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Yugoslavia Signs Axis Alliance

Defense Mediation Board Organizes

Appeal Made For Public Support

Chairman Dykstra Says Group Will "Endeavor to be Impartial, Completely Honest and Thoroughly Non-Political."

(By The Associated Press.) The new national defense mediation board organized in Washington today, urging labor and management to prevent any further interruption of the defense program. It met as sporadic violence marked efforts of workers to enter the Bethlehem Steel Company's plant at Bethlehem, Pa., and the International Harvester Company McCormick works at Chicago.

Dr. Clarence A. Dykstra, chairman, in a statement at the mediation group's first meeting said this was a time of "world crisis" and that if the United States "is to be an arsenal for democracy there must be uninterrupted flow of production from mine, mill and factory."

All eleven members were present. Chairman Dykstra urged the public to support the board in a policy that "the public welfare today requires each of us to subordinate a purely private or personal interest to the good of the country." He said the group would "endeavor to be impartial, completely honest and thoroughly non-political."

The board has no powers to compel settlement of labor disputes. The executive order creating it stipulated it might investigate labor disputes and publish the findings if necessary in an effort to settle controversies. Representative Vinson, Democrat, Georgia, has announced hearings will start in April on legislation to give it statutory powers.

President Frank P. Graham of the University of North Carolina is a member of the board. The CIO strikers at the McCormick plant in Chicago paraded nearby streets as non-striking AFL and unaffiliated workers entered. Police Captain John J. Stegall said "goon squads" assaulted numerous workers going to their jobs and added that ten or more men had been arrested. Seven hundred police were on duty at the plant when it opened and 500 were added due to the violence.

Anti-Nazi Forces Look to Moscow

Belgrade, March 25.—(AP)—Anti-German elements in Yugoslavia protesting this nation's alignment with the axis apparently were looking to Moscow tonight for aid against nazi penetration in the Balkans.

Pamphlets scattered on Belgrade streets proclaimed that "Russia definitely is against the Germans' expansion in the Balkans."

Communists in Croatia, meanwhile, were reported being rapidly organized. For what purpose was not disclosed.

(The telephone connection between Belgrade and the Associated Press office in Bern, Switzerland, was broken at this point. Yugoslav telephones were put under strict censorship soon after the treaty signing at Vienna this morning.)

