TWENTY-SIXTH YEAR

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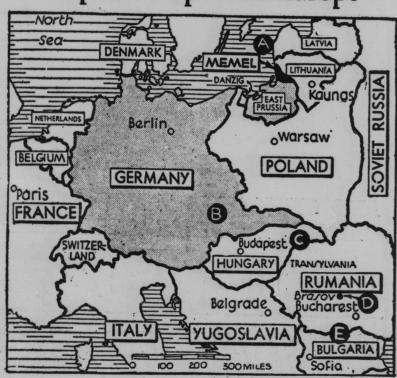
HENDERSON W. C.

HENDERSON, N. C., THURSDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 23, 1939

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Explosive Spots in Europe



Return of Memel (A) assured to Germany following Lithuania capitulation to Reich demands, leaves these eruptive points in a simmering Europe. Forty-two divisions of Germans were reported clustered in Moravia (B), Hungarians massed near northern Rumanian frontier (C), and Bulgarians near southern Rumanian frontier (D). Shooting of a German in Brasov (E), Rumania, stirred apprehension of an international incident.

Treaty Is Signed

Berlin, March 23.— (AP) -A

treaty concluded today between

Germany and Slovakia provides

that Slovakia retain its status of

an "autonomous sovereign state". Germany establishes no formal

protectorate over the region, as

she did in the case of Bohemia

and Moravia, but agrees to protect it in case of any attack from any

side whatsoever. Slovakia will

have its own foreign minister and

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By HENRY AVERILL

Raleigh, March 23.—Another bit

periment Station as to policies.

Composition of the board sought

college, with the principal differ-

ence lying in the fact that yester-

day's bill would specifically put

Dean I. O. Schaub of State College

on the board, while under the ear-

lier measure he not only wasn't spe-

the Federal Constitution.

a great celebration."

torney General McMullan; Presi-

cifically put on, but the measure was

according to the treaty.

## Legislature Gives Time To Local Bills Solely

Act Naming Townsville Road William S. German-Slovakia Corbitt Highway Is Approved; Members Enjoy Fish Fry Honoring Speaker Ward

Raleigh, March 23.—(AP)— The legislature passed 61 local bills in one division or the other, and recessed today without acting on a single statewide bill, so the members could honor Speaker Ward, of Craven, at a fish fry. Several score Craven citizens were here.

Both divisions voted to hold late (3:30 p. m.) afternoon sessions to take up general bills on the calen-

The House had just started consideration of the important school New Fuel On machinery act when members decid-

ed it was time to stop.
Representative Johnston, of Ashe,
Representative Asherman had explained the measure, designed to become a continuing law instead of having to be enacted anew each biennium sets up the nettern for control Agriculture nium, sets up the pattern for operation of all public schools.

The House set for special order tomorrow the biennial revenue machinery act, which permits the levy of taxes by the municipalities and

The House received from its labor of fire was lit under the always committee a compromise bill to regulate hours of work in intrastate the Department of Agriculture and business. The group was told that State College yesterday with inthe measure followed suggestions of troduction of a Senate bill designed Governor Hoey after conferences to set up a board to advice with the with labor and employer represendirector of the North Carolina Ex-

Senator Long, of Halifax, introduced a bill to prevent indigent per- in this act differs radically from the sons from receiving treatment at personnel set up in a previously-oftubercular sanatoria unless fered bill dealing with coordination they have been residents of the State of the activities of department and

(Continued on Page Four)

#### BLUE MOUD FOUND IN WAYNE COUNTY

Goldsboro, March 23.— (AP)— Farm Agent C. S. Mintz said today blue mold had appeared in tobacco beds in northwestern Wayne county. He said the mold had infected small Hoey Names Group plants, adding that it was unusual for the disease to appear in the weed until after some growth.

