

## DEMOCRATS SAY FDR IS NOT COOPERATING

### House Passes Bills For Higher Courses For Negro Students

**Durham and Greensboro Institutions Would Be Equipped for Service When Demanded; Ban on Sales Below Cost Approved by Senate**

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The House passed and sent to the Senate today the administration bills to provide graduate and specialized courses for Negroes at two State-supported Negro colleges. The measure provides that when demand warrants it, such courses shall be instituted at the North Carolina College for Negroes at Durham and the Agricultural and Technical College at Greensboro.

Representative Murphy, of Rowan, author of the bill, told the House it was an answer to the mandate of the United States Supreme Court, which we must follow. He referred to a ruling that Missouri must provide graduate and specialized courses for Negroes.

"This is the only way we can prevent Negroes from entering our white institutions," said Murphy. "Its enactment will preclude that possibility. It is a measure of justice and right we cannot evade."

The speaker praised the relationship between the races in the State. The measure carries no specific approp-

riation, and the House refused a request of Caffey, of Guilford, that it go to the appropriations committee to have a figure written in.

Senators, with only two or three dissenting votes, passed and sent to the House the "fair sales law" bill designed to prohibit sales of any merchandise at below cost.

Senator Council, of Columbus, introduced a bill to permit the Federal government to use Lake Waccamaw as a hydroplane base. He said there had been "some talk" that the government might develop and use the property if it were made available.

**Ask Housing Probe.**

Three senators, Lumpkin, of Franklin, Eagles of Wilson and Frink of Brunswick, offered a resolution petitioning Congress to investigate the administration of the Federal housing act in North Carolina. Lumpkin said the State was lagging behind the other 47 "in loans closed", and cited that Florida, with half as much population as North Carolina, "has three times as many loans closed."

### Big Warship Is Launched By Germany

**Hitler Speaks and Pictures Himself As Another Bismarck, Iron Chancellor for Whom 35,000-Ton Ship Is Named**

Hamburg, Germany, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Germany's newest and greatest battleship slide down the ways bearing the name of Bismarck, and declared the iron chancellor's hopes had triumphed at last—through Adolf Hitler.

Before 50,000 Nazi dignitaries and onlookers, Hitler seized the opportunity of picturing the creator of the German empire as much the same kind of a man as himself—destined by Providence to be a lonely figure fighting against a world of obstacles.

The spirit of Bismarck, he said, should shine before the eyes of those who man the new 35,000-ton warship, which is another advance on Nazi-dom's self-styled "road of destiny" for 1939. "In the hours of the most difficult performance of duty,"

He said Bismarck stood forth among all others to help create the "pre-conditions for the present-day greater Germany," and added:

"Everywhere the nonentities arose in opposition to the only genius of his time. It was a fight which only he can appreciate who himself has been compelled to face such a world of obstacles."

Hitler said the destruction of the German fleet after the World War "even today grips painfully at our hearts," and shouted that national socialism "tore the nation out of its ruts and led it to new domestic and foreign successes."

### \$419,954 Of WPA Finances Is Allotted

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—(AP)—George Coan, Jr., State WPA administrator, announced allocation today for ten WPA projects to cost \$419,954 and work 744 persons.

Projects included: Rocky Mount, \$29,949 for water mains; Oak City, \$6,614 for a gymnasium; Whitakers, \$4,937 for a high school building; Menola, Hertford county, \$6,490 community building; Robeson county, \$5,966 for school lunches; and Dare county, \$49,375 for sewing rooms.

