

## WAR AND FIRE GO UNCHECKED IN SHANGHAI

### ADMINISTRATION IS DEFIED BY SENATORS IN ELECTION THREAT

Wheeler and O'Mahoney  
Welcome Dare of Guffey  
To Fight Them for  
Re-Election

HOT DEBATE HEARD  
ON SENATE'S FLOOR

Congress, Meantime, Shuffles  
Along Toward Sine Die  
Adjournment by Night,  
With Little Major Legisla-  
tion Left To Be Transacted  
First

Washington, Aug. 21 (AP)—A  
weary Congress neared adjourn-  
ment today, but with so much of  
its program postponed that mem-  
bers half expected President  
Roosevelt to call them back in  
two months.

Washington, Aug. 21 (AP)—The  
House, moving rapidly toward ad-  
journment, quickly approved today  
a compromise form of the Wagner  
housing bill, placing it just one short  
pace from President Roosevelt's desk.  
Senate must agree to the compro-  
mise before messengers take the bill to  
the White House.

With the housing measure and a  
compromise on the \$150,000,000  
deficiency appropriation bill still in  
the offering, the Senate paused in  
the adjournment drive to hear Senators  
Wheeler, Democrat, Montana, and  
O'Mahoney, Democrat, Wyoming,  
shout defiance at election difficulties  
predicted for them by Senator Guffey,  
Democrat, Pennsylvania.

Guffey called for the defeat of  
O'Mahoney and Senator Burke, Demo-  
crat, Nebraska, and forecast Wheeler  
would have explanations to make to  
his Montana electors.

So little business was left for the  
two houses to transact, House Major-  
ity Leader Rayburn predicted ad-  
journment by nightfall. The House  
awaited formulation of a compromise  
on the deficiency bill, the last major

(Continued on Page Three.)

### AQUEDUCT GUARDED ON PACIFIC COAST

Sheriff's Deputies in California on  
Duty Following Disorders  
from Strike

Banning, Cal., Aug. 21 (AP)—Squads  
of sheriff's deputies and special officers  
guarded the Banning camp of the  
Metropolitan water district's Colo-  
rado river aqueduct today as ill-feel-  
ing mounted over the wounding last  
night of five CIO pickets.

Union leaders asserted officers used  
buckshot in the disturbance. Sheriff  
Carl Rayburn, of Riverside county, de-  
nied the assertion.

"Tear gas bombs were used by the  
highway patrol officers, but clubs  
were the only weapons used," Ray-  
burn said.

The injured men were part of a  
crowd assembled near the camp, which  
has been picketed for the past week  
by members of the mine, mill and  
smelter workers union, a CIO affil-  
iate.

Rayburn said violence became ne-  
cessary when the pickets threw rocks  
at highway patrol cars which were  
following a bus taking workers into  
the camp.

### Big Nudist Body Opens Convention

Sunshine Park, N. J., Aug. 21 (AP)—  
The aroma of boiling coffee and  
broiling bacon mingled with the  
scent of the tall pines at dawn today  
as nude housewives cooked breakfast  
for their hungry children and men-  
folk on the banks of the Great Egg  
Harbor river at the opening of the  
sixth annual convention of the Na-  
tional Sun Bathers Association. More  
than 300 nudists from the east, south  
and middle west were expected to ar-  
rive at this nudist colony before the  
Rev. Isley Boone offered the prayers  
this afternoon.

As the women went ahead with their  
chore, the men tidied up the 2,000-acre  
tract.  
Throughout the past week, the new  
community, whose membership has  
grown from 50 to 850 in less than two  
years, busily put its house in order.  
The men chopped down pines and  
built a "convention hall" from the  
logs. Four policemen stood at the  
camp's single entrance gate to ex-  
amine credentials of those who tried  
to enter.

### Sues to Halt Black



Dr. Arthur Vos

In an almost unprecedented  
move, Albert Levitt, former as-  
sistant to Attorney General  
Homer S. Cummings, has filed a  
petition in the supreme court de-  
manding that Senator Hugo L.  
Black "show cause" that he is  
eligible to become an associate  
justice of the high court. Levitt,  
who resigned his official position  
recently, filed the petition as a  
private practicing attorney. Sena-  
tors said the court "undoubtedly"  
would dismiss the petition.

