President Of

Finland Calls

Sweden and Norway

Declare Themselves

Ready to Discuss Al-

liance; Concerned

Over Concessions To

Helsinki, March 14.—(AP)—President Kyosti Kallio told Finland today her losing fight with Soviet Rus-

sia, ended by a crushing peace after 105 days, had made a Finnish-Swedish-Norwegian defensive al-

The necessity of such an alliance, he said, has "become evident during this war," and added:

"I dare to hope that the essentiality of a northern defensive alliance has

become evident also to our neighbors

Finland counted on new fortifica-tions and a possible alliance, if need

be, to save her from Czechoslovakia's

President Kallio spoke in a broadcast address and he said to his peo-ple they should not forget that Fin-

land still is independent and still possesses a powerful army.

He expressed appreciation

liance inescapably necessary.

For Unity

Russia

during this war."

# Paul Grady Sixth To File Formally

Kenly Lawyer Issues Statement Saying Liquor Interests and Politicians Machine Hoped He Would Not

> March 14.—(AP)—Paul of Kenly, filed today to xth democrat seeking orial no.nination. S. Eskridge of Raleigh. ighter, paid the \$105 fee ther signed his declara-

Cathey, blind Asheville to oppose the veteran the congressional in the 11th district and ranks got a new quali-A. I. Ferree of Asheboro secretary of state. Pour filed to succeed state auditor.

sstied a statement saying have "combined in their prayers that I would not hat the devilment carried in this state would not out and exposed to pubreised every sort of press-op my candidacy."

mly lawyer, a veteran leg-nnounced that he favored

de liquor referendum and the sales tax when he be-

# 25 Killed In Texas Wreck

Missouri Pacific Train Hits Truck Carrying Fruit Pickers Near McAllen, Texas

Tex.. March 14.—(AP)— driver Charles King espersons were killed in Pacific train collision with aded with fruit pickers at

thesses said bodies were dong the right of way for Ambulances carried the inande valley towns.

## Record Income Barklo Tax Returns

gton, March 14.--(AP)--disciple the first eleven days of collections beat the similar of last year by \$56.642.117 to compete to control the demonstration of the states of our American union."

"When the federal government reaches forth its hand by way of coercion—and that is what it is the \$505,000,000 total off 1939, is anticipated.

## Senate Limits Campaign Contributions

gton, March 14.--(AP)tate approved a \$5,000 limitapolitical contributions today thing an amendment to the anti-politics legislation. mitation provision, sponsorof amendments to the Hatch Act, carried by

thor of the provision, im-y clinched his victory when Tremendous pressure

one of his colleagues assert- in its political campaigns. debate over the extension

Continued on page two)

Ten Hurt in Hospital Blast



Debris fills the basement laboratory of Booth Memorial Hospital, Cleveland, following a blast which rocked the building, injured ten staff members and shook up eighty patients. Among those who escaped uninjured were sixty mothers and infants. The explorion drove laundry tanks or interests and machine and boilers through the walls and broke forty windows.

## Farmers May Plant Under Allotments

Hearing March 27 On Application Of Local Truck Firm

Washington, March 14 .- (AP) The Interstate Commerce Commission will hold a hearing at Henderson, N. C., March 27 on an application of the Vance Trucking Company of Henderson to purchase motor vehicle operating rights of J. H. Early, also of Henderson. The hearing will be conducted by Examiner

## **Bailey Attacks** Barkley As

washington, March 14.—(AP)—
truck in which the orchard
swere riding apparently was
squarely in the center. It rei immed on the front of the
intil the train was stopped.

Washington, March 14.—(AP)—

Senator Josiah W. Bailey, North
Carolina Democrat, claims that the
New Deal's Senate leader, Alben W.
Barkley of Kentucky, has taken
over the leadership of the Republicans.

J. B. Hutson, assistant AAA administrator, said the change recognized that "in view of the existing the company of the existing that the leadership of the Republicans."

The Republicans solidly backed Barkley in his support of the new Hatch bill extending the present would prefer temporarily to plant a would prefer temporarily to plant a making federal employees from taking part in politics to include also non-policy making state employees paid in whole or in part from fed-

eral funds. During senate debate Bailey attacked the entension as "vicious leg-lead of last year, the treasury that tomorrow night's annual gifts and the grants of the federal gifts and the grants of the federal their 1940 allotments. tax deadline will bring one government to control the demo-

last year by \$66,642,417 to to compel my state to a policy, even 813. Not even the treasury though it be a good policy, it lays

"It undertakes to break down the process by which the republic lives." AAA Approves Change Whereby Not Affect Allotment that within the north. For Later Years

Washington, March 14 .- (AP)- within the north. The Agriculture Adjustment Administration announced a change today in its flue-cured and burley tobacco programs to allow farmers to plant iess than their 1940 acreage allot-ments without affecting the size of their future allotments or marketing quotas.

under the new provision, if a producer grows as much as half of his 1940 allotment, his allotment for 1941 and later years would be de-termined just as though an acreage as large as the 1940 allotment had been grown.