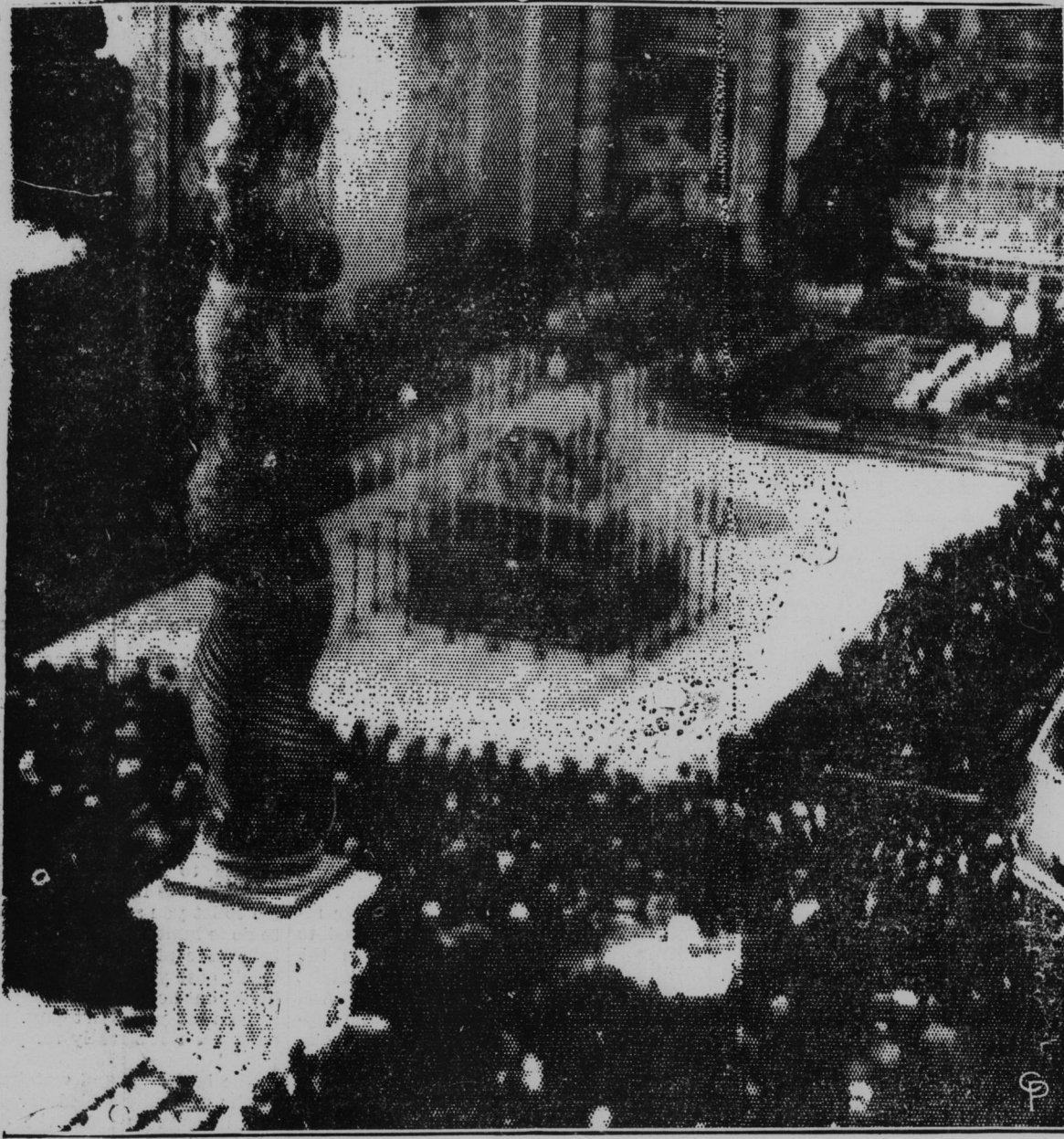
### Ward Victory Indirect Win For Governor

**Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel.**  
By HENRY AVERILL

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—The longer this General Assembly lasts, the more general becomes the impression that Governor Hoyer and his administration were, next to Libby himself, the biggest winners in the speakership sweepstakes in which Craven's Mr. Ward vanquished Durham's Victor S. Bryant by a scant two votes.

In the beginning, the Ward win was regarded as having been something for the governor to regret just

### Thousands Mourn at Bier of Pope



Bathed in the glow of candles, all that is mortal of Pope Pius XI lies in state in St. Peter's Chapel in Rome. Around the roped-off area at center can be seen some of the half-million faithful who waited for hours to see him for a last time. In the background a choir sings hymns of requiem. Picture flown to London and radioed to New York.

### Pope Taken To His Last, Final Rest

**Pontiff's Tomb in Subterranean Grotto Under Great Altar in St. Peter's; Only Few Attend Ceremonies There**

Vatican City, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Pope Pius XI was carried to his final resting place beneath the floor of the great Cathedral of St. Peter's today. His tomb was the subterranean grotto of the basilica under the great altar where only a pope celebrates mass.

At this altar, during his 17-year pontificate, Pius had officiated at the church's most solemn and moving ceremonies. Hundreds of thousands of the faithful had watched him there, first in robust health and recently weakened by illness as he performed his duties as holy father of the Catholic world.

The entombment ritual, conducted behind closed doors, contrasted strikingly with the pomp of the living pope's appearances in St. Peter's. The great crowds of those appearances, often numbering more than 50,000, were missing.

There were comparatively few invited mourners, cardinals, bishops and other prelates of the papal aristocrats.