—Central Press

### Barrow Now Center For Air Search

Fliers of Three Na-  
tions Hunt Arctic  
for Russian Plane  
Lost Eight Days

Fairbanks, Alaska, Aug. 21 (AP)—  
Noted fliers of three nations, led  
by Jimmy Mattern, converged on the  
Arctic today for an effort to rescue  
six Russian trans-polar airmen, miss-  
ing eight days on the bleak roof of the  
world.

American, Canadian and Russian  
aviators gathered on Point Barrow,  
in an effort to pierce the fog-shrouded  
mystery of what happened to Pilot  
Levanefsky and his five companions.  
The Soviet "Lindbergh" and crew  
left Moscow a week ago Thursday en-  
route to Oakland, Cal., with a re-fuel-  
ing stop at Fairbanks. They crossed  
the pole on their 4,000-mile hop the  
next day and vanished.

Eager to repay Levanefsky for  
rescuing him in Siberia four years  
ago with an identical heroic act, Mat-  
tern flew through fog from Fair-  
banks to Point Barrow, Alaska's  
northernmost tip.

Mattern radioed he was forced to  
fly by instrument over the bleak  
northern wastes. Word of his arrival  
eased tension felt here for his safety.  
Also at Barrow, waiting for a  
break in the weather, were Bob Ran-  
dall, experienced North Canadian  
aviator, and the Soviet flier Zadkoff  
one of the ace pilots of Siberia. A  
Russian ice-breaker lay off Barrow  
with four planes ready to be hurled  
into the hunt.

Sir Hubert Wilkins planned to hop  
from Fort Smith, Northwest Territory  
with his party of four for Aklavik.

### STUDENT NURSE IN CHICAGO MURDERED

Mystery Surrounds Ravishing and  
Slaying of Woman in Her  
Apartment

Chicago, Aug. 21 (AP)—Miss Anna  
Kuchta, 18, a student nurse at the  
Chicago hospital, on the southside,  
was raped and slain, Police Captain  
John K. Prendergast said, by a man  
who crushed her skull with a brick  
early today.

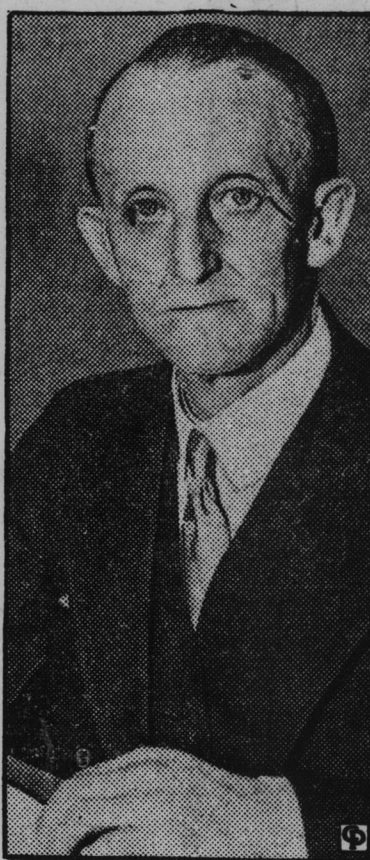
Detectives said the slaying was sim-  
ilar to those of other women in Chi-  
cago in the last two years. The killer,  
cage said, fled through a fire es-  
cape window when Miss Florence  
Palmowski, 19, another nurse, opened  
the door of the room to call Miss  
Kuchta after a rest period.

Miss Palmowski found the body on  
the floor near a cot. It was clad  
only with stockings and white shoes.  
Detectives said the killer had stuffed  
part of a pillow down the girl's throat.  
A bureau had been ransacked and a  
part of a drawer was missing.

### THEIR JOB IS TO "CLEAN UP" FCC



T. A. M. Craven



Frank R. McNinch

For the job of overhauling the federal communications commission,  
President Roosevelt has named Frank R. McNinch of North Caro-  
lina and T. A. M. Craven, left, FCC chief engineer, as members of the  
commission. McNinch will be chairman. McNinch has been chair-  
man of the federal power commission, where the president believes  
he has done a thorough job. The FCC is under heavy fire from  
Capitol hill; a resolution for sweeping inquiry of its work already  
is on the calendar.

### Spanish Rebels Expect To Enter Santander By Middle Of Coming Week

Last Government Stronghold on Bay of Biscay To Fall  
Before Next Saturday Is General Belief Now;  
Hand-to-Hand Fighting in Dripping Fog

With Insurgents on the Santander  
Front, Aug. 21 (AP)—Weather per-  
mitting, General Francisco Franco  
expects his army to reach Santander  
possibly in the early part of next  
week, and that Spanish town may be  
his before another Saturday.

