TWENTY-FIFTH YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HENDERSON, N. C., MONDAY AFTERNOON, FEBRUARY 7, 1938

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOOM EXCEPT SUNDAY.

FIVE CENTS COPY

# Will German Military Gain Power Over Hitler in Nazi Crisis?

#### Senate Is Warned By Bilbo Of Other Race Difficulties

Says He Hopes To Be In Senate When Other Sections Bring Their Problems There

LYNCH FILIBUSTER CARRIES ON APACE

Republicans Seeking To Block "Hasty Consideration" of Farm Bill, Called "Practically New Bill;" Leaders Refuse To Wait Three Days

Washington, Feb. 7 .- (AP)-Senator Bilbo, Democrat, Mississippi, warned the Senate in an attack on the antilynching bill today, that the South might not be the only section to face race trouble in the future.

He said he hoped to be in the Senate when members from other sections brought their problems to that

Bilbo announced as he took up the southern filibuster against the bill that he was ready to give the balance of his "30-day" speech, which was halted last week. However, Senator Connally, Democrat, Texas, leader of the southern group, predicted that the argument against the bill would be continued until Wednesday, when the conference report on the farm bill is expected to come up. The southerners said they were confident that once the bill is laid aside for the farm bill, it would be sidetracked for this ses-

Plans of House leaders for consideration of the new crop control bill to morrow ran into Republican op-

(Continued on Page Eight)

DECLINE IN COTTON SLIGHT AT MIDDAY

Easier Cables Partly Offset By Trade Buying, However, But Prices Work Lower

New York, Feb. 7 .- (AP)-Cotton futures opened two to four points lower today. Easier cables were partly offset by trade buying. May sold off from 8.62 to 8.60, leaving prices five points net lower shortly after the first half hour. By midday, May was selling three points net lower.

### WomanSpy Opens Plot

the British counter-espionage service the trap on four men accused as arms | Monday. plans thieves.

three years work to foil the copying a reinforced fleet of neutral warships U. S. Steel Corporation, and other key of munitions plans taken from the big was prepared to deal drastically with Woolwich arsenal, allegedly for a raiders on commercial ships.

foreign power.
"Miss X" told how last January 21 she had telephoned the intelligence service after P. E. Gladding former arsenal employee and chief accused, told her he was going to meet some

(Continued on Page Three.)

**QUICK REFERENDUM** 

Farm Bureau Has Minute Men Waiting To Act

IN TOBACCO READY

When Bill Passes Daily Dispatch Bureau. In the Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, Feb. 7—Provisions of the crop control bill which Congress is expected to pass this week, have the approval of the North Carolina Farm Bureau Federation, according to its

secretary, E. F. Arnold. "We're feeling pretty good and we're planning quite a celebration when the bill is passed," Mr. Arnold said.

"Our next concern will be with securing adoption of the measure by to-bacco growers," he added. "We have 2,000 'min utemen' now ready to get out the vote as soon as the election provided for by the bill is called." He pointed out that there is more

(Continued on Page Three.)

#### Woman Loses Out In Plea for Life

Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 7.-(AP)-Mrs. Anna Marie Hahn, convicted poison slayer, lost her fight in the Ohio Court of Appeals today to escape a sentence of death in the electric chair. Three judges of the court concurred that she had a fair

a 16-page opinion, Judge Simon Ross, Francis Hamilton and Stanley Matthews wrote "we find no error has intervened to her prejudice."

Mrs. Hahn was convicted November 6 of the death by poison of Jacob Wagner, one of four elderly acquaintances of the German-born blonde to die in what the State contended was a scheme to "murder for profit." She is under sentence to die March 10.

ron of Britain and France Scouring Mediterranean Area

**NEW CAPTURES BY** INSURGENTS MADE

Franco Driving Day and

London, Feb. 7 .- (AP) - Wartime secrecy covered the movement today at 8.62, with the list unchanged to of a powerful Anglo-French destroyer fleet operating off the Balearic islands, Spanish insurgent submarine and airplane base, to prevent further

The House of Commons, meanwhile, awaited Foreign Secretary Anthony poration and the John L. Lewis CIO-Eden's declaration of policy on the affiliated Steel Workers Organizing Mediterranean situation, made serious Committee recessed today after one again by the sinking last week of two hour and 50 minutes of discussion on British freighters. Eden was expected to disclose details of his strong note to General Francisco Franco, head of workers. InEngland to General Francisco Franco, nead of the Spanish insurgent government, which demanded immediate cessation which demanded immediate cessation of the class of pour releases and comwhich demanded immediate cessation of attacks on neutral vessels and compensation for the freight sunk by smoothly. London, Feb. 7.—(AP)—"Miss X" of aerial bombs Friday off Barcelona.

RAPID PROGRESS IS MADE

### Germany's army aristocracy, in a secret struggle with Fuehrer

Huge Destroyer Squad-

Night in Effort To Separate Government Spain; **Bloody Battles With Heavy** Casualties Occur as Loyal- Meeting In New ists Retreat

attacks on neutral shipping.