Today's ceremonies began soon

### Franco Recognition Delayed by France As Loyalists Resist

### Rivers Recede As Fresh Rain Falls

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Flood waters in the rivers of eastern North Carolina receded in the upper reaches of the streams today and, despite new rains, no new floods are in immediate prospect, said Lee A. Denson, weather observer here.

The overflow in the Cape Fear had passed below Elizabethtown, the Neuse was dropping at Smithfield, the Tar was holding stationary at Rocky Mount and the Roanoke was rising very slowly at Weldon.

The new rains "may cause complications" in the lower stretches of the rivers, where crests have not been reached, as at Greenville, Williamston, Goldsboro and Kinston, Denson said.

### Latin-America Trade Loss Is Worrying U.S.

**By CHARLES P. STEWART**  
Central Press Columnist

Washington, Feb. 14.—Uncle Sam really is worried more concerning German and Italian trade inroads in Latin America than he is concerning their military advances in the southern hemisphere. This is particularly true of Germany. Italy never has made so deep a dent but Germany has dug in. It was doing so before the World War and has kept it up since then more effectively than ever in post-war years.

Italy does not show the same commercial intelligence. Uncle Samuel has not shown much of any intelligence at all. I ran a North American newspaper in the River Plate republics in the early post-war years. The development of North American trade in that area was my particular job. It was my paper's life blood in fact. Yankees actually on the scene sensed the necessities that they confronted, to be sure, but they did not get much backing from home. Tariffs especially were adverse to them.

To start with, conditions were in

### Paris Cabinet Sends Envoy Back to Burges for Fresh Assurances; Spanish Government Braces for Expected Insurgent Offensive

Paris, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The determined opposition of a group of anti-fascist ministers today compelled the French government to delay formal recognition of Insurgent General Franco as head of the legal government of Spain. After three and a half hours of debate, the cabinet decided merely to leave the diplomatic situation unchanged.

The ministers agreed, however, to send Senator Barage on a second mission to Burgos. Insurgent capital, which many believed would lead to recognition of Franco's government. It was indicated this time that Barage would go as an official envoy of France. When he visited Burges a week ago his status was semi-official, although he had the approval of Premier Daladier. He was said to

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### WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.  
Occasional rain tonight and Wednesday; somewhat warmer tonight.

### Cox Claims White House Is Too Aloof

**President Would Get Further If He Would Take Members Into Confidence More, Party Conference Is Told; AAA Schedules Given; Brandeis Quits**

Washington, Feb. 14.—(AP)—House Democrats heard complaints at a party conference today that there was not enough cooperation between the White House and Democratic legislators.

Several members who attended the closed meeting in the House chambers asserted that Representative Cox, Democrat, Georgia, had made a rousing speech, the tenor of which was that the administration would do well to go along with Congress, and not insist so much that Congress go along with it.

While the conference, held in an atmosphere of cigar smoke and general good fellowship, was described by Democratic leaders as entirely harmonious, a number of those present said Cox had spoken of a lack of consultation between White House and Democratic legislators. They said the Georgian, who has opposed some administration measures, had suggested that if Mr. Roosevelt took members into his confidence more, he would obtain greater cooperation from Congress.

The party meeting preceded by a few minutes a session of the House at which an important phase of the

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### PENNSYLVANIA MAN DIES OF INJURIES

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—(AP)—E. E. Ulsch, of Lewiston, Pa., died in a hospital here this morning from injuries received in an automobile accident near Youngsville Sunday. Two children of Ulsch who came here yesterday returned home by motor car this morning. The body left on a midday train for Lewiston.

Harry Leopold, also of Lewiston, who was injured in the same accident, was reported "resting fairly comfortably" this morning.

### Russian And Jap Troops Clash Again

**Lower House of Parliament at Tokyo Demands Stronger Policy Against Soviets**

Tokyo, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Border clashes between Soviet Russian and Manchoukuo troops were reported by Domei (Japanese) News Agency today while the lower house of parliament demanded a stronger policy against Russia.

The Domei dispatch from Hsinking, capital of Manchoukuo, said the clashes occurred Sunday and Monday near the scene of recent skirmishes. It was admitted that Manchoukuo forces were being increased in the area.

A Moscow dispatch February 1 said

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### Two Flogged Negroes May Not Testify

**Doctors Advise Against Bringing Them Before Grand Jury Probing Wayne Abduction Affair**

Goldsboro, Feb. 14.—(AP)—A possibility that two Negroes taken from the city jail last Thursday and flogged might not be able to testify before the Wayne county grand jury developed today.

City Detective L. O. Rhodes quoted Dr. George Benton, Goldsboro physician, as saying it would be better not to require the Negroes, Floyd Edwards, and Kirby Baldwin, to appear before the grand jury at this time.

