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From British Cabinet **Over Foreign Policy**

U.S. Has Hand In Pole-Czech Accord

London Oct. 1.(AP)—Autziori-tative quarters understood today that United States joined international representations to War-saw asking its moderation in the Polish-Czech dispute over Polish minorities.

The representations were be-lieved to have amounted to a vir-tual warning, and was understood to have been a "contributory factor" in the Polish-Czech understanding.

Revenues Of State Hold **Old Levels**

Apparent Discrepancy parison With Last Heritances

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, Oct. 1.—A casual glance at North Carolina's revenue collections north Carolina's revenue control french report to September 30 might lead to more than a little pessimism when many. it is noted that for the month revenue The first lord of the admiralty was

First Lord Of Admiralty Distrusts Foreign Policy Of Chamberlain; Prime Minister Accepts Resigna. tion; Second Over Foreign Policy

London. Oct. 1.-(AP'-Alfred Duff Cooper, First Lord of the Admiralty esigned from Prime Minister Chamlain's cabinet, today because he isagreed with Chamberlain's foreign

The prime minister accepted the re-

"I profoundly distrust the foreign policy which the present government s now pursuing, and is likely to con-

tinue to pursue. In accepting, Chamberlain wrote: "Knowing you are sincerely con-vinced that the foreign policy is a mistake, I agree with you in think-ing that it will not be proper for you to remain a member of the government."

alliance. As civilian head of Britain's power-Apparent Discrepancy and Shortage in Com-

many over the Czech issue. The resignation came as a surprise September Is In In- amid widespread acclaim of Chamber lain for his appeasement of a peace ful settlement of the crisis, which only a few days ago threatened to

by a few days ago threatened to plunge Europe into war. Duff Cooper, however, was under-stood to have been a cabinet dissen-ter, even from the original Anglo-French plan of September 19 for the cession of the Sudetenland to Ger-many

division collections were 29.25 per the second of Chamberlain's cabinet

In his letter of resignation Duff

Duff Cooper is a conservative, long known as one of the leading advocates of determining a strong Anglo-F each

cent less than in the corresponding month last year while for the fiscal



for years a landmark. Several perished and many were hurt when the long building, extending from the business section to the waterfront, was reduced to a shambles. This picture shows wreckage at the east end of the market. The undamaged building and the adjoining chapel shown at the left constitute the Harriott Pickney Home for Seamen



Sudetens Hail Army Liberators

Czech Troops Withdraw From Area As: **Big German Army** Moves In First Of Zones To Be Occupied; No Opposition En countered By Nazi

Deger, Oct. 1.---(AP) - Czech troops and police today withdrew from Degerland, northwest corner in the Sudeten rim though under the Munich agreement they were not required to do so until Wednesday.

MARCH OF LIBERATION"

BEGUN AT MIDNIGHT Aigen, Germany, near Czechoslo-vakia Frontier, Oct. 1.—(AP)—Adolph Hitler's artillery, anti-tanks and antiaircraft detachments rolled into Czechslovakia at dawn today following infantry, which had begun the "march for liberation" of Sudetenland shortly after midnight.

The army of occupation already had progressed about 10 miles into Czechoslovakia at the time this dispatch was written (8:40 a. m. EST.) without meeting any resistance.

The Czech army had apparently withdrawn from the territory—the first of four Sudetenland zones was ceded after the "big four" settlement at Munich Thursday,

The Sudete: population welcomed the German soldiers as "liberators" and showered them with flowers.

Nazi flags flew from many windows and houses along the whole line of march. The Nazi flags also gaily decorated houses in all German fron-) tier cities and towns in this region of upper Austria, part of greater Germany since annexation of Austria last March 13. A German air force was expected

to arrive this afternoon.

An engineer corps with mules fol-lowed the German infantry into Czechoslovakia this morning before the signal to start motorized column

ENTERS TERRITORY AT 8 A. M

Headquarters of the German Army

of Occupation, Passau, Germany, Oct.

year the date (three months) the revenue collections are off 13.09 per cent. But inspection of the very first item

on the list-inheritance tax- would dispel the pessimism, as this item accounts for all but \$678.09 of the apparent \$1,221,394.17 decrease in Revenue division collections.

From all other revenue division sources this year's receipts have been almost identical with those of 1937, the less than \$700 deficit being neg ligible.

The shrinkage in inheritance taxcollections is no part of a business slump indicator, this decrease merely showing that North Carolina hasn't had any rich citizen to die lately. On the Motor Vehicle Bureau side

of the tax collection report the picture was even brighter. Receipts for this September were more than \$100-000 greater than in the same month of 1937, while the first quarter of this year brought an increase of more than \$250,000 over the first three months of the 1937-8 fiscal year.