Members of Parliament were in The heroine of Britain's latest spy better mood because of Italy's adher- days. thriller told of the climax of nearly ence to the Nyon plan under which

> BY INSURGENT OFFENSIVE Hendaye, Franco, Spanish Frontier, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The Spanish insur-

Continued on Page Five.

### Germany's army aristocracy, in a secret struggle with Fuehrer Adolf Hitler's Nazi hierarchy for decisive power over the reich, may be gaining the upper hand—according to reports seeping through. The marriage of Marshal Werner von Blomberg, minister of war, to a 25-year-old carpenter's daughter, 40 years his junior, was made the pretext by army leaders of forcing his retirement. Rumors had it that Hitler's right-hand man, Gen. Hermann Wilhelm Goering, holder already of 10 important offices, including that of air minister. Steel-Labor

#### Parley Brief In Duration

York Progresses Smoothly During Forenoon

New York, Feb. 7 (AP)-Negotiators for the United States Steel Corporation and the John L. Lewis CIO-

If an agreement was reached, it was not disclosed, but there was every indication that the meeting progressed

"The meeting was amicable," said The other vessel was torpedoed by Philip Murray, SWOC chairman, and today finished her story of springing a submarine off the Spanish coast chief lieutenant of CIO Leader Lewis. "We stated our respective positions. We expect the meeting to last several

Benjamin Fairless, president of tthe

Continued on Page Fiva.)

#### WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Generally fair tonight and Tues-day; colder tonight and on the coast Tuesday.

#### Chinese Guerrilla Warfare Delaying Japanese Attack

Swift, Fierce Surprise Assa ults on Japanese in Area Surrounding Shanghai W orries Invaders and Indicates Tough Job A head of Nipponese

guerrillas scattered throughout the land in Lake Tai, west of Shanghai. Japanese-occupied territory surround- The Japanese said navy launches

They show that Japan, after seven wiped out.
months of warfare, has a difficult Chinese and foreign sources disclosmonths of warfare, has a difficult task in attempting to conquer China. year had been shipped from British China.

Hong Kong to Hankow, China's proly admitted the guerrilla situation to- on the lower Yangtze river.

Shanghai, Feb. 7.— (AP)— Swift, day when they announced that operations had been started against pirates ing Shanghai are delaying the Japanese offensive against China's "life asserted that guerrilla stronghold and asserted that guerrillas operating near Soochow, west of Shanghai, had been

ed the increasing magnitude of guer-Another indication of the size of rilla operations on the outskirts of the task came in reports that enough several towns captured by the Japanmunitions to supply Generalissimo ese. Reports of similar activities are toss his hat into the ring he would received almost daily from North have no really formidable opposition. received almost daily from North have no really formidable opposition,

Foreigners from Nanking told of jump at the chance not only to grab disional capital.

Japanese military sources indirectbushed and wiped out near Chinkiang

Japanese military sources indirectbushed and wiped out near Chinkiang

Philip Murray ... agreeing with U.S. Steel

unique wage pact between the U.S. Steel corporation and the Steel Workers Organizing Committee is expected soon. Philip Murray, head of SWOC and executives of Big Steel have been conferring for some weeks. It is rumored in Wall Street that the renewed contract will provide for a somewhat lower wage scale contingent upon the reduction of the price of steel to increase consumption. John L. Lewis is given credit for the pact, but no word has been forthcoming from either side as to the authenticity of the report. -Central Press

## SANDY GRAHAM IS

He Does Deeply Desire To Be Governor Rather Than Go to Congress

Hally Dispatch Bureau. In the Sir Walter Hotel.
Raleigh, Feb. 7.—One of the very pest political kets of the moment is that Sandy Graham will not run for Congress from the sixth district, although it is quite possible that intense pressure is being brought to bear on him by his friends will change the Hillsboro man's decision.

He hasn't said so for publication, but his friends feel certain that at this moment he does not want to make the race and that if he finally does so, it will be with real reluctance. There is every indication that if the one-time lieutenant governor were to and it might be thought that he would

(Continued on Page Three.)

Surprise Pact?



By Council

Lewis Group Had Already Threatened Him With Ouster; AFL Committee Resolution Says All Efforts To Effect Unity and Peace

Miami, Fla., Feb. 7.—(AP)— The American Federation of Labor execu-

voked charters of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, and the Federation of Flat Glass Workers of America.

but not announced until today, said the A. F. of L. regarded activities in the committee for Industrial Organization as "an actual and complete withdrawal" from the Federation.

he was withdrawing from his 48-year membership in the mine union, head-ed by John L. Lewis, to follow "a consistent course as president of the AFL." He had been threatened with uster from the union.