## Place Check On New Bills In Assembly

By HENRY AVERILL
Raleigh, March 23.— Seventeen members of the current General Assembly were yesterday named to full time jobs, but were several and to full time jobs, but were several and to full time jobs. time jobs, but unfortunately for this November, 1789, many noteworthy year a score of law-makers the posi- things happened at Fayetteville, N. tions involved nothing but plenty of hard work, a whole lot of criticism, Federal Constitution, the granting of no thanks whatever and, worst of a charter to the University of North

(Continued on Page Four)

## Delay Voted On Solution For Cotton

Congress Will Attempt To Cooperate With Wallace In Handling of Huge Government Loan Surplus

Washington, March 23.—(AP)-Senator Barkley, Democrat, Ken-tocky, announced today that Senate and House agriculture leaders had agreed to delay legislation dealing with the cotton surplus situation. The Senate majority leader said members of Congress would attempt to cooperate with Secretary Wallace on some plan for creating the problem created by government loans on more than 11,000,000 bales

Barkley said Chairman Smith, Democrat, South Carolina, of the Senate Agriculture Committee, had agreed to delay consideration of Smith's bill dealing with the problem which had been scheduled for today.

Senator George, Democrat, Georgia, however, said he would ask the Senate to record its disapproval of any export subsidy plan for cotton unless he was assured the administration would drop such plans.

Other developments:
The House Appropriations Committee rejected President Roosevelt's request to cut farm benefit payments thirty percent, and asked Congress to appropriate \$750,000,000 to promote agricultural recovery, "essential to the complete restoration of our national economy." The item was part of \$1,067,275,427 agricultural appropriation for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1939.

The Agriculture Department reported American tobacco producers

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## Fair Trade Act Killed In the House

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By LYNN NISBET Raleigh, March 23.—Being unable

to determine whether Senate Billl 75, locally known as "Sandy Graham's bill", was an unfair sales act or a fair sales act, and if so, who it was fair or unfair to or with, House members just washed their hands of the whole business yesterday by re-turning a three-to-two vote against tested to Hungary against the entry

(Continued on Page Four)

### **OPEN BIDS APRIL 18** ON HILLSBORO ROAD

Raleigh, March 23.—(AP)—Chief Highway Engineer Vance Baise said today that bids would be received April 18 for grading and surfacing of four miles of Route 57 near Hills-boro, in Orange county, and for similar work on about four miles of tier had never been fixed and that a Pitt county road from Fountain

#### (Continued on Page Three) South Factor For Fayetteville In Sales Of Event on Nov. 21 New Pickles

Raleigh, March 23.—(AP)—Governor Hoey appointed five men today to participate in the celebration Washington, March 23.—(AP)— Congress learned today that the "bread and butter pickle" industry November 21 of the 150th anniversary of the State's ratification of in the South is reaching "sizeable" He selected former Governor Cameron Morrison, of Charlotte; At- proportions.

Dr. Henry G. Knight, chief of the Agriculture Department's Bureau of Chemistry and Engineering, told the House Appropriations Committee dent Frank Graham, president of the University of North Carolina; during hearings on the 1940 agriculture appropriations bill that cucumber pickles from North Caro-lina were now available all year. He said it had been found that by proper control of the brine, pickles could be produced satisfactorily in

Carolina, whereas, five or six years ago it was thoroughly impossible to Carolina, the ceding by the state of make pickles in the southern states. The seventeen referred to are the nine House members and eight senators named on the calendar committees of the two branches yesterday.

In the House they are:: Raymond

Tennessee and the meeting of the Grand Lodge of Masons. In addition to this, November will mark the 200th anniversary of the settlement of the Upper Cape Fear by the State of the Upper Cape Fear by the State of the Upper Cape Fear by the State of the Scotch and Fayetteville is planning producing a fine grade of fermented pickle from that area."

the South as far down as North

### Scores "Lawlessness" of German Seizures



Sumner Welles (center), acting Secretary of State, is pictured in his Washington office as he received the press and made public contents of note sent to Germany. The U.S., said Welles, considers Hitler's taking of Czecho-Slovakia illegal, and condemns Germany's acts as "wanton lawlessness and of arbitrary force."

