

# FALL OF SHANGHAI SURPRISE TO JAPANESE

## ROOSEVELT ISSUES PROCLAMATION FOR THANKSGIVING DAY

President Cites Wars and Strife in World, With America at Peace Everywhere

### ABUNDANT HARVEST FOR UNITED STATES

Sends Message to Young Democrats Declaring Their Interest in Government One of Hopeful Signs of Times; Aluminum Case in Supreme Court

Washington, Nov. 9.—(AP)—President Roosevelt called upon the country today to give thanks on November 25 for "abundant harvests and the blessing of stable employment" to many people.

In his Thanksgiving Day proclamation he called attention also to strife and war threats in many parts of the world, while the United States enjoys peace and cherishes "no selfish designs against other nations."

The President said in a message to the Young Democratic Clubs of America, meanwhile, that the interest of its members are showing in government "is one of the most hopeful signs of the times."

The message was sent in connection with the series of "Roosevelt fifth anniversary" dinners sponsored by the Young Democrats in a membership campaign.

Other developments: Robert Jackson, assistant attorney-general, told the Supreme Court the Aluminum Company of America had contributed toward retarding business recovery early this year. The company, he said, had raised the price of its products and thereby had "discouraged the building industry in so far as aluminum was used in that industry."

Jackson, in charge of the Justice Department's anti-trust division, was arguing in support of the government's efforts to prosecute dissolution proceedings against the company

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## Eure Lauds Soldiers in State Guard

Washington, N. C., Nov. 9 (AP)—Thad Eure, secretary of State, praised the youths of North Carolina and the State's National Guard as he dedicated a WPA National Guard Armory here this afternoon.

The armory, to house Battery C, 123rd Field Artillery, was one of 21 armories in the WPA program, which cost \$890,476.47, including only \$223,190.58 from local sponsors, Eure said. Before the WPA program was inaugurated, there were only three public-owned armories in the State.

Eure praised the adjutant general's department, the officers and men of local National Guard units and the WPA for pushing the armory construction projects.

The construction work, he said, gave employment to many unemployed in each community in which an armory was built and the buildings will be monuments to the WPA, will provide satisfactory housing for National Guard equipment and will benefit the youth of the State.

## Labor Group Agrees Upon Union Types

Washington, Nov. 9.—(AP)—Peace negotiators of the AFL and the CIO agreed tentatively today the industrial type of organization should prevail in a group of industries where the vertical unions have predominated.

As discussions of a settlement were resumed, however, leaders of both

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## Mansfield Mills Admit New Order

Baltimore, Md., Nov. 9 (AP)—Bennett Schaffler, regional director of the National Labor Relations Board, announced today "complete settlement" of labor troubles at the Mansfield mills, Lumberton, N. C. Schaffler said the officials of the mills notified him the manufacturing concerns would "comply in every respect" with a labor board order issued October 30. The order, Schaffler said, ordered the company to "cease and desist" discriminating among employees and to reinstate ten discharged workers.

## SOUTHERNERS WILL PILOT FARM BILLS THROUGH CONGRESS

Marvin Jones, of Texas, in House and E. D. Smith in Senate, Will Be in Charge

### SOME HOPES LEFT FOR EARLY SPEED

Jones Thinks There Is Still Chance to Have Bill Ready for Presentation Soon After Extra Session Opens Monday; Confer With O'Neal

Washington, Nov. 9 (AP)—A thin, laconic Texas and a South Carolina senator of the old school will share the major responsibility for directing farm legislation in the special session of Congress. They are Marvin Jones, chairman of the House Agriculture Committee, and Ellison D. Smith, who holds the same position in the Senate. Both, naturally, are Democrats.

Jones said today he still was hopeful a broad crop control bill could be prepared in the early days of the session, which begins next Monday. His committee voted yesterday to extend the tentative coverage of crops to such items as butter, cheese, powdered milk, flax, barley and rye, as well as major crops.

Some of Senator Smith's commitments arranged, meanwhile, a conference with President Edward O'Neal of the American Farm Bureau Federation, to get his group's reaction to legislative needs.

## 2 Injured By Blasts At Church

Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 9 (AP)—Police blamed pranksters today for a powder explosion atop Aimee Semple McPherson's Angelus Temple which seriously maimed two Bible students and terrified 500 others last night.

