

Thanksgiving

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British Drive Deep Into Libya

Three Men Shot In Mine Clash

Hopes Fade For Strike Settlement

Walkout Spreads Rapidly as Commercial Miners Join in Sympathy Strikes; Lewis Refuses to Budge from Demands.

Washington, Nov. 20.—(AP)—Three men were shot and wounded today in Fayette county, noted of the captive coal mine strike in Pennsylvania, as hopes for settlement of the walkout without government action reached the vanishing point.

It was a regular work day in Pennsylvania, while he observes Thanksgiving next week, but a holiday in other captive mine states.

The strike, called by the United Mine Workers to enforce a demand for a union shop, was still rapidly spreading to commercial coal pits, with upwards of 90,000 commercial miners idle in sympathy with the captive employees. In Pennsylvania, it was conceded that a complete slowdown of all mines was likely by the week-end.

One miner was shot in the shoulder and taken to a Brownsville, Pa., hospital and two others were hit in the face and leg as pickets and non-striking miners clashed near the Edinboro mine of the H. C. Frick Company in Fayette county.

Two hours after the men were wounded the automobile of Mine Superintendent James Mather was punctured by bullets but he escaped injury.

Earlier in the week two men were shot and wounded at a mine near Gage, W. Va.

Chances for a settlement of the long-old strike seemed to end

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Ark Sinking Is Avenged

London, Nov. 20.—(AP)—The admiral announced today that the German submarine which it was "practically certain" was the one involved in the sinking of the British aircraft carrier Ark Royal had been destroyed in the Mediterranean.

The announcement credited the British corvette Margold with destroying the submarine with depth charges and gunfire two days after the Ark Royal was torpedoed a week ago.

It forced the submarine to the surface, then engaged it at once with gunfire, the announcement said. It added that the crew of the U-boat dived into the water as the submarine sank and 34 of them were taken aboard the corvette as prisoners.



A boarding party from the U. S. cruiser Omaha approaches the disguised German merchant ship Odenwald, which was halted in equatorial Atlantic waters by the warship. The Odenwald was masquerading under the Stars and Stripes as the Willmette, of Philadelphia, as the lettering on the stern shows. Note the flag. The ship was taken by a prize crew to Puerto Rico after an attempt to saboteur her failed. (This is an official U. S. Navy photograph.)

Vichy Shifts African Command

Weygand Quits Vichy

Reports of His Resignation are Not Denied; Paris Paper Demands African Move.

Vichy, Nov. 20.—(AP)—General Maxime Weygand left Vichy for "somewhere in southern France" today, amid undenied reports that he had resigned as Marshal Petain's proconsul and military commander in North Africa.

His departure after three days of conferences with his chief councilor with a demand voiced through the German-controlled Paris newspaper *Nouveaux Temps*, for immediate de-

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U. S. Warning Sent Vichy

Washington, Nov. 20.—(AP)—The United States put Vichy on notice today that this government was compelled to make a complete re-study of relations with France, because of the recent signs that the French regime was moving toward closer collaboration with Germany.

The notice carried a frank warning, informed sources said, which intimated that severance of diplomatic relations was a possibility. Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles stated the case to Gaston Henrion-Haye, the French ambassador, during a conference yesterday.

Heavy Rains Would End Restrictions

Atlanta, Nov. 20.—(AP)—Heavy rains before Christmas would end OPM restrictions against ornamental lighting and permit further postponement of a 30 per cent cut on industrial electricity in seven southern states.

Power Chief John A. Krug said last night he could not say "one way or the other" at this time whether the curtailment program would begin on schedule December 1, but added "if enough rain falls, of course the whole program will be dropped."

Under present regulations, the OPM forbids outdoor and commercial Christmas lighting. The use of small bulbs on indoor trees, however, is permitted.

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Parker Pulls No Punches In Raleigh Vice Meeting

Daily Dispatch Bureau,
In the Sir Walter Hotel.
By BOB THOMPSON.

Raleigh, Nov. 20.—North Carolina judges and law enforcement officers, whose counties lie in the vicinity of military camps, have less than six weeks to clear themselves of the charge of being "either unwilling or unable" to clean up prostitution in their localities.

The civil authorities, said Brigadier General E. P. Parker, commanding of Fort Bragg, can clean up "providing there is an official will to do so." So far, he told those assembled at yesterday's vice conference here, there has been little evidence of such a will in many lo-

SOVIET FORCES RESIST GERMAN PUSH IN NORTH

Especially Heavy Fighting Under Way at Volokolamsk, Kalinin and Tula; Russians Admit Withdrawal From Kerch in Crimea.

(By The Associated Press)

The Russians today were reported resisting a new German offensive against Moscow, with especially heavy fighting under way at Volokolamsk, 65 miles west and slightly north of Moscow, at Kalinin, 95 miles northwest of the capital, and at Tula, 100 miles south.

Soviet correspondents declared that the Germans had been driven from two villages about three miles from Tula yesterday and suffered heavy losses.

The Russians admitted they had been forced to evacuate a number of villages amid bloody fighting in the Volokolamsk sector, where the Germans were said to have thrown five infantry divisions (about 75,000 troops) into action.

Disputes from Kuybyshev, auxiliary Russian capital, said a German drive against Volkov, rail junction 80 miles east of Leningrad, had been halted, and said Leningrad was still in rail communication with the USSR interior. The Germans have claimed their siege armies virtually sealed Leningrad off from the rest of Russia.

