before the joint finance imittees that the various municitate should be brought under the venue bill and taxed on the same as private utilities.

While the tendency at first was to laugh off the proposal, indications to- generating plants or distribution sys day are that it is being regarded more and more seriously both by

members of the finance committees and by the General Assembly. Chair-Jan. 19.—Representative man Victor S. Bryant, of the House Finance Committee, said today he have really started something when was going to appoint a special subcommittee to study the proposal, while individual members of the owned and operated electric House and Senate are already beginand distribution systems in the ning to look into the matter.

70 Cities Own Plants. There are 70 cities and towns in North Carolina which have municipally-owned and operated electric

(Continued on Page Three.)

# EQUITABLE SHARE 1937 BEING ASKED

Provision in Compacts Bill for Small Cropper Demanded at Legislative Hearing

AAA ACREAGES HAD **MUCH UNFAIRNESS** 

Speakers at Mass Hearing in Afternoon Limited To Five Minutes Each, and Representative Eagles, of Edgecombe, Is Named To **Answer Questions** 

Raleigh, Jan. 19 .- (AP)-Two farm vomen urged the agriculture committee today to provide "fair and equitable" tobacco acreage for "the little farmers" under the proposed tobacco compact bill to limit produc-

The House committee on courts and judicial district favorably reported the bill to increase the number of associate justices on the State Supreme Court from four to six under terms of a constitutional amendment approved in November. It was introduced by nine representatives.

The agriculture committee discuss ed the compact question in general and voted to limit speakers at a pub lic hearing in the afternoon to five minutes each after the first 30 minutes devoted to reading and explanation of the measure.

mittee careful consideration should e given the status of faminers plant-Large Crowd ing small acreages, as they had families to look after "just as the big far-

Mrs. Sam Austin, of Nash county, said the AAA coloraters were not equitable, citing her own experience

(Continued on Page Four.)

## Virginia's Markets At High Level

Richmond, Va., Jan. 19.—(AP)—Vir- to Thursday afternoon, January 28. ginia bright belt tobacco markets resumed activity today after a month's holiday, while dark-fired growers com pleted tabulation of some of the season's best averages in sales yesterday. The eleven flue-cured auction ceners reported a heavy influx of leaf that might lead to blocked sales.

Both Lynchburg and Farmville, dark-fired markets, reported the highest averages of the season yesterday, while sales were blocked at Blackstone, with an estimated 200,000 pounds sold.

Lynchburg sold 171,990 pounds for an average of \$14.97; Farmville 233,-976 pounds for \$14.90, and Bedford more than 37,000 pounds for an average of about \$15 per hundred.

## Heavy Loss From Floods In The West

#### Over Half Dozen States Menaced By Swollen Streams After Winter Rains

(By The Associated Press.)
The mighty Ohio river surged at flood stage along its entire 980-mile course today and other over-burdened Middle West streams threatened additional destruction of life and property in at least eight states. Pennsylvania to Arkansas From

workers battled flood waters created by heavy rains. Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, West Virginia, Illinois and Missouri were oth-

er states menaced by swollen streams. Thousands fled from their homes when waters engulfed lowlands in the Ohio valley in Missouri, Illinois and Arkansas.

Six deaths were attributed to floods two each in Illinois and one in Missuri and one in Kentucky.

Ole Man River Goes on the Rampage Again



Without waiting for the usual Spring rains, the Mississippi River has swollen to flood stage and broken through levees in many sections. These residents of St. Francis, Mo., are shown watching the steady rise of the flood waters over one of the state's prominent highways. (Central Press)

pose Shutting Off

Their Supply

Germany and Italy Think It

Is Up To France and Bri-

tain To Say Whether Gen-

eral Conflict Will Come

Before Issue Is Finally Set-

(By The Associated Press.)