Today his two strong southern col-  
umns hammered with almost mono-  
tonous success at dwindling govern-  
ment defenses, with but 25 miles of  
roadway to cover before they could  
reach the last port of importance on the  
Bay of Biscay.

In the mountains, on Santander's  
southwest, with one of these columns,  
there was witnessed a battle as fan-  
tastic as anything in Spain's fantas-  
tic civil war. It was a battle of ghosts

—mud and blood-smeared ghosts  
struggling hand to hand in a dripping  
fog.

For six days, Franco's airmen, ar-  
tillery and infantry had blasted at the  
ever-receding government line, most  
of the time under the broiling rays  
of an unceremonious sun.

Then came the fog, shrouding the  
mountain top, soaking every one in  
mists and hiding attacker and attack-  
er alike.

Yesterday the Burgos road column  
of shock troops thrust through the  
fog at a point about 12 miles south  
of Torre Lavega.

Six battalions of Asturians were  
waiting on the mountainside protect-  
ed by the fog from Franco's artil-  
lery and planes.

### CONGRESS FEARFUL OF ROOSEVELT YET

Many Members Afraid To  
Go Home and Leave Him  
To His Tactics

By CHARLES P. STEWART  
Central Press Columnist  
Congress, as we all know, has been  
desperately wishful, for weeks, at  
least, to adjourn and go home.

Yet it has been afraid to do so,  
leaving President Roosevelt to his  
own devices.

That is to say, those lawmakers  
who have opposed New Deal policies  
are fearful that, in their absence from  
Washington, the President will take  
advantage of the hall to do what Pres-  
ident Woodrow Wilson called "going  
to the country."

Will This Occur?

In other words:  
May he not avail himself of the in-

(Continued on Page Five)

### Coal Prices Will Rise Fifty Cents In Coming Winter

Knoxville, Tenn., Aug. 21 (AP)—  
L. C. Gunter, executive vice-pres-  
ident of the Southern Coal Opera-  
tors Association, predicted today a  
25 to 50 cents increase in the  
price of coal this fall. He said the  
National Coal Board in Wash-  
ington had fixed a base whole-  
sale price of \$2.22 for run-of-mine  
coal, the highest for this section  
since the World War.

The district board at Cincinnati  
Gunter said, would use that base  
price for finding the rate on other  
grades of coal.

### BORDER COUNTIES OPPOSING LIQUOR

Vance and Warren Only  
Ones To Vote ABC Stores  
In State So Far

Daily Dispatch Bureau,  
In The Sir Walter Hotel.  
Raleigh, Aug. 21.—North Carolina's  
border counties do not want liquor  
stores, results of local option elections  
prove.

To date the people of ten border  
counties have voted. Eight of them  
have voted against stores, two have  
favored them. The dries have won  
Alleghany, Stokes, Rockingham, Per-  
son, Granville and Currituck, all on  
the Virginia line; Columbus and  
Mecklenburg, touching South Caro-  
lina. The wets have carried only

(Continued on Page Two).

### OUR WEATHER MAN



FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Partly cloudy, probably scatter-  
ed showers in north portion Sun-  
day and in extreme north central  
portion tonight.

WEEKLY WEATHER.

South Atlantic States: Partly  
cloudy weather and near normal  
temperatures during week, with  
occasional scattered thundershow-  
ers.

### Bingham Coming To Tell Roosevelt of Britain's Attitude

President Wants To Know  
How Far England Will  
Go In Sino-Jap  
War Moves

COOPERATION WITH  
U. S. MUCH SOUGHT

Ambassador's Hurry To Get  
To United States Kept Sec-  
ret Until His Sailing; Move  
in Far East Speculated As  
Result of Coming Confer-  
ences

London, Aug. 21 (AP)—Robert  
W. Bingham, ambassador to London,  
sailed unexpectedly today to confer  
with President Roosevelt on the in-  
ternational situation.

One report, which was not con-  
firmed, said Mr. Roosevelt had sum-  
med the ambassador for urgent dis-  
cussions on how far Great Britain is  
willing to go with the United States  
in efforts to halt the Sino-Japanese  
hostilities.