## Chamberlain Hints Hitler Is Aiming Beyond Rule of Europe

London, March 23.—(AP)—Prime by Sir Alfred Beit, government sup- Germany, political circles understood Minister Chamberlain told the House of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany's Belgium, Australia and the Union of Commons today that Germany the Commons today the Commons today the Commons today the Commons today the Commons the Common er" than to try to dominate Europe. The prime minister added:

"Were this interpretation of the have the effect that my friend has pact.) intention of the German government in mind." to prove correct, His Majesty's gov- Sir Alfred argued that his propo- circles here (although Paris lacked similar attempts have done in the past, this would rouse the successful resistance of this and other countries lead in trying to get a wavering Po- Belgium and Switzerland in westwho prize their freedom."

#### Slovaks In Roumanian Border Rocked by Quakes Protest To Budapest, March 23.—(AP)— Hungarians Earth shocks in the region near

Budapest, March 23.—(AP)—The Mr. Bryant, of Durham, administered several knock-out blows to the

> The Slovakian protest said that Hungarian troops had crossed the frontier from Carpatho-Ukraine, occupied by Hungary last week in the break-up of Czechoslovakia, and had engaged in military action on Slovakian soil.

> Count Csaky, Hungarian foreign minister, in reply, told Slovakia, which is under Reichfuehrer Hitler's

(Continued on Page Three)

### Funds Asked Negro to Get To Fight New **Further Trial** Tobacco Pest

Raleigh, March 23.—(AP)—James Page, Negro, will get a new trial on charges that he raped Mary McGann, a showgirl, in Beaufort county.
The State Supreme Court, in grant ing yesterday the appeal for another trial, held that some of the testimony on which the Negro was convicted was "harmful and prejudicial." The prosecuting witness was de-

widow away from home, working to support herself and a small child. states. The Negro was described as a "follower of the show."

Associate Justice Schenck wrote in the opinion that "it would take little, under these circumstances, to arouse in the minds of the jury, sympathy for the prosecutrix and to excite therein prejudice against the ac-

### WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Fair, not so cold in interior and north portion tonight; Friday fair, warmer except in extreme southwest portion.

aggression in Europe."

Chamberlain rejected a suggestion viet Russia in a united front against sion against those small countri

the Roumanian frontier threw

Thousands of civilians and some

of the soldiers massed on the

borders into a short-lived panic today. The shocks continued for

The center was at Debreczem,

Excited villagers, thinking war

had begun with a nearby bom-

bardment, leaped from their beds

safe places. Some rushed into

time, and reports from the re-

gion said the earthquake had

millions of dollars unless funds are

made available for control of tobacco

The warning was contained in the published record hearings of a House

sub-committee considering the Agri-

culture Department appropriation

Through tobacco state congressmen

the tobacco industry has requested

an appropriation of \$25,000 to combat a new pest, known generally as the tobacco moth. This insect, the

committee was told, formerly was

confined principally to storage ware-

houses of the large tobacco com-

panies, but in the last year has

spread to pack houses on individual

tobacco industry was estimated by James L. Ficklen, president of the

Tobacco Association of the United

The \$25,000 requested would be in

(Continued on Page Four)

States, at \$5,000,000.

caused but slight damage.

where many troops are concen-

and pictures from walls.

forty minutes.

cellers.

