

HENDERSON'S POPULATION 13,873

# Henderson Daily Dispatch

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## FDR TO PRESS NEW DEAL DESPITE LOSSES

### 2 Football Trains Are In Collision

35 to 40 Persons Injured in Right-Angle Crash Before Notre Dame Crash

South Bend, Ind., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Two football special trains packed with persons bound for the Notre Dame-Minnesota game crashed at right angles here this afternoon, injuring at least 35 to 40 persons, hospital attaches said. Two coaches of a New York Central Railroad special, carrying approximately 150 football fans, overturned. Those injured were in these cars.

State police who rushed to the scene were unable immediately to ascertain whether any one had been killed. Both trains were from Chicago. The New York Central special was headed north on a siding. A Grand Trunk Railroad special was going east on the main line. Witnesses said the Grand Trunk locomotive struck the New York Central almost in the middle, overturning a bar coach and a passenger coach, both filled nearly to capacity.

Rescuers had to use ladders to reach the injured.

### Stable Home of Thousand Expelled Jews



Gathered in front of the stable at Zbonszyn, Poland, that serves as the only shelter for 1,000 of them, are some of the 7,000 Polish Jews recently expelled from Germany. Men, women and children were taken from their homes in Germany, placed aboard trains and sped to the frontier by German authorities following new passport regulations.

### Fine Of \$400 Million Imposed On German Jewish Population

#### Think Durham To Keep Post Many Years

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel.

Raleigh, Nov. 12.—Those familiar with Carl Durham, the surprise choice for the sixth district Congress seat, and those familiar with sixth district politicians and politics are in substantial agreement that the quiet, unassuming Chapel Hill druggist is likely to stay in the hall of the House for many years.

This may sound in direct conflict with the predictions that Durham was named strictly as a stop-gap compromise in the controversy raging as to whether Capus Waynick, of High Point or Oscar Barker, of Durham, should be named to the vacancy caused by the death of the Democratic nominee Judge Lewis E. Teague, of High Point; but those expressing the opinion are prepared to back it with logical, or at least plausible, arguments.

For instance, it is pointed out that Durham is just the type to make a hit with the electorate. He probably will not get into the limelight by making futile, though perhaps sensational, gestures at reforming the world through the medium of legislation; but he is credited with a deal of good, hard common sense and a personality which makes friends out of all his acquaintances.

In addition, it is forecast, neither Durham nor Guilford county will be

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#### 2 Quebec Hotels Razed By Flames

Rouyn, Quebec, Nov. 12.—(Canadian Press)—Flames whipped by high winds raced through two hotels and a block of other buildings early today and police said they believed "possibly seven or eight" lives may have been lost.

Originating in Albert's hotel, where nearly 100 guests were registered, the flames were under control but still raging within a continued area and police said it was impossible to make an accurate check of the loss of life. Only one man, the town's engineer, was definitely known to be missing.

#### Cardinal At Munich Feels Mob's Anger

Munich, Germany, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Excited crowds stormed the palace of Michael Cardinal von Faulhaber today and broke all windows in the building. The attack followed an address last night before 5,000 persons by Adolf Wagner, Nazi district leader for Bavaria and Bavarian minister of the interior, in which he read a letter from the cardinal asking police protection in case popular passions should result in attacks on Catholic clergy in the present tense situation.

"If Von Faulhaber mends his ways, he will be protected better than the police can," Wagner shouted. He added he was offering no excuse for anti-Jewish violence that burst out Thursday.

Only last Sunday, the 69-year-old cardinal, the archbishop of Munich, used a passage from a speech by Adolf Hitler to support a plea for "the God-given rights of personality." He recalled that Hitler had said that Germany's greatest assets were her creative personalities. The sermon was greeted by whistling by Nazi listeners.

#### Durham County Is Largest Seller Of Liquor For Year

Raleigh, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Durham county sold almost one-sixth of all liquor based on receipts for a passage from a speech by Adolf Hitler to support a plea for "the God-given rights of personality."

Raleigh, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Durham county sold almost one-sixth of all liquor based on receipts which the 27 wet North Carolina counties sold last fiscal year. Cutlar Moore, chairman of the State ABC board, listed Durham sales at \$1,126,609.97, and the total sales ran to \$8,798,407.86 for the counties having liquor stores.

Sales by other counties included: Wilson, \$233,091.00; Warren, \$109,645.19; Vance, \$210,642.10; Pitt, \$355,915.20; Nash, \$295,498.63; Greene, \$69,448.08; Lenoir, \$287,957.50; Edgecombe, \$355,907.70; Wake, \$307,635.21.