U. S. Pleased With Russian Declaration

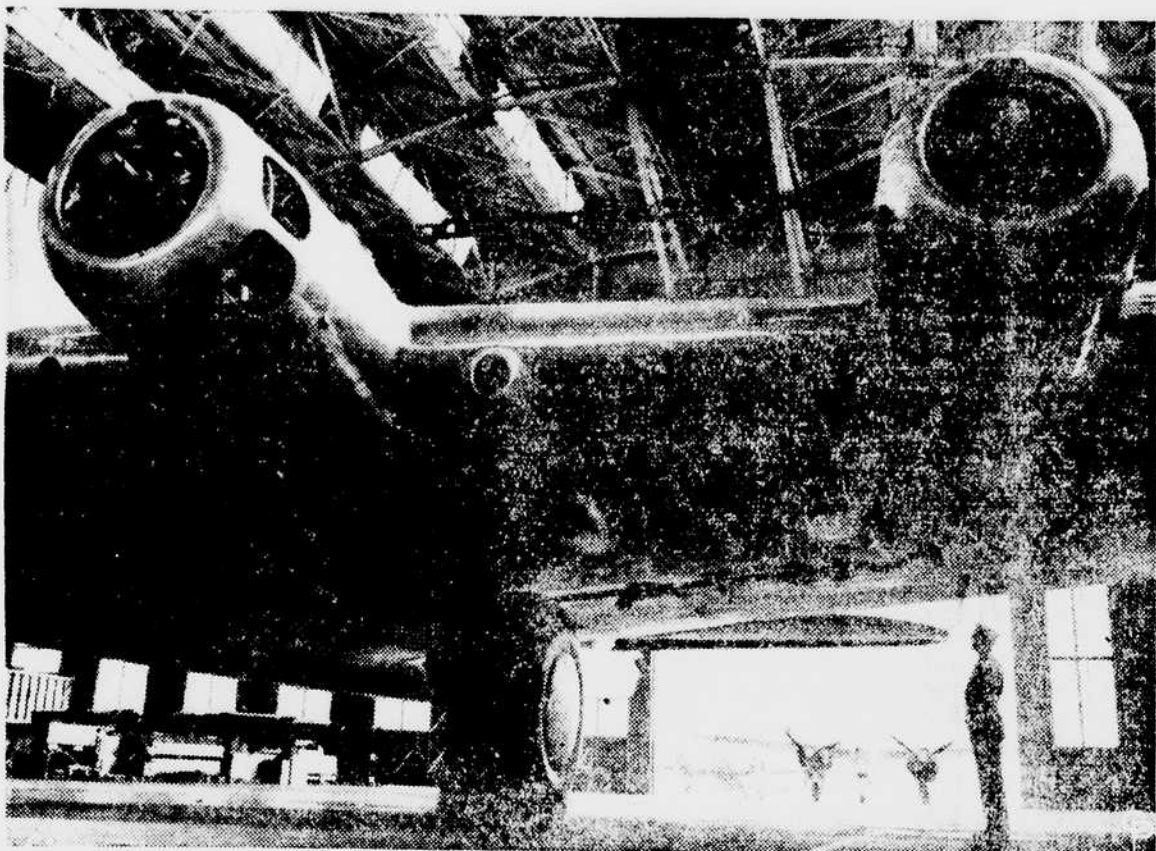
Washington, March 25.—(AP)—Sumner Welles, acting secretary of state, expressed the United States' government's satisfaction today that Soviet Russia had given a new declaration of friendship to pro-British Turkey.

Welles told his press conference that at a time when so many nations had lost their autonomy and independence it was a matter of satisfaction to this country when a great power like the Soviet Union reaffirms its intentions of maintaining its "comprehensive" neutrality in event that a neighboring country were to suffer an attack.

Welles made this comment on the announcement that Russia last night

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World's Largest Bomber Nears Flight Line



Grandeur and grace of the world's largest warplane, the Douglas B-19 bomber, are evident in this photo made in the Santa Monica, Cal., plant, where the great ship is nearing completion. Only two of the four engines of the eighty-two ton plane are shown, but an idea of the ship's immensity is gained from comparison with the regular Douglas attack bombers in background. The B-19 will be able to fly 7,500 miles non-stop.

Seamen Die In Blast

British Sea Loss Lower

Admiralty Reports Returning of Blow for Blow in Battle of the Atlantic.

London, March 25.—(AP)—A British admiralty announcement today showed a drop in Britain's sea losses for the second consecutive week, while she returned blow for blow in the battle of the Atlantic.

Twenty-three British and allied merchantmen totaling 71,773 tons were lost in the sea war in the week ended March 16. The admiralty said. Of the vessels, 15 were British, totaling 69,679 tons.

This compared with total losses of 93,322 tons the previous week and 141,214 tons the week before that.

The British declared that in the same period Britain's own naval and air raiders were sinking almost three tons of axis ships for every four tons Britain and her allies lost.

Compared with the announced total of 41,900 tons lost to allied and neutral shipping in the five weeks up to March 16, the British and axis losses in that period were 309,000 tons.

This announcement came in detail of how many axis ships had been sunk, but came at a time when the British had been reporting increasing success in both naval and shipping along the continental coast.

Senate Group Approves Farm Benefit Hike

Washington, March 25.—(AP)—Legislation which the author said would add "about one billion dollars a year" to farmers' income through higher government loans was approved today by the Senate agriculture committee.

