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The Real Victims of War



al sufferers of war. A mother and her three small chilessly through the ruins of a town in Belgium. Even as ombed house in the background part of the crumbling in a cloud of dust. Photo passed by the British censor.

NLB Charged With Hampering Defense

Two House Members North Carolinian Make Charges As Savs Sweden Won't Amendments to Wagner Act Near Discussion; Delay In Shipment of Motors Mentioned.

May 28.- (AP) - Two ne House asserted today onal Labor Roard was detense preparations. ative Hoffman, Republit, said the agency was at delaying a shipment ators to the Philadelcraft factory and Reps. Democrat, Georgia. "sabotaging buscorrupt administration

the Wagne the board have been stively to come up is this week.

DEFENSE NEEDS Surrender BROUGHT HOME May Bring TO CITIZENRY

Congress Talks of New Taxes to Pay Preparedness Bill; Morgenthau Hints of No New Automobile Split Seen Models.

Washington, May 28.—(AP)—The demands of national defense were brought home today to the country's citizens by talk of an immediate tax increase and hints of no new model automobiles after this year. Both houses of Congress manifest-

ed a growing sentiment for consider-ation of new taxation before adjournment to help pay at least part of the \$3,000,000.000 preparedness bill. There were signs that any new levies probably would be coupled faction wide open in the second gu-with an increase in the \$45,000,000,-000 federal debt limit to permit fur-J. M. Broughton, Raleigh lawyer

Says Sweden Won't Have Fifth Column Have it needs might make it needs have needs might needs have needs might need have needs needs might need have needs needs

known his plans for the creation of A Horton spokesman said that Bur-a national defense council. A Horton spokesman said that Bur-gin Pennell of Asheville, Maxwell's Battle Of a national defense council. 3—Former President Hoover in a state manager, had been offered a pointment of a "single-headed ad-ministrator" with virtually supreme Maxwell's associate manager, was ex-mated to join the Horton forces powers in defense measures.

owers in defense measures. 4—The House naval appropriations Pennell and Wilson declined to up-com

Under Way In

Headquarters

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By HENRY AVERILL

Raleigh, May 28.—There were nore political "deals" on in Raleigh

Monday than there were transactions

on the New York stock exchange,

but so far little or nothing has leaked

out about the outcome of the at-

fense program.

tempted trades.

Second Gubernatorial Primary Campaign Administration.

Raleigh. May 28.—(AP)—Political realignments in the wake of Satur-day's Democratic primary threaten-was not immediately available. ed today to split the administration

ther borrowing. Tax discussions were bracketed with an official announcement that served to dramatize the properties.

abandon its custom of yearly models, but Horton countered with a state- her frontiers with France and Switto make machines available for build-ing airplanes and other defense "Come what may, may," Horton Fascis

1—President Roosevelt asked Con-gress for an additional \$32,000,000 for the training of civilian pilots. 2—The White House indicated that Mr. Roosevelt soon would make known his plans for the creation of a national defense come it is every man for timself." A Horton spoke

mment.



Leopold Surrenders To

Nazis, Is "Disowned"

Italian Entrance Into War Expected to be Hastened; French Citizens Stopped From Leaving Italy; Students Get Orders.

Rome, May 28.--(AP)-The sur-ender of the Belgian army was expected in foreign circles here today Threatens To Divide pected in foreign entrance into the war, to help Germany finish off the allies and win a share of the victor's

gains. Official Italian comment on the

new disaster for the ames nowever, was not immediately available. It was disclosed that French cit-izens attempting to leave Italy had been stopped because they had no been stopped because they had no

Allied sources said the require-ment for exit visas was new and that thus far it had been invoked only against Erencharen post of commander-in-chief of Bri-

Crop Loans Fascist militiamen among univer-

Flanders At

Culmination

Senate Banking Committee Approves \$500,000,000 Increase in Loan Fund.

Washington, May 23.-(AP)-The Senate banking committee approved manimously

crop loans but he said that if "you

ever had a justification for making

loans you have it now, because of the

Taft noted that the government

agency now owns outright about 6,-

cutting off of exports."

Allies Say **Campaign To BeContinued**

Belgian Government, In Exile in Paris, "Disowns" Leopold and Says Belgian Forces Will Be Reorganized; Nazis Advance.

Paris, May 28.-(AP)-Belgian leaders in France announced today they had decided to "disown" King Leopold after his order for unconditional surrender of the Belgian army.

The leaders said they would met at the Be Igian embassy today to lay charges against the 38-year old monarch and organize a provisional government.

(By The Associated Press.)

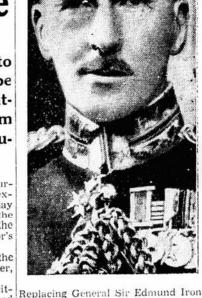
King Leopold of the Belgians ordered his army of approximately 300,000 men to surrender to the Germans today, was promptly "disowned.' by his own government and Brit-ish Prime Minister Churchill told the house of commons that allied generals had been ordered to continue their campaigns.