The resolution ousting the CIO un-

Lucas Head State Board

Raleigh, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The State Board of Elections chose W. A. Lucas, of Wilson, as its chairman today, 26 to appoint county elections boards. George McNeill, of Fayetteville, who served as secretary om the board some years ago, was elected secre tary. He and Lucas were chosen unanimously, the chairman by recom

(Continued on Page Five.)

#### AFL Definitely Revokes **Charter For Mine Union** By Action Of Committee Senate To

would become war minister. But, it was believed, that could occur only if concessions were made to the military aristocracy, such as providing the commander-in-chief of the army and the head of the

navy with an equal voice in the cabinet. The Junker clique, which

controls the powerful Reichswehr forces, demanded a promotion for Gen. Walter von Reichenau as chief of staff. This would involve the

retirement of Gen. Werner von Fritsch, the power who forced the

Smelter Workers and Glass Union, All Part of CIO, Likewise Ousted

**GREEN WITHDRAWS** FROM MINE UNIONS

for Labor Have Failed

tive council announced today it had revoked the charter of the United Mine Workers of America. At the same time the council re

A resolution adopted last Friday

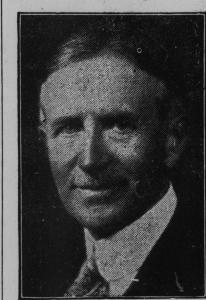
William Green, AFL president, said

Continued on Page Five.)

## Of Election

and announced it would meet March mendation of Governor Hoey. Raymond C. Maxwell, executive sec-

Tire Magnate Dies



#### HARVEY FIRESTONE PASSES IN FLORIDA

Back to Akron Home for Funeral, Burial

Miami Beach, Fla., Feb. 7.—(AP)-Harvey S. Firestone, the rubber magnate of Akron, Ohio, died at his winter home here early today.
Firestone's son, Russell Firestone.
announced that his father died in his sleep early this morning at his home here, and that the funeral would be held in Akron later this week. Firestone was 69 years old last December 20. He had suffered from illness intermittently in recent years but his health was good when he arrived on his birthday for his annual

optimistic outlook on life and his last interview, on his arrival here, reflected that trait. He said business conditions were "not so good as they were a year ago," but attributed that condition "in large degree to government regulation of industry." A spokesman at the estate several

winter sojourn at his ocean front es-

(Continued on Page Five)

#### **ADMIRAL DECLARES** DEFENSE SOLUTION WILL BE ACHIEVED

No Understanding Exist for Assistance To Be Given or Received With **Any Power** 

JAPAN UNDECIDED ON REPLY TO U. S.

Foreign Minister Hirota Tells Tokyo Parliament Decision not Reached As Yet; Japanese Naval Officials Unlikely To Reveal **Building Program** 

Washington, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Admiral William Leahy, chief of naval operations, told the House Naval Committee today that the navy expects to solve its defense problems without al-liances and had no "foreign commit-

Asserting he wished to clear up any misunderstanding that may have arisen from his previous statements, the navy's highest ranking officer said "the navy has not thought of obtaining assistance from any other nation. It has no thought of giving assistance in the solution of the problems of any other nation. It has no foreign commitments. There are no understandings regarding assistance to be given or received. There has been no talk of giving or receiving

Leahy's refusal last week to disclose publicly the nature of discussions Captain Robert Ingersoll, head of the navy war plans division, had recently with the British Admiralty had brought speculation in congressional circles as to a possible understanding with Britain.

Leahy's denial of a commitment to any foreign nation was given in testi-mony on legislation to authorize a \$800,000,000,000 naval expansion pro-

ed willingness to take part in any general arms reduction aroused wide-

Continued on Page Five.)

### Push Probe On Cotton

Washington, Feb. 7 (AP)-The Senate Agriculture Committee voted to-day to extend its investigation of the American Cotton Cooperative Association and the government cotton

Chairman Smith, Democrat, South Carolina, said the committee approved a request for \$25,000 in addition to a previous \$10,000 to investigate claims that some 3,000,000 bales of cotton on which the government made loans had been under-rated as to quality. A preliminary report by Colonel Lawrence Westbrook, former administration relief official, said sample tests of loan cotton indicated low

grading had cost cotton growers about \$1.50 a bale. Smith said the additional \$25,000 would enable Westbrook's staff to complete the investigation and determine responsibility.

Senator Ellender, Democrat, Louis-(Continued on Page Five.)

#### Shake-Up In Tire Magnate To Be Taken Nazi Army Is **Not Finished**

Some Think Hitler Is Moving Toward Conquests Like Italy and Japan

Berlin, Feb. 7 (AP)-High guard roops sources expressed the belief today that the army shake-up Friday, which ousted a number of conserva-The rubber manufacturer held an tive generals for ardent Nazis, was not

yet over. Chancellor Adolf Hitler's departure for his Bavarian mountain retreat out wardly marked the end of the politi-cal storm that centralized full control of Germany's armed forces and foreign office in his hands.

However, a story was circulating

(Continued on Page Five.)