Henderson Daily Dispatch

ONLY DAILY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THIS SECTION OF NORTH CAROLINA AND VIRGINIA

THE VIY-SEVENTH YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HENDERSON, N. C., THURSDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 5, 1940

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON EXCEPT SUNDAY.

FIVE CENTS COPY

Bon Voyage, Mr. Roosevelt!



famous Roosevelt smile, the President waves to the crowd n off at Miami, Fla., at the start of his Caribbean trip ser Tascaloosa. The President said the voyage was strictly ection of British-American naval base sites

Crash Of Airliner Takes Eight Lives

Eight Others Injured Roosevelt United Airlines Plane Crashes and At Jamaica Bursts Into Flames Near Chicago Municipal Airport.

5-(AP)-The death we men brought to of persons killed United Airlines plane municipal airport.

vere injured. is at survivors and an the wreckage, investigred when the inbound planged nose first the cant 200 yards

about 6 p. m. last that the big craft lying speed when landing and dropped grazed a three-story ched the gable of a demolished a frame ering to a stop. of from the smashed

ne as it struck the en en extinguished confined to the The pilot, coringer were drag-

Rockwell Says It's A Machine War

the French foreign gen-charned this week with Governor Hoey told the charned this week with Governor Hoey told the trainees torneys announced here. that "rotten politics" until that they should be proud and hon-

to his "adopted" coun- altar of appeasement. emed a uniform again.

that war would break out. ment sent modern military and supplies to Spain to light Franco, draince of equipment at a vital

ad, "the flower of the was rushed to Belgium ad and cut off by the enazi break through at the

Aboard U. S. S. Mayrant, at Kingston, Jamaica, Dec. 5-(AP) -President Roosevelt today arrived at this British West Indies possession-site of a new U. S. defense base-on his cruise in waters south of the United

States. Except for word that the island's governor would lunch with the President aboard the ment was made of President Roosevelt's plans.

The stop here, however, indicated further than one purpose of the voyage would be to inspect sites for United States air and naval bases obtained from the British in return for 50 United States destroyers.

Selectees Take Oaths

Army Given to 27 North Carolinians at Ceremonies.

eath of induction into the Army was given today to 27 North Carolina operation of the branch lines at a relectees, assigned to Fort Bragg for loss. a year's training, in a colorful ceremony in Cumberland county courthouse that assembled many notables which included Governor ricey.

th Carolina writer and Licut. Coloner J. Edward Ewart, oceign Legion in three commander of the recruiting recepcare so much about tion center at Fort Bragg, were part suffict because "it is a of 65 trainces who arrived yesterday a business—just like from 48 North Carolina counties.

Other will be inducted after they Other will be inducted after they native of Marion. S. have passed the physical examina. L. Hutten, broker and father of Bar-Pressed the "stunning tion Twenty-seven of the first 29 bara Hutton, Woolworth 5 and 10 French army as a passed, which was termed a fine cent store heiress, died at 12:30 p. m

was considered the ored to be the fist selected to defend their country if that was necessary. Irom the west coast recently because first served the He said that they were following in last World War, then the footsteps of their fathers and ship had been very close. 1935 Riff campaign in that this country, while not wanting war, would not sacrifice itself on the

did the works of Former General J. L. Devers, commander of breaking up. It was reported he Blum and Pierre Cot, avia-ber, for part of the French J. Van M. Metts of North Carolina. Tried to effect a reconciliation but his efforts failed and the couple was After the ceremony Governor that despite French Hoey reviewed the 9th Division.

Weather

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Cloudy, occasional light rains this afternoon and in extreme east portion tonight: colder extreme west portion tonight; Friday partly cloudy, slightly colder on the coast.

Italians Flee Bases

${\it Commons Votes Down Peace Proposal}$

Laborites To End War Is Favored

House of Commons Votes 341 to 4 Against Proposal to Seek Peace "If Necessary, in a Spirit of Compromise"

London, Dec. 5. (AP) - A silent disapproving house of commons re-jected by an overwhelming vote of 341 to 4 a motion by three members of the Independent Labor party to-day that Britain state her war aims and seek peace immediately "if necessary, in a spirit of compromise" be-cause, they said, "there is no certainty of a great military victory.'