A sheet of blue flame engulfed the temple dome. Windows were shattered in an adjacent Bible college. Broken glass cut several co-eds in a fourth floor room and three fainted.

Detective Lieutenant D. R. Patton placed responsibility for the "bomb scare" on four students working their way through Bible college. Two of the quartette were seriously injured, Gordon Atwater, 16, of Albuquerque, N. M., suffered the amputation of his left hand, and Edwin Bond, 16, was severely burned. The other two, Norman McGrew and Robert Blanchfield, each 20, were charged with feloniously setting off an explosion to frighten or intimidate an assembly. Similar charges will be filed against Bond and Atwater, Patton said.

38 Shopping Days Until Christmas

## He Promised Them a "New Roman Empire"



Although some are more interested in the camera than in the great man, these Italian children dutifully applauded Il Duce (as per instructions) when Mussolini honored them with a visit at Rome, during which he promised "You will live to see a new Roman Empire." They are the children of workers engaged in construction of the 1941 International Exposition at Rome. (Central Press)

## Alliance Against Communism Heightens World Rivalries

London, Nov. 9.—(AP)—The underlying significance of the new "world triangle" against communism heightened national rivalries today all around an already war-ridden world.

The week-end conclusion of the superficially simple accord whereby Fascist Italy joined her Nazi diplomatic ally, Germany, and militarist Japan, for joint action on "necessary defense measures" against international communism, brought an ominous series of repercussions.

Break With Russia Seen. Perhaps chief among these was the

possibility the Soviet Union would breach diplomatic relations with both Tokyo and Rome.

The reactions were worldwide, and the new anti-commintern front quickly became an important factor in the foreign policies of countless nations. In Brussels diplomats of the United States, Great Britain and France were expected to take advantage of tomorrow's resumption of the Far Eastern peace conference to discuss implications of the "Rome-Berlin-Tokyo triangle."

Adolf Hitler, speaking last night at Munich, in celebration of the anniversary of the Nazi's "beer cellar putsch," proclaimed the power of the "great world political triangle."

France apparently was planning to bring her two closest allies, Russia and Britain, into closer harmony, and to strengthen her ties with the Little Entente (Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Roumania, and Poland) to combat German-Italian activity in that sphere.

## EXPECT 1,500 ON PROBATION IN 1938

Harry Sample Thinks System Is Working Smoothly in Brief Period

Daily Dispatch Bureau. In the Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, Nov. 9.—North Carolina will have between 1,500 and 2,000 persons on probation within the next year, if the rate set in the probation system's first week of operation is continued.

Reports to the office of J. Harry Sample, probation director, show that 29 men and three women were given probationary sentences in the first week of November. Two of the ten districts showed no cases for the week and no report was received from another.

Districts from which the probationers were drawn were: First and fifth judicial, 3; second and third; seventh and tenth; twelfth and fifteenth; thirteenth and fourteenth; sixteenth and seventeenth; eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth. The third women probationers were reported by Mrs. Charles Hancock.

Before any laughing is done at this suggestion, take a look at the figures from last June's statewide primary and you'll find that this same Mrs. Wohl polled more than 100,000 votes for State treasurer and that's a lot of ballots in a state the size of North

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## STOCKS GO HIGHER, WITH LARGE GAINS

Favored Leaders Advance as Much as Two Points; Dealings Later Turn Slow

Table of stock market movements including American Radiator, Telephone, American Tob, etc.

## Woman May Enter Race For Senate

Drys Might Back Guilford Lady Who Last Year Ran for State Treasurer

Daily Dispatch Bureau. In the Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, Nov. 9.—Senator Josiah W. Bailey's jesting remark that a woman ought to enter the United States Senate race next year may result in one's doing just that.

The only woman ever to run for a statewide office in North Carolina is giving deep and serious thought to the matter, and if she can get the backing of any sizeable organized group, Mrs. Helen Robertson Wohl will undoubtedly enter the primary, a field now occupied exclusively by incumbent Robert R. Reynolds and his only avowed rival Congressman Frank Hancock.

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## ETERNAL TRIANGLE CAUSES NEW DEATH

California Air Official Kills Wife and Best Friend May Die of His Wounds

Glendale, Cal., Nov. 9.—(AP)—Paul Wright, 38, president of the Union Air Terminal, shot and killed his wife, Evelyn, and then critically wounded John Bryant Kimmel, airport traffic manager, early today when, police said he told them, he found his wife and Kimmel in an embrace.