Fighting Spaniards, Fascist insur

The fought on at fever heat, with

the edge seemingly going to the gov-

General Francisco Franco, the Fas-

cist chieftian, sidestepped the whole

question of international control to

(Continued on Page Four.)

Anticipation of Civil War

last midnight, and all, so far as could be ascertained quickly, were well. With the exception of a small group

who remained overnight at Loyang

all missionaries left for Chengchov

on the Peiping-Hankow railroad.

General Lee

Was Foe Of

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 19 (AP)-Robert

E. Lee, long honored as a warrior,

Statesman and educator, was com-

mended as a foe of lynch law today

on the 130th anniversary of his birth.

While states from Virginia to Texas

paid official tribute to the memory of

(Continued on Page Four.)

ally thwarted mob violence.

Lynchings

There Shortly

FOLK LEAVE CHINA

AMERICAN MISSION

today.

gents and the Socialist government,

turned cold shoulders to international

IMPOSED ON PLAN

MANY CONDITIONS

tled Completely

arms control today.

## Spaniards Reject Plans To Control Arms Supply

## Fight Over Both Socialist Government and Fascist Rebels Op-LiquorNow

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel, By J C BASKERVILL. Raleigh, Jan. 19.—Postponement of the open hearing upon the Hutchins and Hanford liquor bills until next week has by no means brought about any statement of the fury with which the battle over booze is being waged under the outwardly serene surface

of the legislature. Postponement was granted by Representative Sam Blount, chairman of House Judiciary Committee No. 1, at the request of Cale K. Burgess, head of the United Dry Forces, the ernment. hearing being set back just one week Both

As the legislative session proceeds it became more and more evident that it is going to be somewhat difficult battle. Both complained about forfor these who favor some form of liquor control as opposed to prohibition of the others. to get together 10 a definite, concrete plan around which they can

On the other hand, about the only advantage the drys enjoy, most observers agree, is that they have united upon support of a Statewide referendum. Feeling that they can defeat controllers in a Statewide vote they are willing to stake their whole cause upon such a plan.

On the other hand, the controllers split from those who are bluntly opposed to any participation by the

(Continued on Page Two).

#### STANLY MAN KILLS FATHER WITH GUN

Walks To Store, Lays Rifle on Counter and Waits for Officers To Come After Him

Albemarle, Jan. 19 (AP)-Reuben Shaver, 52, was shot to death at his home at Richfield, near here, last night and shortly after the shooting his son, Banks Shaver, 21, was taken into custody by Sheriff's officers. Sheriff R. L. Furr said he was

told the younger Shaver walked into a Richfield store, laid a 22calibre rifle on the counter and told persons in the store he had shot his father, adding he "had to do it." He waited at the store for The cause of the shooting was

not known.



FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Cloudy and occasional rain tonight and Wednesday; somewhat colder tonight.

#### Mattson Killing Portland, Ore., Jan. 19.—(AP)-

John Keegan, captain of police de-tectives, said today he was questioning a man who fits "perectly" the description of the kidnaper of Charles Mattson, slain Tacoma

Suspect Glad of

He was identified by Keegan as George Wilson, 38, and was taken into custody by two patrolmen after they had noticed his resemblance to published drawings of the kidnaper.

"I'd like to see every member of the Mattson family killed," the officers quoted him as saying. "I wouldn't hesitate to do it myself. I'm glad the Mattson boy was kid-naped and glad he was killed. If I had an opportunity, I'd kill all families like that."

## ROOSEVELT'S PLAN BAFFLES CONGRESS

Both parties to the "little world Reorganization Plan Would war" rejected proposals of the inter-Make President More national neutrality group to control the flow of arms to the theatre of Powerful Than Ever eign volunteers fighting on the side

By CHARLES P. STEWART Washington, Jan. 19. — Congress really does not know what it thinks of President Roosevelt's plan for reorganization of the executive branch of the government.