The vote followed quickly the presentation of the motion by J. Mc-Govern. Campbell Stephen and James Maxton, all from Glasgow.

Supporting the trio, Samuel Silver-man, Liverpool Laborite, declared the moment defined by Prime Minister Winston Churchill as the time for the statement of peace aims-"when we have convinced the world of our capacity to survive"-now had

Declaring that peace efforts "are not discernable," McGovern said: "If the war goes on-as it is likely to do if the forces in operation today have their way without any attempt to end it—until February of next year, I expect that there will be intensive bombing from this country and if that is so the large reserves subjecting every industrial city in this country to a Coventry raid.'

Prime Minister Churchill was absent as the three Laborites demanded that Britain's war aims be stated and the first witness. Several listed for (Concentration mperisism and provide a decent committee, home and standard of life for each cause summons had not been served. (A Greek thrust about 20 miles family in every country of the world.'

RAILROADS SEEK TO END SERVICE

Raleigh. Dec. 5 .- (AP)-The At lantic Coastline railroad completed presentation of testimony today at the Utilities Commission hearing on its application to discontinue eight passenger trains in the eastern part

Tomorrow, witnesses for the protestants, towns and counties in the affected areas, will tell their side and Oath of Induction Into indications were the hearing would run until Saturday or into next week. One after another officials of the callroad company testified to details appropriations and authorizations of cost and operation and revenues made thus far by Congress for miliof cost and operation and revenues eceived by the company.

The railroad contends it is losing

oney operating the four trains and Fayetteville, Dec. 5 .- (AP)-The that it is losing money on its entire

Hutton Dies At Charleston

New York, Dec. 5.-(AP)-Fraklyn today at Charleston, S. C., his at-His daughter, the Countess Haug-

witz-Reventlow, flew to Charleston of Hutton's illness. Their relation-

He was in Paris for her elaborate wedding to the late Prince Alexis Mdivani and went to London to be Other speakers included Major with her at the time her romance was divorced in 1935, Barbara later marrying the Danish count Haugwitz Reventlow.

The heiress and County Haugwitz-Reventlow subsequently parted and their divorce is nearly final.

Hutton's first wife-and Barbara's mother-was Miss Edna Woolworth. She died several years ago and Hutton married a Detroit divorcee, the former Irene Curley

Offer Motion New District Low Prices May Cause Kentucky

Broughton Says He Will Recommend Creation of Twelfth Congressional District.

Washington, Dec. 5. (AP) Gov-ernor-Elect J. M. Broughton of North Carolina, said today he would recommend creation of a new congress-ional district in that state for the twelfth representative to which it eneitled by the 1930 census.

Broughton, here to address the North Carolina Democratic Club of Washington at a reception in his honor tonight, said in an interview that he believed this plan would be better than having a representative at large, as a few states now have. Broughton said the problem of es-

tablishing a new district would have to be worked out by the Legislature on the basis of population. He added he had no definite idea

at this time as to how it could be worked out, but said the tenth district which include the city of Charmembers of the extreme leftist wing of the labor party.

Declaring that peace offerts wing age for congressional distribute the average for congressional distri

GRAND JURY GOES TO WORK ON PROBE OF 1940 ELECTION

Washington, Dec. 5. --(AP)-A specially designated federal grand which Germany has been piling up jury went to work today in an inwill be utilized for the purpose of vestigation of possible frauds and ir- high command today to have smashregularities in the 1940 election cam-

Five-Year **DefenseOutlay** At 35 Billions

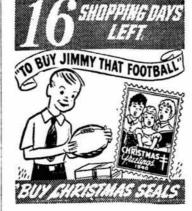
ing the next five years would be required, it was estimated today, to air force, American-born Lady Asprogram as now formulated.

The sum is double the amount of cannot fail." tary defense.

first from official sources projecting defense plans that far into the future, was made by a committee of Agriculture department economists in the history of the English speak-in a report entitled "The Impact of ing people," said Lady Astor, a na-the War and the Defense Program tyle of Virginia. "They may not on Agriculture."

The report stated that it was possible to make only "rough" esti-mates of the possible magnitude of the defense program at this time. It added, however, that "additional unfavorable developments" in the sands of young Americans are longworld situation might result in the projection of "an even more ambitious program."

