





HENDERSON GATEWAY TO CENTRAL CAROLINA HENDERSON GATEWAY TO CENTRAL CAROLINA HENDERSON GATEWAY TO ONLY DAILY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THIS SECTION OF NORTH CAROLINA AND VIRGINIA.

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HENDERSON, N. C., THURSDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 25, 1937

"BE IT EVER SO HUMBLE-!".

PUBLISHED MVHRY AFTERNOON

FIVE CENTS COPY

BELIEVE ROOSEVELT AGREEABLE TO VOTE NOW ON TAX RELIEF

Congressmen Advocating Immediate Action To Aid Business Think FDR Favors It

NEW REVENUES ARE BIG OBSTACLE NOW

Treasury Fears Substitutes Won't Entirely Replace Corporate Surplus and Capital Gains Taxes; Thanksgiving Holiday Halts Farm Debate

Washington, Nov. 25 .- (AP)-Congressmen advocating immediate revision of corporate taxes expressed the belief today that President Rooseelt would not block a vote at the spe

cial session. Some said they were convinced by recent talks with the President he was willing to modify the corporate surplus and capital gains taxes, and he would agree to early considera-

The campaign to revise corporate axes at the special session ran into a new obstacle, however. Treasury officials expressed doubt over the amount of revenue that might be obtained from the substitute measure approved by the House sub-committee. In announcing approval Tuesday of a substitute for the present undistri-

buted profits levies, sub-committee members said it would raise as much revenue as the rates they propose to eliminate.

Treasury experts since then, however, have indicated uncertainty on this point. They reserve decision pending completion of more detiled esti-

Chairman Vinson, Democrat, Kentucky, of the sub-committee, said the new measure is a real undistributed profits tax, but it is reasonable. It gives more premium for distribution.

The Thanksgiving holiday interrupted Senate debate today on the farm bill, but Senator Barkley, the Demo-cratic leader, said he would hold the chamber in session Friday and Saturday in an effort to pass the measure by Wednesday of next week. House debate will begin Monday and may

SYPHILIS AGAIN IS LEADER IN DISEASE

Sharp Advance Over Previous Week Shown in Health Board's Reportable Ailments

Raleigh, Nov. 25.—(AP)—Syphilis led reportable diseases in North Carolina last week, with 274 cases, up 93 from the previous week, and 87 more than in the corresponding 1936 pe-

The division of epidemiology reported today there were 222 victims of measles last week, compared with 155 the previous seven days, and 18 a year ago, while chickenpox's 213 cases ranked third, as against the previous week's 145, and last year's

Whooping cough had 152 victims, eight less than the previous week, but 119 more than for the same period last year, with 80 diphtheria cases,

six less than the week before. Scarlet fever's 66 cases made the disease rank sixth last week, while ion commodity prices were too high, there were 105 cases last year for the

Crop Control For South Agreed On

Washington, Nov. 25.—(AP)— Crop control provisions of the House farm bili:

House farm bill:

Tobacco — marketing quotas which must be approved by two-thirds of the growers; quotas apportioned on production record of five preceding years; penalty taxe of 50 percent for sale of tobacco above quota limits.

Cotton — Farmer-approved acreage allotments on ten-year production bases; farmer can sell all cotton grown on base acreage; penalty tax of two cents a pounds on sale of production on excess acreage, as well as loss of possible loans, subsidies and benefit payments.

BRITISH HOUSE

Says American President Has Started Market Declines That Threaten World Peace

DECLARES BRITAIN FEARS RECESSION

Demands Roosevelt State His Future Economic Program Before Trade Agreements Are Concluded, and Charges Attempt To Sabotage Economic System

London, Nov. 25—(AP)—Conservative member Robert J. G. Boothby fol-lowed up his House of Commons attack on President Roosevelt's policy by demanding today that the United States make clear its future economic program. He declared such a statement of position should precede conclusion of British-American trade

agreement negotiations. After his House of Commons speech last night, in which he charged President Roosevelt had started market declines endangering peace, the handsome member declared anything the President said affecting American bus iness was immediately reflected in British trade.

"Britain fears a major business recession," he said today. "Before my speech was made, every one was terrified to voice his fears because trade agreements might be jeopardized." In his address, Boothby said:

"What is the use of making a trade agreement or attempting to cooperate with a government which seems determined to sabotage the economic system under which we live without any alternative system put in its place? "In the spring of this year, the Pres-

ident of the United States of America suddenly announced that in his opin-

Continued on Page Two.)

when the regular "tobacco reports" are published this coming Monday morning, that the Henderson market will still be tops. Although, as stated, great quantities of the lower grades are now being belt has been sold, and something like average.

BY R. W. McFARLAND,

Henderson Sales Supervisor.

