# N AND FRANCE STILL HOPE F

Allied Powers Ready To Fight For Polish Freedom

Warsaw-Target of Nazi Bombers



irplanes bombed Warsaw (above), Poland's capital, at the same time other, squadrons of Nazi bombers were pouring death upon various Polish cities. The bombings brought official announcement from Polish foreign office charging Germany with aggression move making it necessary that Britain and France

## Plans Sent Leaf Crop

AAA Gives Local Committees Instructions on How to Pro-After Referendum Is Voted by Growers at Early

Washington, Sept. 2.—(AP)—The AAA dispatched instructions today to! farmer committees for establish ing reduced 1940 planting allotments or flue-cured tobacco.

If farmers vote to invoke marketng quotas on the crop, growers will be limited to the sale of tolycco produced on their acreage allotments. Sales in excess of allotments would be subject to a penalty tax of half

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#### German Soldiers Capture Town On

Berlin, Sept. 2 .- (AP) -D. N. B. official German news agency, reported from Machrisch-Ostrau today that Garman troops captured the town of Oderberg on the southwest Polish Czechoslovakian frontier last night.

The Poles exchanged only a few shots with the Germans, the agency said, and then carried away everything portable. The agency said entering German troops were showered with flowers by the population, and that, with the exception of broken windows, the city was undam-

Oderberg is an important railway cross roads. The Poles seized it first when the Czechoslovak state went to pieces.

## Roosevelt Will Not For Cut For Be Rushed Into Any **Neutrality Course**

President Has Not Decided to Call Congress Back; Will Tell People in Radio Speech Sunday Night Of Situation.

Washington, Sept. 2.—(AP)—President Roosevelt, a White House official said today, will "not be catapulated or rushed" into a decision on invoking the neutrality act.

Asserting that the chief executive intended to go slow, Stephen Early, press secretary, said the language of the law left it to the President to decide when a state of war exists. 'Many nice and deep questions,' Early said, "are involved, and no man

today is going to be catapulted or rushed into a decision on any one of these points. Certainly I don't think the President will be.

He further commented that the intention to move slowly applied also to a decision on when Congress Polish Frontier would be summoned to consider to vision of the neutrality law. It was announced that the President had announced that the President had would be summoned to consider restarted a schedule under which he would receive once a day army and navy intelligence chiefs to go over the European developments with the Peace Trip use of a large map.'

The President pledged to do every-(Continued on Page Five)

#### POLISH FORCES IN NORTH ARE TRAPPED

Copenhagen, Sept. 2.—(AP)— The German radio announced today that two German columns which had entered Pomorze (the Polish corridor) from the east and west had affected a junction thus bottling up Polish forces in the northern part of the cor-

#### German Planes In Raids on Warsaw

Paris, Sept. 2.—(AP)—Havas, French news agency, reported from Warsaw that the Polish capital was raided by German ar planes for 25 minutes

The German planes first appeared at 5:05 p. m., flying singly or in formations of three. Polish fighting planes gave battle at heights of around 4,500 feet. The Germans withdrew at 5:30 p. m., the agency said.

BOMBED SIX TIMES. London, Sept. 2 .- (AP) -The Polish Embassy here said tonight that Warsaw had been bombed six times during the day by German war planes.

## Ford Won't Foster New

By CHARLES P. STEWART Central Press Columnist Washington, Sept. 2.-Henry Ford, who recently said positively that

there'll be no war, because the prospective belligerents didn't dare to have one, has considerable had experience with world strife, but whether or not he'd consent to sponsor another peace expedition

doubtful.

probably is a trifle

The first one he

fathered wasn't en tirely successful.

True, the boys did



get out of the trenches before Christmas, as per his slogan. However, presumably he was referring to Christmas, 1915, and it was three Christmases later before which they actually did get out. There didn't

appear to be much connection, either between their final getting out and the Ford peace trip. Peace trips are expensive, too. That
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Weather FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Partly cloudy tonight and Sun-

day, preceded by rain over extreme east portion this afternoon. WEEKLY WEATHER. South Atlantic States: Scattered thundershowers Tuesday and Wednesday, beginning in Appalachian region and southern Florida Monday; fair last half of week; no decided change in temperature.

### French Feel Existence Is At Stake

Daladier Tells French Parliament Hitler Is Bent on Dominating World; Deputies Hear German Penetration Is Slight.