"During the five calendar years care for the defense program as now projected, or around \$25,000,000,000 in excess of the 1939-40 rate of expenditure (for all government pur-poses) before the defense program was inaugurated," the report said.



Market Closing

open only two days (Lexington three days) the Bourbon County Farm Bureau at Paris moved today to suspend sales Friday because of dissatisfaction at prevailing prices.

A three-member committee named last night meets today to ask the local market to close Friday and urged similar action by other markets.

A general meeting to which farmers, warehousemen and other interested parties have been invited will be held at Paris Sat-urday afternoon to discuss possible methods of bettering prices.

Figures compiled by the state Department of agriculture and the United States Agricultural marketing service show that 14,-374,526 pounds have sold at the markets at an average of 17.85 a hundred pounds.

The statewide average dropped

36 cents yesterday, however, on the sale of 6,487,726 pounds for \$1,132,182.57. The average was \$17.45, compared with \$17.81 on the day before.

Blast At Greek Forces

Rome, Dec. 5 .- (AP)-The Italian air force was reported by the ed fiercely at the Greeks' counter invasion route into Albania, concen-Oliver A. Quayle, treasurer of the trating on bombing of the Premet-

(Concentration of bombardment on called for "restoration of freedom in each country, the establishment of a ward J. Flynn of the Democratic nader town of Tarati and Premet, new social order which would mean tional committee and Joseph W. Marthe end of German, British and other tin, Jr., of the Republican national tured, indicated an intense effort were not present be- to halt or impede a Greek advance

beyond Premet, west and slightly (Continued on Page Four)

Lady Astor Tells American Fliers Britain Can't Fail

Washington, Dec. 5.—(AP)—An London, Dec. 5.—(AP)—II. a expenditure of \$25,000,000,000 dur-fighting speech to the Eagle squadron carry out the national preparedness for declared today that the "British empire backed by the United States

She predicted that the same 30 American volunteers now training for active service alongside British The \$35,000,000,000 estimate, the fliers would be followed by "thousands of others."
"America should know that this

is really the greatest hour of trial know it, but it's their turn next."

Turning to the young Americans organized into a volunteer air force by Colonel Charles Sweeney, Lady

"I knew they would come. Thou-

beginning with 1941 it will require than the civilization we think is based probably about \$35,000,000,000 to con Christianity should fail." on Christianity should fail.'

Morgenthau Sees British As 'Good Risk'

Washington, Dec. 5 .- (AP)-Seche, like Jesse H. Jones, federal loan calling that during the World War administrator, believed that the British government was "a good shipping in that vicinity. risk" for loans. The Treasury chief made the

comment at a press conference after arranging to meet tomorrow with Sir Frederick Phillips, undersecretary of the British treasury. who arrived in

(Continued on Page Four)

To Come Up In January

Roosevelt Announces He Will Ask Congress to Approve St. Lawrence Program.

Detroit, Dec. 5 .- (AP) - President Roosevelt announced today he would ask Congress convening in January to approve a treaty with Canada providing for completion of the St. Lawrence seaway and power project -"on which so much of our national safety and welfare depend."

The President's announcement pre-saging another battle in Congress over the long debated project (defeated in 1934) was made by A. A. Berle, Jr., assistant secretary of State, in an address before the Great Lakes Seaway and Power Confer-

President Roosevelt, in a message read by Berie to the conference, emphasized that the St. Lawrence project would provide millions in new horsepower urgently needed to speed up defense production and create a safe haven and waterway for construction of ships to replace tonnage sunk in the war.

"The opposition which defeated the St. Lawrence treaty in 1934 was mistaken opposition, based on failure to appraise the full needs of their country in the world situation which was even then developing," the message

"I said then that 'an opportunity is presented to complete a seaway comparable in economic value to the Panama Canal', a seaway to which the public development of St. Lawrence power is inseparably linked. "It was then an opportunity. It is

ed States and Canadian governments the battle "ended in an Italian rout." now is making necessary preliminary surveys for the proposed project and discussions leading toward a treaty covering the projects construction are underway.

DISTRESS CALLS FROM THREE SHIPS ing.