Gasoline tax receipts a real indicator of business activity, went up to

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Charleston To Receive **RFC Loans**

Offices To Be Set Up In Storm-Stricken City Auto Drivers **Immediately For Ap**plications For Loans

Washington, Oct. 1.-(AP)-Chair man Jesse Jones, of the RFC said, after a conference with President Roosevelt today, that the \$12,000,000 remaining in the disaster loans fund might be sufficient to finance loans in the New England and Charleston, S. C., storm areas. If more money is needed, he said, the RFC can obtain it through industrial loans.

vision, today appealed to all North Carolina motorists, in the interest of safety as well as courtesy, to dim Jones said, "We are giving almost undivided attention to disaster loans and are getting along very well in New England. We are turning to Charleston Monday. their motorists after dark. nights are getting longer and there is consequently more night driving; and

THURSDAY'S TWISTER DOES

2 TO 3 MILLION DAMAGE Charleston, S. C., Oct. 1.—(AP)— Tornado stricken Charleston looked to make driving even more risky than ordinary, it is imperative that motor-ists dim their lights when meeting to a promised \$500,000 WPA project to restore or repair some of the cen-turies-old history-steeped buildings others", he said. "Dimming should be done not only

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minister's policy of bargaining with Europe's dictators for peace. Anthony Eden, resigned as foreign secretary last February 20.

See Governor **Taking Sides** For Maxwell

In the Sir Walter Hotel, Daily Dispatch Bureau. Raleigh, Oct. 1.—Some of the poli-

tically-minded gentry who see a deer plot in even the simplest move of any public official have reached into their guess grabbing and come up with one of the juiciest morsels of gossip heard hereabouts in some time.

They are saying that the recent action of Governor Clyde R. Hoey in making a public and ringing declaration against amending the Constitu-

tion so as to ban forever any diversion of highway revenues was, in truth and in fact, nothing more or less than a certain and true indication that the "administration candidate," so-called, for governor in 1940 will be Commissioner of Revenue Allen J. Maxwell. To the uninitiate their line of rea-

soning is a bit deep, it sort of leaves the common, ordinary fellow feeling like he was out of his depth, but here's how they explain it:

"The governor was just taking the diversion rap for Maxwell when he put in that plug, He knew that sooner or later the revenue commission

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Their Lights

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, Oct. 1.—Ronald Hocutt

director of the Highway Safety Di-

when weather conditions are such as

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lights when meeting other

"At this time of year, when the Czechoslovakia.

Wage Cut **Brotherhood's Counsel** Declares Demand

"Most Untimely In History"

Washington, Oct. 1.-(AF)-A Railroad Brotherhood's spokesman said today the 15 per cent wage reduction asked by carriers was "the most untimely demand in history."

Tom Davis, counsel for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, opened the second day's hearing of President

Roosevelt's emergency board with that statement. "Railroad labor is not responsible for this emergency," Davis boomed, in discussing the proposed strike of rail workers, approved by nearly 1,-

000,000 of their number. The strike was voted after the railroad ordered the 15 cent cut ordered. today. The board is trying to avert

the strike. It has until October 27 to report back to the President, and in an effort to comply, Chairman Walter P. Stacy, chief justice of the North Carolina Supreme Court, asked the witnesses to complete the testimony.

10 days earlier.

Other developments: Chairman Smith, Democrat, South Carolina, of the Senate Agriculture Committee advocated inflationary ac-

tion by the government to raise farm prices. Before going to the Agriculture Department with an appeal for increased cotton and wheat loans, Smith said he believed no permanent solu

Will Lose

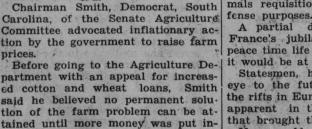
More Land

This would be accomplished, the

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to circulation.

Urged To Dim Poor Czechs



Prague, Oct. 1 (AP)-Czhecoslovakia yields today to Poland's demand for a slice of her terriory.

The Cabinet's "painful" decision in face of Polish threat of force, came even as Czech troops were retiring from Sudetenland to per-mit German soldiers to occupy the zone Germany has reluctantly ceded.

TWO DISTRICTS GIVEN

entire district of Freistadt.

Warsaw, Oct. 1 (AP)-Czechoslo- oslovakia.

No Charter Reservists Is Granted Sent Back North Elkin **To Homes**

Paris, Oct. 1.-(AP'-General M. G. Raleigh, Oct 1 (AP)-The State Gamelin, chief of the general staff of Municipal Board of Control today the National defense forces, today ordismissed an application for a chartdered the demobilization of more than

er to' create the town of North Elkin, 1.000.000 reserves, called to the colors. near Elkin. at various stages of the Czech crisis. Board members said this action was The first reserves to be demobilized

taken because the pertition provided following the Munich conference are that no taxes be levied in the proexpected to return to their homes over posed town. The witnesses for the petition, J. the week-end. At the same time, measures have

been taken to free vehicles and ani A. Roberts and R. C. Rollings testimals requisitioned for national de-fense purposes. field that the purpose of the pro-posals was to forstall the inclusion A partial demobilization marked of the area in the limits of Elkin. France's jubilant return to normal Attorneys for the opponents of the application said it would be years bepeace time life on a day it had feared fore an attempt was made to include

it would be at war. the "North Elkin" area in the town' Statesmen, however, cast a weary eye to the future as they examined of Elkin. the rifts in European relations already

apparent in the Munich conferency that brought the peace. None could doubt that a vast ma-

Low Quality jority of Frenchmen were genuinely relieved that war had been averted. There were spontaneous outbursts all over France among armed reservists, who had been called for preparedness, and now were being discharged, as well as civilians. It was equally evident, however, that a growing number felt uncer-

tain that peace brought by the sac-



FOR NORTH CAROLINA. ly cooler in central portion to-night.