#### Laid by Reich Government as Penalty for Slaying of Diplomat in Paris by Young Jew; Denied Rights and Privileges in Business

Paris, Nov. 12.—(AP)—French authorities today arrested Abraham and Chana Grynspan, uncle and aunt of the 17-year-old assassin of a German Legation secretary, on charges of complicity in the crime. The arrests were made as funerals were held in a packed church for Ernst Vom Rath, the German diplomat, who was fatally wounded last Monday by the young Polish Jew Herschel Grynspan.

The couple had just been released after five days detention on charges of harboring an undesirable foreigner. Under French law they could no longer be held on those charges.

Prior to their second arrest, police searched their home and seized a number of documents written in German and Yiddish.

Berlin, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Germany's remaining 500,000 Jews were uprooted from German economic life and fined one billion marks (\$400,000,000) today for the murder of Ernest Vom Rath, German diplomat in Paris, by a Jewish youth.

How the one billion marks will be raised was not disclosed. The fine was assessed in a decree issued by

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#### Chinese Begin Mass Flights Before Enemy

Shanghai, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Thousands of Chinese natives fled from towns and villages of the upper Yangtze today as the Japanese carried their invasion to hitherto untouched areas 1,000 miles inland. The mass migration, one of the greatest ever seen in the Far East, was inspired by fear of intensified air bombings by oncoming invaders, who early today occupied Yuchow, 122 miles up the Yangtze from Hankow.

Hundreds of Chinese were moving on for the third or fourth time.

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#### WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA Fair tonight and Sunday; somewhat warmer Sunday.

WEEKLY WEATHER South Atlantic States: Period of showers, mostly light and rather scattered at beginning of week, and again toward end of week; mild at beginning, colder Monday night and Tuesday; somewhat warmer in middle and colder at end of week.

### President Is Expected To Urge Ideals

Senator Connally Predicts No General Tax Bill at Next Session; Higher Income Levies Later Believed Inevitable by Texan, However

Washington, Nov. 12.—(AP)—President Roosevelt's expressed views on the outcome of the congressional elections led many politicians to conclude today that he would push the fundamentals of his New Deal program as vigorously as ever in the new Congress. Move of this opinion in the President's remarks at his press conference yesterday indicated he believed he could do so without serious radical repercussions, despite the fact that the Democratic party lost heavily in Tuesday's voting.

Meantime, Senator Connally, Democrat, Texas, a member of the Senate Finance Committee, predicted that the next Congress would pass no general tax bill. Improving business conditions should increase Federal revenues and make tax revisions unnecessary, Connally said. He predicted, however, the re-enactment of the so-called "nuisance" taxes, many of which expire next year. These taxes include such levies as that of theatre tickets.

The senator said he believed, too, that in the long run Congress would be forced to increase tax rates on incomes in the middle brackets and to consider lowering exemptions.

Other developments:

Having seen Colonel Fulgencio Estisto in action, official Washington now can better understand how the ex-private rose to and holds the position of supreme power in Cuba, although still only in his thirties. The capital hasn't seen a more dynamic, fast-moving and personable visitor in a decade. The colonel's visit drew to a close today.

### Roosevelt To Visit Chapel Hill Dec. 5 And May Make Talk

Wins Nobel Prize



Known to millions all over the world as author of "The Good Earth," "Sons," "The Mothers" and other novels, Pearl S. Buck has been awarded the Nobel Prize for literature. A native of Hillsboro, W. Va., she has spent many years in China. (Central Press)

President Will Be Enroute Back to Washington from Trip to Warm Springs, Ga., for Thanksgiving, and Later Visit to South Carolina Governor

Washington, Nov. 12.—(AP)—President Roosevelt arranged tentatively today to leave here Sunday, November 20, for Warm Springs, Ga. The President's preliminary schedule calls for a stop at Chattanooga, Tenn. He arranged to reach Warm Springs about 9 p. m. Monday night. He will stay in Warm Springs until December 4, leaving then for Columbia, S. C. The President will breakfast at the gubernatorial mansion December 5. After a drive through the city Mr. Roosevelt's itinerary will take him to a public meeting forum in Chapel Hill, N. C. The chief executive will arrive in Chapel Hill early in the evening of December 5 and probably will speak there.

The President will return to Washington on the morning of December 6.

#### Recount Demanded By Republicans In Indiana Elections

Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Raymond Willis, sensational candidate and other Republican nominees on the State ticket, who lost close contests in Tuesday's election on the basis of unofficial returns, charged fraud in the counting of the ballots, and pushed plans today to seek a recount.

A complete revised unofficial tabulation gave the Republicans claims to only three of twelve state offices. J. Tucker, who ran for secretary of state and Edgar Durde and Dan Flannagan, candidates for appellate court judges claimed victories. U. S. Senator Frederick Van Nuys' margin for reelection on the basis of the new unofficial count was cut to 5,992 votes over Willis.