The action of the refugee Belgian government, now in Paris, means in effect that the Belgian king has been declared deposed. Premier Hubert Pierlot announced,

contrary to the monarch's order to lay down arms, that Belgian forces

Paris. May 28.-(AP)-A war ministry spokesman said tonight that the Belgian army "almost in its entirety" has given itself up as prisoners to the Germans and that the situation as a result of King Leopold's capitulation is "very difficult" for the allies. He placed the number surrendering at 300.000.

German divisions are pushing hard in an east to west direction on the northern front above the Lys river, the spokesman



SUCCEEDS IRONSIDE

heep the Wagner law board as it is now. Hoffman said that the delay had occurred a the Bohn Alumina Nacy from using perimations for the a labor disturbance

Find Dr. David Sau-***** see dang. ous than ¹¹ Bridges is a he Pheific const. to deport Bridges". worder what we are Writ, Sapoft, Madwaitable Smith and und criticized heard terretary, J. a. bound distribution the a member, as well

Lindbergh Given 'Slap'

LaFayette Escadrille Membership Conferred in 1927.

> n in the LaFayette Escaded on Col. Charles A. atter his 1927 Atlantic a withdrawn today by

the French army in 1914-debt for emergency defense outlast to Congress to work out. iting former pliots of the was agreed upon today at a confer-

ation announced its ac- sional leaders. as 15 which it classified obligations" would be offered the pect of an indefinite delay. could of Lindbergh's 9.1.

the of honorary member

ied on Page Four)

Daniels land seething with rumors and fears of "fifth column" activity.

New York, May 28.-(AP)-

Jr., of 209 Goldsboro

Sweden won't be taken by "Trojan horse" tactics if the Germans

attempt an invasion, A. N.

street. Wilson, N. C., said today on his return from Stockholm

aboard the U.S. liner Washing-

"Sweden is armed to the teeth." he said. "The government

and army have been combed for

enemy sympathizers. It is the

only country in Europe that I

visited where there is no food shortage or rationing."

dence in national integrity,

In contrast to Swedish confi-

Daniel.

the very lar with any Hitler Assigns Belgian Castle To King Leopold Many Deals

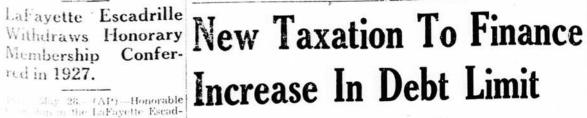
> London. May 28.-(AP)-A German radio announcement heard in London today said King Leopold had been assigned a Belgian castle to stay in following his order to his army to captitulate to Germany.

The announcement said: "The fuehrer has ordered that the king and his army be given until further notice the considcration due a brave people. Leopold has been assigned a Belgian castle for his stay."

BLOWS EXCHANGED AT DEMOCRATIC MEET

Posted in the Sir Walter lobby the Waco, Tex., May 28.—(AP)--Mayor Maury Maverick of San An-tonio, ardent advocate of a third term for President Roosevelt, ex-changed blows today with Mayor Tom Miller of Austin outside the half advocate of a third term for President Roosevelt, ex-changed blows today with Mayor Tom Miller of Austin outside the half advocate of a third term for President Roosevelt, ex-changed blows today with Mayor Tom Miller of Austin outside the half advocate of a third term for President Roosevelt, ex-changed blows today with Mayor the state's best-known political figures hurrying either to the mez-zanine floor (where are the offices of J. M. Broughton, leader in the first primary) of to the ninth, where run-ner-up Lieutenant Governor Wilkins keen-eyed observer could see scores hall where the Texas Democratic ner-up Lieutenant Governor Wilkins convention was deciding whether to P. Horton has his staff located. pledge the state's 46 delegates to There was no apparent weakening Texas' own John Nance Garner or to Roosevelt.

(Continued on Page Four)



Washington, May 28.-(AP)-New But exactly what levies were con- campaign because of his illness. Trench and Air Associa- taxation to finance an immediate \$3,- templated was not revealed. Indica-Congressional leaders had expect-

> program calling for major legislative biased by political considerations. A special issue of "national defense action presented them with the pros-

by under it classified
cobligations" would be offered the public to supply funds for strengthen ing armaments in a program approved by President Roosevelt which would require lifting the present station's announcement of honorary member
contents of honorary member
content

to produce between \$600,000,000 and ocrat, Mississippi, of the Senate fin-5790,000,000 a year for the next five, ance committee.

ing, worked on legislation which 000 in extra money recommended in he would remain so. President Roosevelt's emergency de-

would give the Navy the \$250,000,+ in the first primary, indicated that

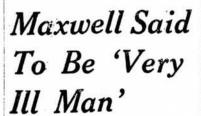
Governor Hoey, who was neutral

Army Fliers

Die In Crash

March Field, Cal., May 28 .- (AP) Two officers and a crew of four in break through France to the Eng-a Douglas bomber were killed last lish Channel and split the northern night in a crash near Mojave, Cal. One man. Sgt. John B. Stewart, of Midway, Ala, survived the crash but he was injured seriously. He was Flanders fight but a military spokesflown to the General Hospital in San man acknowledged their resistance Francisco early today. The plane was on a night bombing The outcome of the wa

mission. The crash occurred about 10 on the central front along the Somme p. m. official said, at Murdoc dry take, which is the Army's bombing Maginot line of defenses. range in the Mojave desert.



Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Sir Walter Hotel. By HENRY AVERILL

to call for a second primary he

would have been unable to make any

Paris, May 28 .- (AP)-The Belgian army surrendered uncondition-Senator Byrnes, Democrat, South ally to the Germans today under or- Carolina, who sponsored the legisladers from King Leopold III. break-ing the back of the allied armies of north and bringing the battle of Flan-

ders to its culminating point. Officials of the crop loan agency The blow was as heavy as the colsaid the present lending limit of \$1.lapse of the army of General Coraps 000,000 was nearly exhausted in the battle of the Meuse, May 15, and that the additional funds were which permitted the Germans to needed to cushion 1940 crops against wartime disturbances.

break through France to the Eng-Senator Taft, Republican, Ohio, and central allied forces. made some comment on past government losses on price-supporting

The French and British remnants

The outcome of the war now turns

ctent today.

made loans. It has pending loans on another 2,000,000 bales it may have The Belgians, battered back almost to their western shore by 18 to take over, he said.

"How are we ever going to get rid of this cotton?" Taft asked, "I don't know" Senator Byrnes reday of blitzkrieg, capitulated before dawn today.

NOTES SOLD

cotton, corn, wheat and other crops selves." Raleigh, May 28 .- (AP)-The local government commission sold \$27,500 whenever market prices fell below of Wilson county notes to the Wacertain levels. Government loan officials estichovia Bank and Trust Co. at a premium of \$1.53 with interest at 1 per-(Continued on Page Four)



Bern, Switzerland, May 28 .- (AP) | that he had time he would strike -Thirty allied divisions were re- within the next 36 hours.

The center of the French concen-Ampaign because of his illness. Your reporter expects that the ported moving into position tonight trations was reported to be midway Volunteer Con-Volunteer Con-000,000,000 increase in the national to Connect to work out many quarters, but the information comes from sources regarded as com-pletely reliable and, certainly, un-Reports reaching here from both now or lose not only the encircled sides of the war zone indicated that armies of the north but risk a Gerallied Generalissimo Weygand had man offensive in the Rethel area, 95 placed a major part of this force in miles northeast of Paris. A German position before the Belgians surrend- blow in this area might cut under

the Maginot line to Reims and Paris. Allied divisions ranged from about 15,000 to 18,000 men—450,000 to 640,000 in the 30 divisions reported the day fresh nazi reserves were mov-

ed immediately into the Scdan secmassed for attack. Both allied and German sources for to block an expected allied here believed that if Weygand found counter offensive.

increase in government funds for said. This is in the direction of the channel ports. Ostend and crop loans intended to protect American farmers from wartime price Zeebrugge.

The unconditional surrender of the Belgians broke the back of the allied armies of the north and brought the battle of Flanders to its culminating point.

which would be reorganized would continue their fight.

All indications were, however, that the main Belgian army-the Germans said between 400,000 and 500,000 men -had ceased to fight and that only minor units or new levies raised from among the throng of Belgian refugees in France would be at the disposal of the Belgian government. While Frenchmen in the streets of

Paris cried "treason" at the news of King Leopold's capitulation, Churchill told the house of commons that the British and French governments would ignore Leopold's action. The allies, he said, will carry on

with all vigor. Churchill was wildly cheered as

he declared:

"Nothing which may happen to us in this battle can in any way relieve plied. He explained that Congress us of our duty to defend the world cause to which we have bound our-

With the German high command declaring that the allied armies "packeted" in Flanders were doomed, British naval spokesmen hinted that the British expeditionary force was preparing to withdraw from the battle in Belgium.

It was not immediately indicated whether the British contemplated complete withdrawal from the continent or merely a shifting of their trapped armies south to aid France in her defense along the Somme river front.

At the height of the furor created by King Leopold's sudden surrender, the German high command announced a new series of smashing nazi successes.

Hitler's mechanized columns broke through strong French border fortifications "on a broad front," the high command said, and captured numerous towns and villages in the giant "squeeze" movement on the trapped allied armies in Flanders.

The Belgian monarch's decision to lav down arms came at the most critical hour in the struggle for mastery of the English channel.

The nazi high command reported its armics had driven to within six miles of Bruges, Belgium, and had partly broken allied resistance in the battles of Artois and Flanders.

The German breakthrough, it said,

(Continued on Page Four)

was agreed upon today at a conter-ence of administration and congres-ed to adjourn early in June. The new pletely reliable and, certainly, un-There are reports indicating that

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Mostly cloudy with scattered showers tonight and Wednesday. not much change in temperature.

(Continued on Page Four) cred.

Weather