The condition of the two was described by Rhodes as "unfavorable." Rhodes and Rhodes were listed by the grand jury as witnesses.

Detective Sheriff Roy Pearce said others summoned included Sheriff Paul Garrison, Goldsboro Police Chief Ed Tew, Policeman Walter Gurley, who said he was held at pistol points while the prisoners were taken, and D. S. Scott and M. C. Hoover, agents of the State Bureau of Investigation, sent here at Governor Hoyer's suggestion to assist local officers.

The Negroes were not present when the grand jury began its investigation, Deputy Pearce said.

### School Plea Is Dodged By Governor

**Went to Bat for Highway Diversion but not for Teachers, in Opinion of the Pedagogues.**

**Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel.**  
By LYNN NISBET

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—It was unfortunate for the school teachers that most of the legislators were out of Raleigh Saturday, because Governor Hoyer told a delegation of the pedagogues that afternoon that they would have to take their plea for increased salaries direct to the members, as he had no vote on the matter. Trouble was that legislators were at home for the week-end, while the teachers were here attending a convention; and by the time the teachers got home

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### Wayne Jury Probes Negroes' Flogging

Goldsboro, Feb. 14.—(AP)—A special session of the Wayne county grand jury was summoned to meet this afternoon to investigate the abduction and flogging of two Negro prisoners a week ago. The Negroes, Floyd Edwards and Kirby Baldwin, were seized from the city jail before dawn by a small band of white men and taken into the country and lashed with tree saplings and then released.

The Negroes had been jailed in connection with an attack a few nights before on Mayor J. H. Hill, of Goldsboro.

No inking was given of what evidence would be presented to the grand jury.

### Prospect Of Teacher Pay Isn't Bright

**Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel.**  
By G. LYNN NISBET

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—North Carolina's teachers are quite likely to get something they haven't fully made up their minds they want; while at the same time they just as likely will not get more than a very meagre portion of those things they have announced long and loud that they do desire.

As a result of the leaning of this general Assembly toward "economy," the appropriations committee has already declined to grant the salary increases and increments sought by the pedagogues and this action is likely to stick, despite the uproarous outbreak from outraged instructors all over the State.

On the other hand, the Assembly, seeing that it wouldn't cost anything at all is more or less inclined to pass a bill to provide for the payment of teacher salaries in twelve equal month

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### Anti-Diversion Fight May Be Taken to Legislature Floor

**Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel.**  
By LYNN NISBET

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—Pro-diversionists who have been trying to persuade themselves and the public that they had the fight won, are due for a rude awakening this afternoon when the appropriations committee take up the highway item in the appropriations bill. A substantial group of senators who claim also right hefty support from the House contingent, have some facts and figures which they believe will throw light on the whole subject of diversion.

This bloc is headed by Senators Ballentine of Wake, Umstead of Orange and Hatcher of Burke, Bal-

entine has done most of the figuring and is slated to present the results of his cogitations to the joint group of money allocators this afternoon. None of the bloc leaders have disclosed details of the plan in the event the committee doesn't pay any attention to their figures, but the zeal and determination which they have shown in preparing them leads to the conclusion that if the appropriations committee doesn't go along with them they will take the fight to the floor of the House and Senate in committee of the whole.

Boiled down to bare facts, the figures of the anti-diversion crowd will show that if budget commission rec-

ommendations prevail there will be available for actual road construction and maintenance in North Carolina not much more than half as much money as was actually spent during the past year. From that point they will argue that the road system is becoming rapidly obsolete, that every year outmoded an increasing number of miles, and that more money, rather than less, is absolutely necessary to preserve the capital investment which the State has in its highways. The anti-diversion figures will also tend to prove that there is already in effect, and contemplated

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### \$300 Million Concern Is To Evacuate German Jews

London, Feb. 14.—(AP) The inter-governmental committee on refugees today authorized the establishment of a private international corporation to finance a five-year \$300,000,000 plan for the emigration of Jews from Germany. The refugee committee disclosed it would try to move 150,000 young Jews from Germany in the first year of the plan's operation.

The new corporation will be formed as soon as possible to lend financial help to this undertaking. At conclusion of a two-day meeting the committee instructed Sir Her-

bert Emerson, its new director, to advise the German government that it would continue to devote its best efforts to aiding "involuntary German refugees." Sir Herbert replaced George Rublee, the American director, who resigned yesterday after laying before the committee the German terms for Jewish emigration. The corporation plan was in keeping with details of proposals Rublee brought back from conferences with Nazi officials in Berlin.

The emigration of young Jewish wage earners from Germany as soon as possible was the first part of the plan.