\$27.23 was Henderson's season aver-

age through last Friday. This was the

ing its "season average," regardless

ing the great quantity of inferior

types now being sold daily, the season's average was \$27, and we believe

That Rather Than Ends Aimed at Accounts for Difficulties

> By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Columnist

Washington, Nov. 25.-Why is it that President Roosevelt, while apparently nearly, if perhaps not quite, as popular as ever among the rankand-file of voters throughout the country, has so much trouble with Con-

gress?
The answer seems to be that the rank-and-file of voters are "sold" on the president because they have a firm faith in the excellence of his intentions toward them, whereas the conomically better educated members of Congress look with profound skepicism upon his proposed methods of making his good intentions effective.

late Senator Couzens of Michigan told One View. Couzens, though a Republican was

pro-Roosevelt. "'F. D.' is the first president we ever had," he said, "who is wholeheartedly in sympathy with the com

mon people."

The Wolverine solon didn't even except George Washington or Thomas

(Continued on Page Four.)

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Cloudy, slightly warmer tonight in extreme south portion tonight.

pennant it now holds upon which is inscribed: mation available, somewhere between "Leader of all markets in season" 80 and 82 percent of the crop in this

sire to express our thanks to the far-

mers from every section who have

sold tobacco upon the Henderson mar-

sional men and business institution

in featuring the Henderson market

this coming Monday morning, present

on" strong, hoping to retain, until the

end of the season, the meritorious

When the market resumes its sales

Walk-Out Involves 1,300 Men, Some in Richmond, Va., District

Cleveland, Ohio, Nov. 25.—(AP)— A strike of union bus drivers marked by fist fights, and more arrests here spread today over a vast network of Greyhound bus lines in 16 states, as last-minute peace moves by labor department conciliators met

Violence broke out at the Greyhound terminals here when police said a striker threw himself in front of a bus just as it pulled out of the dock and defied the driver to run over him.

As the vehicle, carrying about 30 passengers bound for New York, stopped suddenly, the man crawled un-derneath the bus, where he remained until company officials announce

(Continued on Page Six.)

LARRARARARA Shopping Days Until Christmas

NATION PAUSES AND **VOICES THANKS FOR** BLESSINGS OF YEAR

Southeast Warned Of Fresh Storms

New Orleans, La., Nov. 25.—
(AP)—The South Atlantic and east Gulf coast were warned today of fresh to strong winds or gales resulting from disturbed atmospheric conditions in those areas.

The weather bureau here said a storm discovered last night in the Gulf of Movice, when the gulf of Movice about 200 miles

storm discovered last night in the Gulf of Mexico, about 200 miles south of New Orleans, had shifted to the northeast, and was headed for the Florida coast somewhere around Pensacola and Cedar Keyes.

This disturbance, the bureau said, would reach the Florida coast tomight under a 50-mile-an-hour gale if the present movement continued.

Northeast storm warnings were

Northeast storm warnings were displayed from Morgan City, La., to Carrabelle, Fla. Small craft warnings were indicated at 9:30 a. m., eastern standard time, from New Bern, N. C., to Titusille, Fla., and were extended from Carrabelle, Fla., to Tampa.

HUNGRY MOBS BEG AND BUY FOODS IN

Bayonets Guard Docks As Ships Unloads Rice Cargo

2,000,000 REFUGEES SUFFER TERRIBLY

Present Tragic Picture As They Roam Streets by Day and Sleep on Pavements at Night; Bitter Cold Adds to Horrors; Chinese Fight

Shanghai, Nov. 25-(AP)-Mobs of nungry, war-stricken Chinese stormed Shanghai rice shops today in an effort to buy or beg something to eat. The Shanghai volunteer corps guard ed docks with fixed bayonets when a British steamer unloaded a cargo of rice at the Bund. Other guards protected rice-laden trucks from attacks

by starving refugees. With the advent of cold weather, 2, 000,000 Chinese refugees suffered acute ly. They presented a tragic picture— roaming the streets by day and sleep-

ing on pavements by night.
International settlement officials said political problems resulting from Japanese occupation of the city were minor compared with the task of furnishing food for Shanghai's swollen On the war front to the west, Chi-

nese reinforcements burst forward to meet a threatened grand offensive aimed at Nanking, 100 miles away. Although the Japanese big push awaited final preparations, Japanese planes bombed troop concentrations along the Wusih-Kiangyin line. Japanese batteries bombarded scattered Chinese defense positions. With the coast blockaded by Nippon's warships, railroads and canals to the interior

(Continued on Page Four.)

Prayers Sent Up for Fruits of Toil as Business and Political Cares Subside

DAY CELEBRATED IN MANSIONS AND HUTS

President Cites Abundant Harvests, Stable Employment and Peace While Other Nations Engage In War; Roosevelts at White House for the Day

(By The Associated Press)
The Nation laid aside its business, political and economic cares today and sent up prayers of thanksgiving for the fruits of another year's toil.

Stores, offices, schools and factories were closed as millions of Americans sat down to steaming tables in mansions cottages and small buts to ob-

sions, cottages and small huts to ob-

Travel was heavy throughout the country as celebrants hurried home-

ward for family reunions.

Churches of all denominations held special services and the religious responded to President Roosevelt's call to "humbly acknowledge the mercy of God, from whom comes every good."

and perfect gift."