The author, Senator Bankhead, Democrat, Alabama, said the bill was intended to place farmers "nearer a parity with labor and industry."

The 13 senators attending today's committee session, Bankhead said, were unanimous in approval.

Bankhead said his bill aimed at assuring producers of cotton, wheat, corn, tobacco and rice a "parity or fair exchange price" for their products through loans designed to serve as a "floor" under market prices.

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Ruling Given 18 Or 19 May Be Dead

Seventeen Officers and Men Rescued from Oil Tanker South of Cape Lookout.

Raleigh, March 25.—(AP)—The sale of spoiled wines will be banned in dry counties on May 1, Attorney General Harry McMillan ruled today in an interpretation of an antiwine law passed by the general assembly.

Licensed retailers in wet counties may continue to sell portined wines up until July 1, he added, but after that date the sale of such beverages will be limited exclusively to ABC stores.

On July 1, drug stores, groceries, TA, grade cafes and hotels will be allowed to sell sweet wines in wet counties.

Three different bills were filed in the antiwine bill passed by the 1941 General Assembly and McMillan was asked to interpret the new law by Culler Moore, chairman of the state ABC board. The dates listed were May 1, July 1 and July 15.

McMillan has not ruled yet on an appeal filed in the law which would allow the shipment from a wet county to a customer in a dry county of wine that follows him on an out-of-state highway.

Spokane, a law authorizing the carriers to restrict such shipments to less than gallon lots.

Waterway Faces Fight

Strong Congressional Opposition Forms Against Proposed St. Lawrence Project.

By CHARLES P. STEWART, Central Press Columnist

Washington, March 25.—(AP)—The project for a big ship waterway from the Great Lakes to the St. Lawrence estuary in the Atlantic will meet a strong opposition in Congress.

President Roosevelt's 100 per cent in favor of the development. In the first place, he wants to get lake boats to sea to carry supplies to England across the ocean. Some of them can navigate the river now, but their size has to be limited to avoid scraping bottom and to get through the narrow channel and the Westland canal locks.

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Bethlehem Strike Meet Called

Clashes and Use of Tear Gas Mark Steel Strike as Moves Are Made for Settlement; Walkout Called Monday Afternoon.

Bethlehem, Pa., March 25.—(AP)—Moves for possible settlement were made today as clashes and the first use of tear gas marked a strike called by the CIO Steel Workers Organizing Committee at the giant plant of the Bethlehem Steel Company, which has more than \$1,000,000,000 of defense contracts.

Developments included: 1. A meeting was arranged between a federal conciliator, Steel Workers Organizing Committee official, and leaders of the employees' representation plan.

2. Board Curtiss, district Steel Workers Organizing Committee head, announced a four-point program through which he said he hoped for "early termination" of the strike.

The walkout was called by the union at 5:30 p. m. Monday because Curtiss changed the employees' representation plan from what he said was "an illegal" election. The Steel Workers Organizing Committee claims the employees' representation plan is a company dominated union.

Curtiss said eventually 15,000 men would be out. There are 21,000 employees here, 18,000 eligible for union membership. The employees' representation plan, however, claims 16,000 members.

Curtiss asserted that less than 2,000 of the usual shift of 8,000 men were in the plant today.

Tear gas was used by a city policeman to disperse pickets who thronged around an automobile driven by a company policeman as the car approached the main gate of the plant.

Several automobiles of work bound employees were surrounded and turned away. A clash between police and strikers occurred as the police attempted to remove an overturned car that blocked one gate. Curtiss and several policemen had been "roughed up."

Aid Fund Bill Sent To FDR

Washington, March 25.—(AP)—Vice President Wallace and Speaker Rayburn signed the \$2,000,000,000 British aid bill today, completing congressional action on the measure.

At the White House, officials said the bill would be flown to Miami by the president's plane in the evening. From there it will be flown by special plane to the President's vacation home in Florida.