On the central front, the Red armies were reported to have

crashed a new German attack on Tula, key munitions center 100 miles south of Moscow in which the Nazi used 30,000 troops and 80 tanks.

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In the Crimea campaign, a Soviet war bulletin acknowledged that Red troops had abandoned Kerch "for strategic reasons" but declared that more than 20,000 Germans had been annihilated in storming the city.

Hitler's high command last weekend reported the fall of Kerch, stepping stone to Russia's great Caucasus oil fields.

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Axis Forces Surprised By Attack

Churchill Tells Parliament That Positions of 'Marked Advantage' Have Been Won; Axis Capitals Scoff at British Claims.

(By The Associated Press)

Britain's desert armies, 750,000 strong, were reported driving deep into Libya today after advancing more than 50 miles on a 140-mile front in a vast and secretly launched offensive aimed at knocking the axis out of north Africa.

Late today, informed quarters in London said the three-day old onslaught threatened to trap the German forces under General Erwin Rommel in a big scale battle now taking shape.

Two Nazi divisions—about 30,000 troops—were reported wedged in between siege-girt Tobruk, 90 miles west of the Egyptian frontier, and Bardia, 75 miles west of the border.

The RAF reported its planes had bombed "axis tanks and motor transports moving westward on the road from Salum"—evidently in retreat.

British warships were reported heavily shelling axis troop columns and supply lines and naval officers said there was no sign so far of any axis naval craft attempting to engage them in battle.

British dispatches said the attack, which started at dawn on Tuesday, set German and Italian troops back on their heels in shocked surprise.

In London, Prime Minister Winston Churchill told parliament that the long awaited big push had already won positions of "marked advantage" and that the decision might come "within a few hours" in a giant battle of mechanization.

"This is the first time we have met the Germans at least equally well armed," Churchill said, adding that

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CIO Resolution Approves Mediation

Jap Envoys See Hull

Washington, Nov. 20.—(AP)—Japanese envoys supplied with new instructions from Tokyo conferred with Secretary of State Hull in renewed attempt to find a basis for peaceful settlement of Pacific problems.

Asked for reason for their visit to the State department Special Envoy Salmon E. Kuyak, asking said, "we were making a Thanksgiving call." Ambassador Nov. 20, in reply to questions, said merely that "the conversations are continuing" and when asked whether they expected to meet with Secretary Hull tomorrow said with Secretary Hull tomorrow that would depend on a study of the information they will have.

Washington, Nov. 20.—(AP)—Japan's envoys supplied with new instructions from Tokyo conferred with Secretary of State Hull in renewed attempt to find a basis for peaceful settlement of Pacific problems.

Delegates, who closely followed developments in the captive economy, as well as the proceedings of their conclude, adopted a resolution which invited the CIO and the affiliated unions to "firmly resolve to do all in their power" to cooperate with industry and government toward the goal of maximum defense production. It added:

"The CIO will utilize to the utmost the medium facilities in the government in the effort that he stone will be left unturned to achieve successful prosecution of our national defense program."

"Labor appreciates more than any other group that in this grave crisis mediation and peaceful solution of our industrial disputes is of the utmost importance."

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International and Domestic Complica- tions Cut Into Thanks- giving Observance.

Washington, Nov. 20.—(AP)—President Roosevelt joined citizens of two-thirds of the states today in observing the third and last "early" Thanksgiving date for the traditional observance kept him and most of his cabin members at their desks much of the day.

Sixteen states delayed their Thanksgiving celebrations until next Thursday, the traditional date for the holiday. The entire country will revert to the 11 Thursday in the month after this year, the President having decided the wider spread between Thanksgiving and Christmas was little or no increase in business for retail merchants who pursued the experiment.

The Chief Executive remained on the job to watch the coal strike developments. If the strike situation permits he will go to the Warm

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Declaration Says 'Mediation and Peaceful Solution of Our Industrial Disputes is of the Utmost Importance.'

Detroit, Nov. 20.—(AP)—A declaration that "in this grave crisis mediation and peaceful solution of our industrial disputes is of the utmost importance" was approved to day by the annual convention of the Congress of Industrial Organizations.

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Babson Advises Purchase Of Defense Bonds, Stamps

By ROGER W. BABSON
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Financial Bureau, Inc.

New York, Nov. 20.—While listening to many recent conservations, I have come to believe that too many individuals are today decidedly taking out of order. There is a good deal of "gossip" going the rounds about unemployment, defense bonds, inflation, further devaluation of the dollar, the plight of the small businessman, the size and servicing of the national debt, etc., which has no factual basis. Unconsciously, a good deal of harm may be done if such talk continues and particularly so if it is further falsely embellished in the retelling. I, therefore, should like to clear up a few misunderstandings about at least one of these matters.

I have heard the fear expressed that Washington might in some way freeze the resale of these bonds or freeze their ultimate payment in advance of their respective due dates. This argument is usually prefaced by the statement that the very fact of these bonds being now non-negotiable and of no value as collateral for bank loans is the handwriting on the wall. Hence, an inkling as what purchasers may ultimately expect. This is all nonsense.

The act creating these bonds certainly provided the public with a safe investment medium. The defense bonds were made non-negotiable because our government wanted U. S. investors to own at least one

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WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Rain colder west and north
central portions tonight; Friday
colder far in west, clearing in
east preceded by rain in east
portion.

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