Bingham departed from Southamp-  
ton aboard the Empress of Britain.  
News of his going, a spokesman said,  
had been concealed carefully at his  
instructions.

While it is known Bingham will  
discuss international affairs with the  
President, their exact nature was not  
revealed. The spokesman declined to  
comment when asked whether the  
hasty trip was connected with the  
Sino-Japanese crisis.

"Mr. Bingham will be back within  
a month," a spokesman said, deny-  
ing rumors current in London some-  
time ago that the ambassador plan-  
ned to resign.

### EXCHANGE CLUBS IN STATE END MEETING

Brodie Hood, of Burlington, Elected  
President for Coming Year;  
Others Named

Raleigh, Aug. 21 (AP)—Representa-  
tives of State exchange clubs named  
Brodie Hood, of Burlington, president  
today and selected Asheville for their  
1938 convention.

Other officers included Harvey  
Jones, of Raleigh, vice-president; E.  
E. Moring, of Raleigh, secretary; and  
John Spillman, Jr., of Wilmington,  
treasurer.

The two-day convention will end  
here tonight with a banquet at which  
National Vice-President L. W. Sprague,  
of Memphis, Tenn., will speak.

Retiring officers are John Caffey,  
Greensboro, president; Jennings  
Bryan, Burlington, vice-president;  
Wilbur Jones, Wilmington, treasurer;  
and Frank Slater, Wilmington, secre-  
tary.

### PROMINENT JURIST INJURED IN WRECK

One Negro Killed in Smash-Up Near  
Warrenton, Va., and One Is  
Held in Jail

Warrenton, Va., Aug. 21 (AP)—  
John Kenna, president of the Su-  
preme Court of Appeals of Charleston,  
W. Va., was seriously injured today  
in an automobile collision.

Dr. George Davis, county coroner,  
said Kenna was still unconscious  
when admitted to the hospital. He  
suffered head injuries.

Theodore Ray, Negro, of 158  
Bryant street, Washington, was killed  
and his wife suffered severe  
shocks. Sheriff S. W. Wolfe, said  
Lewis Harris, 24, was lodged in the  
Warrenton jail on a charge of reck-  
less driving.

### ROVING EXPOSITION FOR STATE SOUGHT

Roberts Would Have Visi-  
tors Who Come and Make  
Tour Over the State

Daily Dispatch Bureau,  
In The Sir Walter Hotel.  
Raleigh, Aug. 21.—Success of the  
Manteo "Lost Colony" celebration and  
of such promotional ventures as the  
1935 Travel-Promotion Tour of the  
Carolina Motor Club has brought sug-  
gestion from Coleman W. Roberts, Pres-  
ident of the Motor Club.

"May I repeat the suggestion made  
in 1935—that we hold a Carolinas  
Scenic and Historic Exposition—not  
an exposition of buildings and stone  
and machinery as will be found in  
New York and San Francisco, but let

(Continued on Page Eight.)

### Gets Arms Credit



Dr. H. H. Kung

Through its finance minister, Dr.  
H. H. Kung, the Chinese Na-  
tionalist government has been  
obtaining credit for the purchase  
of arms in Europe. It was he who  
contracted for a \$50,000,000 ar-  
maments credit with the Czecho-  
slovakian Skoda Munitions  
Works for China.

—Central Press

### Manila Now Refuge City In Far East

Many Citizens Sleep  
In Parks Result of  
Quakes; Shanghai  
Group There

Manila, P. I., Aug. 21 (AP)—War  
in China and earthquake here made  
Manila a city of refugees today as  
authorities cleared away the debris of  
nature's destruction and prepared for  
more unfortunate from battle-torn  
Shanghai.

Thousands of Manila's nearly 400-  
000 residents spent last night in parks  
after two severe earthquakes rocked  
the city, toppled masonry, cracked  
buildings and plunged the metropolis  
into darkness.

For 376 American refugees who  
had just arrived from Shanghai, the  
quakes, 24 minutes apart late last  
night, were an added terror to the  
shot and shell from which they fled.

Sixty-two persons were known to  
have been injured in Manila alone  
and scores of others were reported  
hurt in Tayabas province. No deaths  
from injuries were reported.

### ERWIN YOUTH HELD IN AUTO FATALITY

Erwin, Aug. 21 (AP)—A coroner's  
jury today recommended Eldridge  
Sessions, Erwin youth, be held with-  
out bond in the death of John Arnold,  
60-year-old Negro, who was fatally in-  
jured when he was run over by a car  
near here last night.