However, if less than half the allotment was grown in 1940 the al-lotment for 1941 and later years, unless the local AAA committee of Washington, March 14.-(AP)- termined that no effort was made

law forbidding non-policy smaller acreage than their allotment

Hutson said the change had been requested by representatives of growers at recent conferences. He aid that supplies of burley and flue-cured tobacco now on hand

## Pass Merchant Marine Exams

Washington, March 14 .- (AP)this ratio to hold out the rest its hands upon the holy of holies of our American life." Bailey added.

Washington, March 14.—(AP)—
The Maritime commission announced today that three North Carolinnation for deck and engineer cadets Bailey then told the Senate pass-in the American merchant marine.

They include Robert Gilham age of the Hatch measure under the leadership of Barkley would be a Rustin of Goldsboro. He took the

## McDonald May Be Candidate Dies To Call For Superintendent Of Public Soviet Leader Instruction, Opposing Erwin

McDonald will run for Superinten-dent of Public Instruction against in-nor's chair.

North Carolina associate Extension a natural ambition to try for the bankhead provision would director and at the time this piece highest educational post in the state individual to contributing was written there were strong in- and a strong personal disinclination was written there were strong into any candidate or campaign dications that the issue—to run or to making the race in view of the dications that the issue—to run or to making the race in view of the not to run—was being seriously, allong illness which followed his most prayerfully, considered by the stormy petrel of North Carolina po-

The pressure is being applied prin-cipally by the school-room teachers of North Carolina through their lead-

Daily Dispaten Bureau. er; but a McDonald candidacy for the Education post would be more Raleigh, March 14.—There's a than acceptable to a large group of fifty-fifty chance that Dr. Ralph W. hard-headed business men who were

McDonald was in Raleigh Wednes-Tremendous pressure is being brought to bear on the University of leigh reporter as being torn between

There is every reason to believe Pepper. Democrat, Flor-litics whose candidacy for Governor that the convention of the North Caroff another long assault four years ago threw the State into olina Education Association, which another long assault four years ago threw the State life opens here today, will definitely make up the McDonald mind on the

(Continued on Page Two)

# Scandinavian Defense Alliance Deemed Necessary Following End Of Finnish-Russo Conflict

# ICC Refuses To Re-Open Rate Case

Reductions in South to North Freight Kates Ordered Put Into Effect June 1; Is Important Southern Victory

Washington, March 14.--(AP)— The interstate commerce commis-sion refused today to re-open for reargument its decision in the longfought south to north freight rate case in which the south won an important victory.

The commission also today ordered reductions put into effect June 1. As in the original decision, the commission voted 5 to 4 against granting petitions filed by the northern railroads and northern intervenors for reargument and rehearing. The report said that after careful

nsideration of the evidence the

ICC found no reason warranting rehearing or reconsideration. Planting Less Than In its original decision the commission ordered reductions in rates on 18 commodities from the south to the north to a basis approximating

> The south to north rates on the commodities involved now are about 37 percent higher than the rates

> Commodities involved in the pro-ceedings included stoves of all kinds various kinds of stone, cast iron and brass pipe fittings, fire hydrants. iron and brass valves, and soapstone and talc.

Oklahoma Governor's "States Rights War" Blocks Completion of Project

Disney, Okla., March 14 .- (AP)-Fifty - seven Oklahoma national guardsmen reached the Grand river dam site today, then turned around and went back to their mobilization point at Wagoner, leaving a handful of officers to carry on Governor Leon C. Phillips' "states rights war". After a conference with I. N.

Towne, construction superintendent, Adj. Gen. Louis A. Ledbetter said it would not be necessary for the troops to remain at the dam site because we are getting splendid cooperation from all officials here."

Major H. B. Parris, commander of the guard company, arrived at the site of the \$20,000,000 power and flood control project last night. He ordered Towne to stop all construction which would cause water of the river to back up in the reservoir.

Phillips declared martial law to pays the state's \$850,000 claim for damages to bridges and roads.

Washington, March 14 .- (AP)vestigating un-American activities of actual negotiations. announced today that "the head of the Soviet military police in the United States" would be called before the committee soon in an expose he said would involve "people in government circles."

Dies, just returned from a vacation visit to Miami, declined to name the prospective witness or those who

might be involved.

The chairman said a definite date for the hearing had not been set and that the committee had not determined whether the hearing would be open or closed.

## Weather

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Cloudy, rain in east and cen-tral portions tonight and on coast Friday. Slightly colder tonight.