"We are going forward," Willis said "with the verification of reports of fraud and corruption in many precincts in Indiana, especially those that were evidently held out until late reports were in and which turned apparent victory into seeming defeat for the Republican cause."

### New Congress Will Dig Into Hopkins' WPA

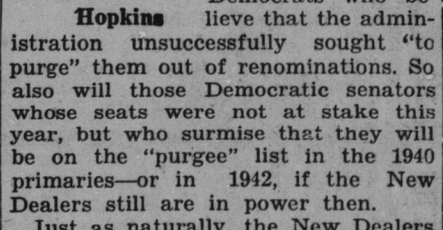
By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Columnist

Washington, Nov. 12.—Harry L. Hopkins' Works Progress Administration is pretty sure to be searchingly investigated by Congress in the course of the legislators' next session, beginning in January. The White House will not like it, of course, but it is hard to see how it can squelch the quiz. The Republican lawmakers naturally will be ravenous for it. So will those Democrats who believe that the administration unsuccessfully sought "to purge" them out of renominations. So also will those Democratic senators whose seats were not at stake this year, but who surmise that they will be in the "purge" list in the 1940 primaries—or in 1942, if the New Dealers still are in power then.

Just as naturally, the New Dealers on Capitol Hill will object to an inquisition out of the way, it is time to forget politics and to get busy. We have had hard times in America for so long that we have lost our perspective. Even the most cheerful and optimistic observers think that the 1929 business peaks can never be scaled again. Yet, in the midst of today's uncertainty, I am willing to forecast that American business within a few years can pass 1929 peaks, if everybody will quit trying to ride in the cart and will, instead, help to pull it.

Glance at a chart of United States business for the past 70 or 80 years. You will see that in 1871-73 activity

John L. Lewis Gives Alibi For Election



Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 12.—(AP)—CIO Chairman John L. Lewis told a press conference today that last Tuesday's election indicated the need for a house cleaning in some quarters of the Democratic party and closer cooperation among liberal forces.

"Labor of itself," Lewis said, "cannot sustain the prestige of the Democratic organization in states where that organization or its representatives in office is such as not to warrant the confidence of the electorate."

The state he had in mind, he said, included Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Ohio, and he amplified his remarks later to aim his criticism specifically at Governor Martin Davey of Ohio and Mayor Frank Hague of Jersey City, N. J., a member of the Democratic National Committee.

The defeat of the CIO-supported Democratic ticket in Pennsylvania last Tuesday, he said, could be traced to "the stupidity, arrogance and lack of consideration for the rights of labor and the common people on the part of the two major Pennsylvania politicians."

Lewis declined to name the two politicians.

### French Face Privations For Defense

Great Discipline and Sacrifices Await Nation in Its Preparedness Program

Paris, Nov. 12.—(AP)—President Lebrun appealed to the French nation today to "accept with discipline and good will" the sacrifices that it will be called upon to make in order to "build its strength and preserve democratic government. The sacrifices will be outlined tonight when Finance Minister Paul Reynaud tells the people by radio of the reforms

reached the highest peak up to that time. Then followed a loud crash and a long dreary depression. Read the newspapers for 1873-1878 and you will find just the same gloomy, pessimistic attitude about the future of America as we hear today. Yet, great prosperity soon returned.

Peaks in '73 and '90. Look along to 1890-3 and you will find that business made another new all-time high in those years. This was followed by the usual panic and then five years of depression. 1897 marked the bottom of that depression. I remember that date vividly for it was the year that I finished my work at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

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### No Drastic Changes For State Tax System Likely

Sales, Beverage, Privilege, Franchise, Inheritance and Intangible Levies Will Be Changed But Little by 1939 General Assembly

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In The Sir Walter Hotel.

Raleigh, Nov. 12.—There is almost no possibility that any drastic change will be made by the General Assembly of 1939 in North Carolina's scheme of taxation. This despite the fact that requests for appropriations have exceeded revenue of previous years by many millions.

The budget commission, studying these requests, is going to whittle them to a size which will fit the pattern made by revenues of the previous biennium—in fact the budgeteer may go even more conservative than that and reduce estimates of revenue even below that of the preceding two-year figure.

The assembly, formally elected last Tuesday, though its make-up was really determined in the summer pri-

maries, will be staunchly and studiously conservative. It will go along with the economy and balanced budget views of Governor Clyde R. Hoey.

And so the chief items of North Carolina revenue for the next two years will be, as they have been for some years, franchise, inheritance, beverage, income, privilege and intangible taxes. This, of course, does not consider highway revenues which come under an entirely different category.

On some of these particular items the prospects sum up about like this: Sales Tax: This has been the subject of the bitterest fights of the last several sessions, but the coming assembly seems likely to get something of a rest from it. Any general attack

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