South Africa that they incorporate net, who is here with President Lebrecent diplomatic actions raised the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with Trestering to the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with Trestering the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with Trestering the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with Trestering the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with Trestering the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with the street with the south Africa that they incorporate life, who is not a street with the question whether Germany were sions which they now hold under agree to Polish demands for an out-"perhaps planning to go even furth- mandate from the League of Na- right military alliance with Britain as the price of Polish membership in Chamberlain's reply was: "No, sir. the anti-Hitler front. (Germany and I do not think the suggestion would Poland now have an anti-aggression

sal would be "an answer to German confirmation) to have given reassurances that she was ready with Bri-Meanwhile, France is taking the tain, mutually to protect, Holland, land to join France, Britain and So- ern Europe in the event of aggres-

## Hines Given 4 to 8 Years

New York, March 23.-(AP)-James J. Hines, 62, a power in Tammany politics for 26 years, was sentenced today to four to eight years imprisonment, on his conviction on lottery conspiracy charges in connection with the late Dutch Schultz's numbers racket.

trated. Several chimneys top-pled, plaster fell from ceilings Judge Charles Nott, Jr., suspendment, a misdemeanor charging conspiracy. On each of the first four felony counts, Judge Nott sentenced and ran to the streets seeking the Tammany district leader to not less than one year nor more than two years, the sentences to run conse-Order was restored after a short cutively.

On the last eight felony counts, Hines received one to two years to land and on the sea." run concurrently with the pervious felony count sentences. "If it were not for your age," said

the judge, in passing sentence, "I would not be so lenient with you. The evidence showed you were paid

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# Memel Talk Viewed As Assurances

Fuehrer Welcomes Baltic Port into German Reich and Says No Power Will Dissolve New Union: Promises Protection to Area

Memel, March 23.—(AP)—Adolf Hitler concluded a two-hour visit to this Baltic port, latest addition to his expanding realm, when he departed at 4 p. m., today aboard a torpedo boat for an undisclosed destina-

Memel, March 23.—(AP)—Adolf Hitler formally welcomed Memel ter-ritory into the expanding German Reich today, after receiving a tremendous welcome here.

A few minutes after the fuehrer

landed at his new Baltic port, he told Memellanders from a theatre balcony:
"In the name of the entire German people, I greet you and accept you into the great German Reich. Even if our course does not please

another world, for this new Germany some 80,000,000 stand sponsor. "You are a frontier land and will best appreciate having a great nation behind you. A new community has sprung from need and adversity. That no other power shall ever subjugate us-for this we shall look

(Continued on Page Three)

# France was reported in political Italy's King Says France **Knows Claim**

Has Been Advised of Italian Demands, Vitterio Emanuele Tells Nation's Legislators: Pope Pleads for Peace

Rome, March 23.- (AP) -King Vittorio Emanuele told the new streamlined legislature today that Italy had notified France of questions ed sentence of one to two years on the first count in the 13-count indictwas awaiting French moves toward settlement.

His Majesty, in a speech from the throne, also said Italy wanted peace to last "as long as possible", so she could develop her African empire, but he declared it was necessary to continue rearming "in the sky, on the

Because the speech had the obvious approval of Premier Mussolini. diplomats considered it of hopeful significance.

"Regarding France," the king said, "my government has made known

(Continued on Page Three)

### European Strife Makes Washington, March 23.—(AP)— Congress received today a warning that the tobacco industry will lose Orphans of Ambassadors

By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Columnist

> nothing to repres- the job. ent. Minister Vladi

has had a number

Hurban recent years. A diplomat whose government falls out with ours, even to the extent of go-

ing to war with us, isn't in such bad shape. In a situation of that sort it's Washington, March 23.—About as a point of honor for any government forlorn an individual as one can to see that the opposition governscribed in superior court as a young widow away from home, working to given by representatives of tobacco his native land, home in style. Back in World War whose home gov- days, although we deported German blown up, leaving him a foreign representative with

> But a diplomat whose domestic mir Hurban, of rulership pops overnight is left in what was Czecho- the position of a man who has had Slovakia, is in this the ground suddenly jerked from fix in Washington under him, with no place to land as now. Uncle Sam he falls. He isn't recalled. He simply is terminated. He goes to bed an amof such derelects bassador or a minister (extremely on his hands in prominent in official Washington) and he wakes up-nothing; country-

> > (Continued on Page Three)