Perhaps it would be nearly correct to speak of the plan as Louis Brown-low's, Brownlow having been chairman of the committee which framed

Perhaps also it would be more near-Withdrawn from Sianfu Province in ly correct to speak of the plan as contemplating a reorganization of the bureaucratic rather than the executive branch of the government. To be Nanking, China, Jan. 20 (Wednessure, upon the plan's adoption the day)-(AP)- Seventy-five American consolidated bureaucracy would be and other foreign missionaries have placed more effectively than ever unreached the safety of Loyang, after der presidential control. However, the a trip through the snows of western President, now the government's chief China from revolt-endangered Sianfu executive, would become its bureau-Hall Paxton, second secretary of the cratic chief also. He would have dual United States Emassy, reported early functions, with an enormous increase in authority. Paxton said the evacuating mis-PROCESS ionaries reached Loyang just before

A cabinet officer is an executive Continued on Page Five.)

# RAIN ALL DAY

White House Says Roosevelt Will Not Seek Legislation Curbing Supreme Court

**GOVERNOR MURPHY** WILL TALK STRIKE

Michigan Executive Also Will Attend Inauguration of Roosevelt Tomorrow; Smiles Wreathe Faces Of Visitors, In Contrast to Sad March, 1933

Washington, Jan. 19.—(AP)— The Senate today passed the administration bill to extend the \$2,-000,000,000 stabilization fund and the President's authority to devalue the dollar. The House was expected to complete congressional action later this afternoon.

The bill extends him vast pow ers until June 30, 1939. Washington, Jan. 19 .- (AP) - Routine state cares gave way to a festive inauguration mood today despite drenching rain that held the increas-

ing thousands of visitors indoors. The administration-Supreme Court wrangle took a new turn with disclosure by White House officials the chief executive is not contemplating a conference of congressmen on legislation to re-define the powers of the court. Senator Minton, Democrat, Indiana, said yesterday such a conference was near.

Governor Frank Murphy, of Mich-

(Continued on Page Three.)

#### **ROCKY MOUNT MAN** FREED OF CHARGES

Absolved in Richmond of Blame for Death of Aged Citizen Struck by His Car

Richmond, Va., Jan. 19 .-- (AP) Fletcher Wilson, of Rocky Mount, N. C., was acquitted today in police court on charges of involuntary manslaughter resulting from the death of Thomas Duke, 80, who was struck by Wilson's car here Christmas day.

Duke died January ? after contracting pneumonia. When Wilson learned the manslaughter warrant had been sworn against him, he came here and

## Witnesses To See Man As Suspect

#### Children in Mattson Home To Confront Prisoner Already Being Questioned

Tacoma, Washl., Jan. 19.—(AP)— Eye witnesses of the Charles Mattson kidnaping case will confront Lee Fowler, 36, now that he has been compelled to grow a beard, it was learned today from an unimpeachable source. This was disclosed as Federal Bureau of Investigation agents finished questioning Fowler for the third time at Bellingham, Wash. The meeting of Fowler and the wit-

Continued on Page Five.)

## Size Of Crop Will Determine Price Of Tobacco This Year

Raleigh, Jan. 19 (AP)-W. G. Finn, State College the stocks of flue-cured vation program in the east central re- quirements. He said foreign consump growers today the size of the 1937 as it is, with domestic consumption in weed crop would largely determine 'Marse Robert," the Inter-Racial Com

mission cited Riley's biography to the price. Finn and J. E. Thigpen, principal prove Lee on two occasions person-The biography quoted "an eye witfor J. B. Hutson, regional director, ness" of an instance in 1886, when who could not be here.

bacco short course students at N. C. of the crop.

assistant director of the soil conser- tobacco are about normal, and those gion, told North Carolina tobacco tion was expected to remain about creasing slightly.

"This would seem to indicate a small increase could be made in proeconomist for the region, substituted duction for 1937, with farmers getting about the same price as in 1936, Finn said, "but it appears the price The assistant director told the to- level for 1937 will depend on the size