Paris, Sept. 2.—(AP)—With Parliament's implied authoriza-tion to declare war on Germany, Premier Daladier and his cabinet met at the war ministry at 7:30 tonight to frame a demand that Adolf Hitler reply to the British-French "last warning" or yes-

Paris Sept. 2.—(AP)—Premier Daladier made plain to the Chamber of Deputies at today's historic session that France would fight to aid Poiand unless Germany halted 'aggression".

The premier told the Cham-

"There is no Frenchman marching toward the lines who marches with hatred of the Germans, but he maches knowing the very existence of his country is at stake."

Without formally declaring war, Daladier bound France's fate to that of Poland by declaring:

"Is there a German-Polish war.

No. There is a step in Hitlerian

German's efforts to dominate the

However, Daladier left a slight hope for peace.

"Even at this moment, if the Germans leave Poland, if they stop their aggression, France will not refuse efforts for negotiations. If representations are tried again, we again are ready to associate in

The premier left no doubt, however, that France is ready to carry out her pledge to Poland if war persists, rather than to permit a dismemberment like that which befell Czechoslovakia at Munich last September.

"Gentlemen, today it is France that commands", he said, conclud-ing among the cheers of hte cham-

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#### British Envoy Is Given Plain Talk By German Chief

London, Sept. 2.—(AP)— Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain began addressing the House of Commons at 7:30 p. m. tonight, and informed the members that Sir Nevile Henderson had been received by German Foreign Minister Von Ribbentrop last night.

Henderson was informed, Chamberlain said, that he (Henderson) must submit a declaration to Hitler. Up to the present, Chamberlain said, no reply had been received.

This information was broadcast from London from material provided through British chan-

The announcer said that Major Greenwood, a member of the opposition, rose and cried: "What about Britain?" The House is to meet again

Sunday.

#### 51 New Patrolmen Of State Highway Sworn Into Duty

Raleigh, Sept. 2 .- (AP) --Dressed in smart gray black uniforms and campaign hats, 51 men were sworn into office today as members of the State Highway Patrol. The oaths were administered by Associate Justice Seawell, of the Supreme Court, in the Senate Chamber. The new officers, authorized by the last legislature. brought the

patrol membership to 170. Governor Hoey congratulated the men on their appointments and pointed out that they were selected from more than 1,000 applicants.

#### Where Europe's War Flares



This map shows latest developments in the war that has flared in Europe. German airplanes are reported to have bombed several Polish cities at the same time Nazi troops were pouring over the border. Among the cities bombed were Warsaw, the capital; Czew, Putzk, Rypnic. Gdynia was ordered blockaded by Nazi ships.

### Britain Is Prepared But Delays Decision As Long As Possible P.

#### Russian Military Mission in Berlin

Berlin, Sept. 2.—(AP)—Alexander Shkvartzeff, new Soviet ambassador to Germany, and seven members of a Soviet military mission, landed at the airdrome at 5:43 p. m. today. A large crowd of officials gathered to meet the officials and a brass band lined the runway.

The chief of the protocol for the foreign office greeted the new ambassador as he stepped from the plane. A number of army generals shook hands with their Soviet colleagues, all of whom were dressed in mufti and wearing soft hats.

#### Big War May Hit Tobacco Mighty Hard

Washington, Sept. 2.—(AP)—De- 7. partment of Agriculture tobacco experts, emphasizing their opinions m... Prime Minister Chamberlain de and past experiences, said flue-curevent of a general European war.

Flue-cured is grown from Virginia

exporters \$139,000,000.

Great Britain is the principal foreign purchaser of American fluecured tobacco, which is used principally for cigarettes. Inability of the adjourned until 5 p. m. United Kingdom to obtain American tobacco because of shipping difficulties, department experts said, might cause the British to fall back for their supply on their own flue-cured types, generally considered to be far inferior to that grown in the United

On the other hand, they said, land now used by the United Kingdom for tobacco growing, might be needed for production of essential emergency food supplies. The effect of this would be to increase the demand for tobacco grown in the United

#### Final Word from Berlin Is Awaited; Conscription Bill Passed In Commons: Coalition Cabinet, Including Churchill, Likely.