Police Chief H. H. Avery said he  
arrested Sessions here two hours after  
the accident.

### GROCER IN RALEIGH TAKES HIS OWN LIFE

Leaves Note To Police Telling Them  
He Alone Is Responsible for  
His Death

Raleigh, Aug. 21 (AP)—"Police  
department: Do not touch any man.  
I did this all for myself."

After writing such a note this  
morning, Coroner L. M. Waring said,  
Gus Corfies, 50, a grocer, ended his  
life by shooting himself in the head.  
Corfies' body was discovered on a  
cot near the rear of the store by a  
clerk at the grocery.

### 11 SQUARE MILES OF GREAT SEAPORT REDUCED TO ASHES

Only International Settle-  
ment, French Concession  
and Other Small  
Areas Intact

AMERICAN DEAD IS  
MOVED OFF CRUISER

Mighty Flagship Augusta  
Still Lies at Anchor in  
Wangpoo River After Be-  
ing Struck by Shell; Shang-  
hai Hostilities Enter Their  
Second Week

Shanghai, Aug. 21 (AP)—War and  
fire continued to lay waste in Shang-  
hai today with foreign police esti-  
mates that about eleven square miles  
of the world's sixth largest port had  
been destroyed.

Fire levelled most of Chinese  
Chapel, Japanese Hongkow, Yangtze-  
poo, industrial Pootung across the  
Whangpoo river, and Kiangwan.

Only the international settlement,  
the French concession and parts of  
the Soochow creek area remained in-  
tact.

In the absence of firemen, who al-  
ready had evacuated the burning  
areas, the flames continued to spread  
unchecked in all directions.

Stifling smoke and fierce heat  
were driving away many Chinese bel-  
ligerents from the Hongkow battle  
area.

Three Chinese war planes droned  
over the smoking ruins in renewal of  
warfare today, aiming their bombs at  
the Japanese consulate. The pro-  
jectiles fell wide of the mark, but  
killed one Chinese and one Japanese  
and wounded 13 others, all believed to  
be Japanese.

From the United States cruiser  
Augusta, grim-faced bluejackets car-  
ried the shell-ripped body of a 21-  
year-old Louisiana boy, one of the  
crew, and the fourth American killed  
since the hostilities started.

The mighty Augusta still lay re-  
solutely at anchor on a curve of the  
Whangpoo, near the heart of the in-  
ternational settlement, to protect  
American lives, while investigators  
tried to learn the origin of the anti-  
aircraft shell that killed the seaman,  
Freddie Falgout, of Raceland, La.

A routine navy inquiry board,  
headed by Commander E. H. Kincaid,  
of the Augusta, heard testimony of  
persons who witnessed the shelling.  
As the Shanghai hostilities entered  
the second week, foreign authorities  
estimated Chinese casualties to be  
about 5,000 as against 600 Japanese.

### HUGH WILSON MAY BE PRISON WARDEN

John B. Bray, District Prison Super-  
visor, To Be Deputy Warden  
At Penitentiary

Raleigh, Aug. 21 (AP)—The  
Times said today Hugh H. Wilson,  
of the industrial division of the State  
Highway Commission, is slated to suc-  
ceed H. H. Honeycutt as warden of  
State Prison. Honeycutt will probably  
become State disciplinary officer and  
John B. Bray, a district prison su-  
pervisor, will be made deputy war-  
den, the newspaper said.

Governor Hoke told The Associat-  
ed Press the appointments had been  
considered by the State Highway and  
Public Works Commission.

"I do not know whether action has  
been taken or will be taken however,"  
he said.

Frank Dunlap, chairman of the  
commission, declined either to con-  
firm or deny the reports.

### Weed Crop In Georgia 15 Million

Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 21 (AP)—The  
State Bureau of Markets said today  
Georgia's 1937 tobacco sales already  
have passed the \$15,000,000 mark.

While the bulk of the crop has been  
sold, several markets will remain open  
a week or more. Twenty-six of the  
State's 53 warehouses had not re-  
ported on fourth week sales today.  
were 74,042,224 pounds at an average  
of \$20.74 per hundred pounds. Re-  
ceipts for the season totalled \$15,357,  
075.95, a third highest in the Georgia  
market's history. In 1929 receipts to-  
talled \$16,768,000; in 1936 the total was  
\$18,145,557.25.