New York, Dec. 5.-(AP)- Dis- and Italy's northern industrial city tress calls from three ships were of Turin, picked up by Mackay Radio within eight hours today as a storm over the North Atlantic added to dangers lomatic achievement a new financial in an area not far from where sub-agreement with Turkey. The agree marines have been playing havor ment was expected in London to

"heavy gale."

Bonner Says Sites In State Are Favored

Washington, Dec. 5.—(AP)— Representative Herbert C. Bonner, Democrat, North Carolina, believes Captain C. E. Rosendahl, naval expert on lighter than air craft, was "greating to get into this war. It is right that they should.

"As Sherman said, war is hell," she said. "But it is more terrible Navy airship patrol base.

Back from his district where he accompanied Captain Rosendahl on a site inspection tour. Bonner said the terrain, proximity to shipping lanes entering Chesapeake Bay and distance from areas congested by airplane traffic appealed to the naval

expert.
"I think the northeastern North Carolina coastal area will be given board meets to decide whether a scouting base will be established and Duesseldorf and her industrial where." Bonner said.

The representative expressed the land—was opinion Congress would quickly apministry. prove establishment of a base for the retary Morgenthau said today that Chesapeake Bay entrance area, re-German U-boats made attacks on

inspection of North Carolina sites there, the ministry said. last Monday, visited nearly a dozen sites in Bonner's district.

Bonner pointed out the Navy was anxious to obtain sites within a short, mament works, quays and dockyards distance of sea lanes and which have adequate transportation facilities.

River Project Revived Key Italian Cities Said Near Falling

Porto Edda and Argirocastro, Important Italian Bases, Expected To Fall to Greeks; Britons Claim Diplomatic Victories.

Belgrade, Yugoslavia, Dec. 5,-(AP)-Greek sources said that Greek troops entered Porto Edda today and were expected to oc-cupy Argirocastro tomorrow,

(By The Associated Press.) Greece's slashing counter invasion armies hurled dawn attacks today at Porto Edda and Argirocastro, key Italian bases in southwest Albania and dispatches from the front said

the two cities were about to fall. The Greeks said that they had already captured Premet, midway along the Balkan war front, and that Premier Mussolini's fascist legions were in flight from Porto Edda and Argirocastro.

Athens dispatches said the main road from Porto Edda, Italy's sea gateway to southern Albania, was dominated by Greek guns.

The only avenue of escape left open to the Italians, it was reported, vas by a tortuous coastal route. Italy's high command, in its daily war bulletin, said tersely that "attacks and counter attacks in sectors of the two armies took place again," but asserted that the fascist air force

had heavily strafed the advancing Fighting desperately, the fascists launched a counter attack with tanks on both flanks of the Greek columns marching up the highway to Premet, but a government spokesman said now a vital necessity."

A commission named by the Unit-

> More than 500 fascist troops were aid to have surrendered. War In West. In the war in the west, the Ger-man air force ranged widely over Britain again last evening, broke off its attack shortly after midnight, and then returned to the raids this morn-

The royal air force struck back with raids at Duesseldorf, Germany,

On Diplomatic Front.

Britons meanwhile hailed as a dip with shipping.

All of the ships—two were Greek in trade between Turkey and Britbring about a considerable increase ed the storm's "battering seas" and for domination of the Balkans as represented by the ten-year trade pact which Germany signed with Rumania yesterday.

Also of interest on the diplomatic front was news from Moscow that Soviet Russia had advised Tokyo her policy toward China would be unchanged by Japan's recognition of Wang Ching-Wei's Nanking regime as the Chinese "national govern-

RAF Makes Long Raid

Nearly Twelve Hours of Blasting Last Night on Duesseldorf and Turin Reported.

London, Dec. 5.- (AP)-The lonserious consideration when the Navy gest royal air force assault on record -nearly twelve hours of blasting at virons in Germany's vital Rhineland-was reported today by the air

And while one formation battled "filthy" weather to sow its bombs on the German city last night, an-German U-boats made attacks on hipping in that vicinity.

Captain Rosendahl, who began an Captain Rosendahl Rose

The main objectives at Duesseldorf were railroad yards in the Derendorf district north of the city, large ar-

(Continued on Page Four)