Police Chief E. B. Browne said Wright told him he shot his wife and Kimmel, an old friend, in his palatial Verdugo Vista home. The shooting occurred at 4:10 a. m., shortly after Wright and Kimmel, close friends for years, returned from Hollywood, where they participated in an initiation ceremony of the O. B. Club, an organization of aviators. Kimmel was taken to a hospital for an emergency operation, but physicians said his chances for survival were slim.

## WILSON MAN DIES OF AUTO INJURIES

Wilson, Nov. 9 (AP)—Fannie King, 30-year-old Wilson farmer, died at a hospital here today of injuries received in an automobile-wagon collision near here last night. King's Mule was killed and his wagon demolished.

Wilson, Nov. 9 (AP)—Recorder Charles McLean, at a preliminary hearing today, ordered Roger Biggs, of Wilson, and Melvin Denning, of Benson, held under \$500 bond each to face manslaughter charges in superior court. The charges resulted from an automobile accident here last Friday night in which Felton Hudson, of Benson, was fatally injured.

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## TWO MEN HELD IN WILSON CAR DEATH

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## COTTON CONTINUES ITS SLOW DECLINE

New York, Nov. 9.—(AP)—Cotton futures opened quiet, two to five points lower, with steady cables offset by moderate liquidation and a slow demand. March moved up from 7.50 to 7.82 shortly after the first half hour with prices generally three to six points net lower.

## WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Cloudy, probably occasional rain in north portion tonight and Wednesday; somewhat colder in north portion tonight and in north east and north central portions Wednesday.

## Chinese Retreat Is Quiet, Orderly During The Night

### Five More Killed In Holy Land War

Jerusalem, Nov. 9.—(AP)—Five young Jews were shot to death today in a new outbreak of Arab-Jewish violence. They were attacked by the Holy Land's hill terrorists near a quarry where four of the group worked. The fifth was their armed guard. Low skimming British military planes and steel-helmeted police with dogs immediately spread a light net in the Judean hills for the suspected Arab killers.

## CHINA WILL STICK TO SOVIET RUSSIA, DR. KOO DECLARES

Friendship Will Not Be Renounced for Sake of Any Group of Powers In Line-Up

### ANSWER IS GIVEN TO BERLIN APPEAL

German Sources Had Suggested More Satisfactory Peace Would Be Possible by China Joining With Fascist Powers; China Has Pact With Russia

Brussels, Nov. 9.—(AP)—China will preserve her friendship with Soviet Russia, not renounce it to join any group of powers dominated by a particular philosophy, Dr. Wellington Koo, China's representative here, said today.

Such was China's answer to reports from Berlin that a more satisfactory peace between Japan and China might be achieved if China were to adhere to the German-Japanese-Italian anti-bolshevist pact.

(A source close to the German chancellor said yesterday in Berlin that Joachim von Ribbentrop, Chancellor Adolf Hitler's ace diplomat, would be entrusted with the task of persuading other states, including China, to participate in the anti-commintern agreement.)

China recently signed a non-aggression pact with Russia. Koo said it contained no secret clauses. China, he added, wants to keep the friendship of all nations, particularly her neighbors.

The afternoon session of the Brussels Far Eastern peace conference was postponed until tomorrow, when officials announced British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden would not reach Brussels in time for the scheduled meeting.

## Immigration Board Bars French Lady

New York, Nov. 9.—(AP)—Magda de Fontanges today was barred from entering the United States by a board of United States immigration commissioners who heard her case at Ellis Island. They refused her entrance on grounds of "moral turpitude."

The dark-eyed French girl, who shot the former French ambassador to Italy, Count Charles de Chambrun after she said he ended her love affair with Premier Mussolini, was refused the right to enter the United States by a board of special inquiry.

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## Spaniards Engaged In Death Grip

Madrid, Nov. 9.—(AP)—Spanish government and insurgent forces were locked today in a deadly but as yet inconclusive conflict along the banks of the Gallego river in Upper Aragon. Insurgent shock troops forded the near freezing stream and captured two strategic hills. They tried to take a third hill, but were repulsed and a government counter-attack drove them from one of the captured peaks. The fighting yesterday brought heavy insurgent losses, a government communiqué said. Government patrols crossed the river and delivered a vital blow on the insurgents by demolishing

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But Conflict In Upper Aragon Is Inconclusive; Battle in South Also