WEEKLY WEATHER.

South Atlantic States: Generally fair, except for occosional scat-tered showers in eastern and south Florida, and possibly a brief shower period over northern section latter part of week; tempera-tures near normal, but change-able, ----

14993

vakia" accepted Poland's territorial | Czechoslovakia also agreed to demands today, thereby averting a lease immediately all persons of Polthreatened invasion.

Under the terms of the demands the part of the city Teschem, on the and to free all Poles from imprison-Czech side of the border be transfer- ment for political purposes. red to Poland at 2 P. M. Sunday (8 A. M. S. S. T.) Within 10 days Czechoslovakia will transfer to Poland the rest of the Teschen district and the Polish government meets with great start its formal occupation of Su-

Matters of other territories and painful quarrel between the two na-DISTRICTS GIVEN NEGOTIATE FOR OTHERS aw, Oct. 1 (AP)—Czechoslo-by be biscites will be settled in direct negotations with Poland and Czech-oslovakia. by be biscites will be settled in direct negotations with Poland and Czech-oslovakia. by be biscites will be settled in direct tions and a settlement correspond-ing to the peaceful intentions of Poland."

ish nationality from the Czech army The government comminique a_{1-} (AP)—The main body of the Ger-nounced the settlement, said "the

Europeans

Crafty Set

exceedingly

Runciman

In Diplomacy

By CHARLES P. STEWART

Central Press Columnist

mington, Oct. 1 .--- Whenever a

none too particular

as to the validity of

the reasons they

give why the United

States should enlist

on one side or the

other. Back in the

early days of the

last world war, be-

fore we went into it,

it happened that I

was an American

at 2 p. m. (8 a. m. EST.) today to joy the news of the conclusion of a detenland.

Reconnoitering units preceded the main body of the occupation force across the border in the early morn-

across the border.

MAIN, BODY OF ARMY

ing. The force, estimated at about 30,-000 men, was commanded by Colonel-General Ritter von Lebb. It planned to occupy about one

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Smith Asks **More Funds** few European countries get into an exceedingly bitter quarrel among themselves they are

For Cotton

Southern Senators Are Backing Request To Wallace For Subsidy Or Loan Increase Immediately

Washington, Oct. 1.—(AP)—South-ern senators demanded today that news corresponden in London. It chanc-Secretary Wallace use one of two ed that I framed a date for a talk with Lord Runciman, recently promimethods to increase prices for cotton nent as a would-be mediator between

farmers on this year's crop. A group, headed by Senator Smith, of South Carolina, asked that growers Germany and Czechoslovakia. At that time he was plain Walter Runciman but he was president of the Board of either be granted an additional sub-Trade, a cabinet job roughly compar-able to our commerce secretary's, plus rates of 8.3 cents be increased above some of the functions of our treasury secretary's. Anyway, he was an important official, presumably full up to the neck of authentic information.

11 cents. In a letter to the secretary of agriculture, Smith said the demands came from "Senators, Congressmen and don't exactly contend," said Walter "that the United States should join cotton growers from 14 cotton growing states.

Unless cotton farmers are given Germany has violated the Treaty of more money, Smith said. "The entirs

Earlier, administration farm executives said they were unable to grant congressional requests for aded. "We never signed the Treaty of ditional subsidies on this year's cot-Belgium. Very few Americans ever ton crop or higher government loans on cotton and wheat

Harry Brown, assistant secretary of agriculture and Jesse Clapp, acting AAA administrator, told a group o senators, led by Chairman , that they were sympathetic with the

(Continued on Page Four)

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Budapest, Oct. 1.--(AP)-The Hungarian press today expressed hope that Poland and Hungary would have a common border at the expense of

press said, if Czechoslovakia would return to Hungary all the territory in which chiefly Hungarians live and permitted plebiscite among the Slo-vaks for self-determination. The Slovaks, who live in eastern Czechoslovakia between Foland and



to fair quality lugs and primings were "substantially higher" than last season, the federal and state agricultural department reported today. Prices continued about the same Belgium-to which your country was farm problem will be jeopardized."

as last week in the middle belt, while a signatory." averages were higher on the eastern North Carolina bright belt. On the old belt, choice lugs and

and good quality primings and lugs showed little change. Sales were described as "extremely heavy in vol-

common to fair leaf and low to fine

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primings were lower than last year, heard of it."

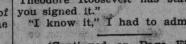
ume Offerings consisted principally of you signed it." "I know it," I had to admit, "but,

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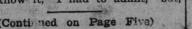
the Allies. Yet I do remind you that

Few Heard of It.

"Oh, no, Mr. Runciman," I counter-



"But," rejoined Walter, slightly non plussed, "your own ex-President



Theodore Roosevelt has stated that