The appropriation was passed last week by the House and yesterday by the Senate.

Yugoslavian Funds Frozen

Washington, March 25.—(AP)—President Roosevelt today froze all funds of Yugoslavia in the United States.

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Takes \$5,979 Cut



James Stewart
C. P. Phonephoto
Winner of the Academy Award this year, movie star James Stewart is shown in his new uniform following induction into the army in Los Angeles. He left a \$5,000-a-month berth as an actor to become a lieutenant at Fort Meade at 421-9-0043.

Nazi Troops Not To Use Territory

Yugoslavia Specifically Exempted from Giving Military Aid to Axis; Signing of Pact Bitterly Opposed by Many.

(By The Associated Press.) With a solemn German pledge that no axis troops would march through her territory, Yugoslavia signed the Rome-Berlin-Tokyo alliance in Vienna in ceremonies attended by Adolf Hitler.

Well-informed Vienna sources declared Germany specifically exempted Yugoslavia from giving military aid to the axis and guaranteed the Balkan kingdom's territorial integrity.

In this respect the terms of the pact averted a severe blow to the defense plans of Britain and Greece against an expected invasion of Greece.

A reliable source in London said Germany had massed 400,000 troops in the Balkans to carry out a blitzkrieg attack and guard the Soviet Russian frontier.

Earlier reports already landed or expected in Greece at 300,000; Greek troops which could be diverted to oppose a Nazi invasion at 400,000; and Turkish troops massed on the Bulgarian frontier at 100,000.

Military observers said that free passage of German troops through Yugoslavia's Vardar river valley would have collapsed the British-Greek plan to stand along the 30-mile wide Struma river line—intended only to block an attack from Bulgaria—and compel them to fight along the 60-mile wide Vardar river front and possibly defend the whole 200-mile line from Albania to Turkish Thrace.

Except for the pledge that axis troops would not violate Yugoslavia's frontier, it was said, the pact is the same as those previously signed by Hungary, Rumania, Slovakia and Bulgaria.

An official version of the document said Yugoslavia agreed to permit the transport of war and hospital equipment as well as wounded through her territory—which Greece has already warned Yugoslavia she would regard as a "hostile act."

Apparently timing her move to coincide with the approaching showdown, Soviet Russia pledged benevolent neutrality toward Turkey if the Turks fight in event of an attack, and was reported to have cut off all shipments to Germany and to have reinforced her western frontier garrisons.

It is reported that Greek and German forces already had clashed in a bitter border skirmish.

Bitterly expressed opposition to the pact within Yugoslavia indicated that mere signature by the diplomats might not be the final step in clearing the country for Nazi military use.

Streets in Yugoslav cities were lituring last night with torches as Yugoslav leaders of a traitorous faction sought to "bring certain signed a death for our country" and "bring about the death to administrative government leaders."

Most Of Inaugural Address Proposals Made By Governor Have Been Enacted Into Law

Daily Dispatch Bureau, In the Six Water Hotel, By HENRY AVIRILL

Raleigh, March 25.—Looking back of the inaugural address delivered early in January by Governor J. Melville Broughton, it is no wonder at all to find the most of the proposals advanced in it are now part and parcel of North Carolina law.

Since the legislature adjourned, this bureau has carried comprehensive stories dealing with legislative actions in the field of revenue and taxation, public schools, agriculture, conservation and development, governmental commissions, established and reorganized. The reformatory system has also been explained in full and the effect it will have upon persons under its provisions outlined.

Therefore, it would be surprising to go over again the Broughton inaugural in detail in order to compare its recommendations with the legislative translation into act.

On the other hand there are certain points of the inaugural which have been more or less overlooked in the general summation of legislative achievements—a few of them are pointed out in this article, either did not agree with the governor or upon which, for one reason or other, the governor chose not to place emphasis enough to get favorable action. It has been so often stated that he got everything he asked for that repetition is getting monotonous.

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