The President, observing Thanksgiving in the White House for the first time in his five years' residence there, Volunteer Corps With Fixed "peace, while war engaged at the stable and the stable

of the world." Secretary of Commerce Roper echo ed the President's views of what to b thankful for. He told a press confer ence yesterday Americans also should list "our liberty and freedom," a fin ancial structure adequately safeguard ed, social and economic progress, im-proving industrial relations and the standard of living in the

Turkey, as usual, was the piece de resistance of the day, and at the White House it was served with chestnut dressing. Unlike in thousands of American homes, the day was not an occasion for a family reunion of the

Vice-President Garner was having his dinner at his hotel in Washington but it did not include turkey. H doesn't like it.

At Plymouth, Mass., birthplace of Thanksgiving, descendants of the Pli-grims, and others, renewed family gatherings.

GANG EXECUTIONERS KILL DETROIT MAN

Invade Restaurant and Cocktail Bar To Snuff Out Last of Purple Gang Chiefs

Detroit, Mich., Nov. 23 .- (AP)-Gangland executioners invaded a restaurant and cocktail bar crowded with Thanksgiving eve merry-makers at 1 a. m. today, killed Harry Millman, described by police as "the last of the purple gang leaders" and wounded four other men.

Nine pistol shots struck Millman as

he reached for a drink a bar-tender had just poured for him. Two of the wounded men were identified by polwounded men were identified by police as employees of Millman's horse race handbook. They were Harry Gross, in critical condition with wounds in the right shoulder, back and abdomen, and Harry Cooper, who was treated for a flesh wound in the

Motor Strike Ends With More Laid Off

Detroit, Nov. 25 (AP)-The first of | The Pontiac Motor car factory nearly 15,000 General Motors workers which closed when the flow of bodies

E. R. Leeder, manager of the Fisher Body plant at Pontiac, which was held by sitdown strikers five days, announc ed some departments will resume ope-

from the Fisher plant was cut off, is at Pontiac, who were made idle by a strike, will begin returning to work are available again.

tomorrow, but about 10,000 Chrysler workers learned today they had been laid off.

The Chrysler corporation amplified its curtailment announcement by saying last night about 10,000 of its 55,-000 employees in the Detroit area have rations tomorrow, and the full force hours. The lay-off was made neces-will be back on duty Monday. sary by reduced production schedules.

France Is Hunting Plotters Of Revolt

Paris, Nov. 25.—(AP)—Government | agents questioned a retired aviation general for hours today in their attempt to fit together scattered fragin France. Inspectors searching Paris and the provinces for widespread details of the conspiracy, which the government declared Tuesday had been smashed, reported these develop-

Evidence showing Jacques Correze,

committee for revolutionary action.

Algerian recruiting officers.

Proof that the conspirators called themselves the "csar," initials for comite secret d'apostion and reolu-

Besides questioning Edouard Dus plot to establish a royal dictatorship in France. Inspectors Commander Joseph le Maresquier, and Sergeant Aviator Cheron. Previously the general had been examined about activities of the secret organization known as the "hooded one."

day that Eugene Deloncle a consult-28-year-old furniture salesman, was ing engineer they declared was interone of the ring leaders of the secret ested in a loan office in which they

An interview I once had with the

The Surete Nationale announced to Arrest of a number of a number of ed during the night. Where or how

CONGRESS DIFFERS Madrid Has VIOLENCE MARKS OVER FOR METHODS A Night Of WarTerror

Henderson's Tobacco Still

High Despite Poor Quality

very strong on many of them, Some

of our buyers have gotten in recently

additional orders for certain types of

Up to the close last night for the \$5,185,971.93, making an average for financially, but in many other ways

This is a gain in poundage this se

\$1.15 per hundred pounds.

son, as compared with last year, of

How much is left to be sold is pro-

blematical, but from the best infor-

highest average of any market report- the high medium and better grades.

Thanksgiving holidays, notwithstand- the whole of \$27.00.

night, reads:

sold daily, yet the better grades are | 95 or 98 percent of the Eastern North

Report of sales up to Wednesday ket. To the banks, merchants, profes

2,912,878 pounds, and in average of indications are that it will still

Tonnage, 19,198,542 pounds; money in general, who have not only aided

still in active demand and competition | Carolina crop marketed.

Madrid, Nov. 25.—(AP)—Stricken Madrid awoke today from another night of terror to count its dead and take stock of material damage from one of the heaviest shellings of the

Spanish civil war. Like a gusty rainstorm, the bom-bardment swept back and forth across the city last night from the center to outlying residential sections. Three times Madrid residents thought the shelling had ended, but insurgent and government batteries did not fall

silent until midnight. Disastrous as the engagement was to this thickly populated city, it must have been equally as disastrous to insurgent big gun emplacements, which Madrid artillerymen shelled. First reports were that about a

score of persons were killed in Madrid and many others injured. The artillery bombardment started after insurgents had launched an ofensive in the University City section.