What Reds Left of Finland



The black portions of this map show what the Reds demanded from Finland as the price of peace. Soviet gets the entire Carelian Isthmus, including Viipuri. Reds will lease the Island of Hanko. Petsamo in the north will be a duty free port for the Reds and Ribnii and Srctin will belong to the Soviet. Railroad and territory near Kemijarvi also goes to Russia, which also takes over Lake Ladoga.

## Extent Of Damage To Finland Shown

## French Senate In Secret Session

Paris, March 14.—(AP)— The senate voted unanimously this afternoon to go into immediate secret session to hear Premier Deladier explain his conduct of

The vote was taken after the clamorous press comment on the Russian-Finnish peace and pressure in parliament, offered to discuss with the senators both the war and the political situa-

## Rumania To Be Protected Not a single of Finland escaped.

Germany Obtains damaged. Balkan Country

Berlin, March 14. - (AP)-Gerprevent completion of the dam be-fore the Public Works Administration come what may, in southeast Eu-

This assurance, which probably will be publicly documented soon, has apparently enabled German diplomacy in turn to make Rumania incline toward a Russian-Rumanian

non-aggression pact. Negotiations are being conducted in the greatest secrecy but circum-stantial evidence points to Berlin as one center where, to say the least, the subject is being aired. German, Russian and Rumanian sources, how-Chairman Dies of the committee in- ever, say this capital is not the scene

## Georgia Finds **Evidence Of** Terrorism

floggers accused of numerous abductions, floggings and one death over uncertainty and confusion. a two-year period linked three In any industry that for

(Continued on Page Two)

### American relief activities and said that "in this respect the work done by former President Hoover has been of extreme value." As he spoke, all available trucks were on the road to begin the work of removing thousands of Finns from areas to be ceded to Russia. Looking ahead, Kallio declared Russian Bombings

Wrought Tremendous Havoc To Finnish Industrial Cities, Rail Transport and Fortifications

By WADE WERNER

is over, some of the most obvious reasons influencing the Finns in their reasons influencing the Finns in their decision to sign peace can be dis-

closed.

While the hostilities continued, the censorship policy naturally dictated suppression or minimizing of the damage done by the Soviet air raids to industries and transport vital to continuance of armed resistance.

The havoc wrought by the bombers actually was tremendous. Not a single sizeable town in all

ed, while countless others saw their homes demolished, burned or badly

harbor facilities, was a more vital Russia Regarding factor in crippling Finnish defense. Hanko and a number of other towns practically ceased to exist. Some railway junctions had little left but tracks and the movement of many, an unimpeachable although troops from such points to the front non-official source disclosed today, has obtained a definite pledge from task.

In the midst of increasing trans-(Continued on Page Seven)

this nation must count on its own strength and unity for the great re-construction tasks but added "we trust that those civilized nations (Continued on Page Seven)

MoralEmbargo

To Continue

Washington, March 14.—(AP)—With President Roosevelt indicating uneasiness over Finland's future the United States will continue to regard Russia warily for some time. This became apparent today when

t was learned from a reliable source inland escaped. that the "moral embargoes" against
This was bad enough for the civi- Russia would be maintained indefinlians, hundreds of whom were kill- itely regardless of the Baltic peace. The President laid down the "meral embargo" on the shipment of warplanes and parts to Russia early in December. This was later am-But damage to the factories and Definite Pledge From railway transportation as well as pliffed by the state department to include materials going into the manufacture of airplanes.

No move to lift any of these embargoes will be made for some time, it was learned, because: 1-Officials are not sure that Rus-

2-Nor are they sure that Russia,

(Continued on Page Two)

## Babson Says Utility Men Fear "Death Sentence"

By ROGER W. BABSON, Copyright, 1940, Publishers Financial Bureau

lect on the industry has been (1) a pany Act was passed!
loss of \$250,000,000 in security Unscrambling The values, (2) less ability to cooperate on national defense, and (3) curbing new expansion that could pro- men themselves are worried sick Atlanta, March 14.—(AP)— Evi- vide 100,000 jobs. The industry, over the thought of trying to undence before a coroner's jury of which has been slowly regaining scramble the nation's most compli-wide-pread terrorism by nightriding the confidence of investors, has been cated scramble. According to a plunged once more into a morass of

In any industry that faces unchurch-going county officers with certainty and change, investors always become over-excited. present situation among holding

companies is an excellent illustration. In my opinion, the utility business is not on the way out-it Winter Park, Fla., March 14.— is on the way back! Despite uning several public utility holding unload good utility securities now. companies to file their plans to comply with the Holding Company Act walves. Remember, the recent S. E. may be just a warning shot. But C. move was fully discounted five may be just a warning shot. But C. move was fully discounted five whatever its purposes, its only ef- years ago when the Holding Com-

> Unscrambling The Scramble But investors are not the only ones who are scared. The utility

> trict interpretation of the so-called "death sentence", most of the larger holding companies would have to make radical changes in their ope-

(Continued on page two)