London, Sept. 2—(AP)—Great Britain tonight delayed any declaration of war against Germany, at least until noon tomorrow, but Prime Minister Chamberlain declared in the House of Commons that "I anticipate there is only one answer I shall have, to give to the House at that

London, Sept. 2.—(AP)— (Passed through British censorship)-Great Britain, fully prepared for war, delayed slightly today in going to war to defend Poland.

The House of Commons. meanwhile, passed through the second reading state the government's conscription bill, making men between the ages of 19 and 41 liable to military service. The vote was 340 to

When the House met at 2:45 p were based purely on speculation ferred his vital statement until later in the day, and Commons was told by Sir John Simon, chancellor ed tobacco might be hard hit in the of the exchequer, that it would meet again at noon tomorrow.

There was no official explanation to Florida. Approximately one-half for the delay, but it was presumed that Chamberlain still awaited an the total yield goes into foreign marwarning" to halt the Reich armies Flue-cured exports last year were and get them out of Poland.

almost 400,000,000 pounds, and brough United States growers and 2 p. m., Viscount Halifay, foreign secretary, said that he was not then in position to make a statement but that he might be able to "a little later on". The House of Lords

Before Parliament was called to its second emergency session in two days, the majority of Britons ex-

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#### AIR RAID ON BERLIN FEARED BY POPULACE

Berlin, Sept. 2 .- (AP) - The Berlin radio broadcast at 6:10 p. m. a warning that an air raid on Berlin was expected tonight. The population was asked to remain calm, "even if bombs fall."

## If He Will Halt Drive

Germany Framing Answer to London And Paris, but Press Campaigns Into Polish Territory; Hitler May Gain Objectives And Halt.

Berlin, Sept. 2.—(AP)— Adolf Hitler and his advisors are framing an answer to the "final warnings" of Great Britain and France.

German sources intimated that London and Paris had asked whether Germany were ready to cease operations in Poland, even now and nego-

The communications from Britain and France were delivered to the German government by the British and French ambassadors here last

Meanwhile, the supreme high command informed The Associated Press that the advance of German troops into Poland was continuing, despite Polish resistance and dynamiting of roads and bridges, The command said the objectives not only had been reached, but had

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#### Mussolini roposes Conference

London, Sept. 2.—(AP)— Foreign Secretary Lord Halifax disclosed tonight that Italy had proposed a five-power con-ference to attempt to restore peace between Germany and Poland. He indicated to the House of Lords that Britain's decision concerning war or peace with Adolf Hitler's government had been delayed by consideration of the Italian pro-

He struck a further note of peace when he said that "if the German government should agree to withdraw their forces, then the British government would be willing to regard the position as being the same as before the German forces crossed the Polish frontier." Prime Minister Chamberlain made a similar statement in the **House of Commons** 

Both British leaders, however, demanded again that Hitler withdraw his armies from Poland. Britain and France consulted

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### War Footing Is Ordered For Poland

German Envoy Handed His Passports at Warsaw and Told to Leave; Heavy Fighting All Night Long Is Reported.

Warsaw, Sept. 2. —(AP)— President Moscicki declared Poland under a "state of war" today as official reports said Polish forces were resisting German invasion on three fronts. The "state of war" super-sedes the "state of national emergency" decreed yesterday.

An extraordinary session of Parliament assembeld to enact emergency war measures, and

## McDonald's Hostility Is Big Handicap to Cooper

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By HENRY AVERILL

ountry road in wintertime. Only really certain development

s confirmation of Ralph McDond's open opposition to Tom Coopular citizen, Clyde R. Hoey. inds that Cooper will never get around to formal candidacy. They

base this opinion on their own con-

viction that for Cooper to run without McDonald's blessing—much less in the face of his unconcealed eigh, Sept. 2.—Another week hostility—would be only to invite arolina's undeclared gub- certain defeat. They believe, too, orial war nas brought prac-nothing in the way of clari-neutrality on the part of McDonald, of a situation as muddy as Cooper will not be able to raise money enough to conduct even a

"poor mouth" campaign. This type drive, they had already figured, would not only be forced something which is going to be upon the Wilmingtonian by finan-erious handicap to the Wilmingnayor's aspirations to sit in the political wisdom. Cooper, running as a "broke' champion of the underdog would present an appealing picis not difficult, in fact, to find ture in certain strata of the elecwho are now sure in their torate. Cooper, conducting the orthodox Statewide campaign with

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