



# Henderson Daily Dispatch



THIRTIETH YEAR LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HENDERSON, N. C., TUESDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 12, 1943 PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON EXCEPT SUNDAY. FIVE CENTS COPY

## Nazis Are Driven Nearer Rostov

### Record State Budget Is Sent To General Assembly

#### Revenue Bill Would Make Few Changes

Measure Submitted to General Assembly Is Estimated to Raise More Than \$104,000,000 in Taxes During Biennium

Raleigh, Jan. 12—(AP)—A revenue bill which it was estimated would raise more than \$104,000,000 in taxes during the 1943-45 biennium was sent to the General Assembly today by Governor Broughton.

No major changes in the State's tax structure were contemplated in the bill. Only minor alterations, designed "to remove inequities," were suggested, and no change of any consequence was recommended for either the income tax or sales tax, both of which are big money raisers. Tax reductions were recommended for the time when "economic conditions have become more stabilized."

It was specified, however, that men in military service would not be subject to a tax on the income they receive from the federal government, and it was further recommended that the State withdraw completely from the collection of intangible taxes.

The accompanying machinery act recommended only two minor changes in the act passed by the last assembly.

Favorable action on the phase of the revenue bill dealing with the intangibles tax would bring to an end a controversy which has been going on ever since the tax was first levied in 1937. Counties and municipalities contended that they were entitled to the entire tax instead of a per centage.

As originally set up, the State deducted 1 per cent for the cost of collection.

(Continued on Page Five.)

#### FRENCH CHAD ARMY CAPTURES MURSUQ

London, Jan. 12—(AP)—Fighting French authorities announced today that the French army of the Chad had captured Mursuq, capital of the Fezzan district of southern Libya, and that advance units also had occupied Sebha, 100 miles further north.

#### Four Zeros Shot Down

One American Fighter Lost in Action Over Central Solomons; Munda Base Raided

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—Four Japanese Zero fighter planes were shot down and one American Wildcat fighter was lost, the Navy announced today, when the Japs attacked a flight of our dive bombers in the central Solomons islands.

#### \$105,060,538 Total Is Proposed 'War Bonus' Is Included

Schools Get Largest Increase of Bigger Appropriations Recommended for All Departments; Mental Institutions Would Get More Money

Raleigh, Jan. 12—(AP)—A budget message calling for the record expenditure of \$105,060,538 during the 1943-45 biennium and the outlay of an additional \$9,188,629 between January 1, 1943, and January 1, 1945, in paying a "war bonus" to State employees, including school teachers, was sent to the General Assembly today by Governor Broughton.

Without the bonus feature, the recommended general appropriations exceeded by nearly \$10,000,000 the \$95,120,385—the previous record—which the Legislature appropriated in 1941-42.

In addition, the message recommended that \$21,921,597 and \$25,719,033 be allocated to the highway department during the next biennium, compared with \$8,349,551 and \$29,818,875 during 1941-42.

Bigger expenditures were recommended for many of the State departments, with the largest increase recommended for the public schools. The schools would get several millions of dollars more each year of the biennium than they received for 1941-42 and 1942-43.

Substantial increases were also recommended for the State's mental institutions. The message, containing recommendations of the advisory budget commission, called for war bonus payments to all employees now receiving salaries below \$4,500. The bonus would be paid on a sliding scale, with lower-salaried workers getting the highest percentage of increase.

Stipulating that this is not to be regarded as a recommendation for a permanent increase in pay for State employees, the commission said that payments should begin as of January 1, 1943, and continue for 24 months to January 1, 1945.

The bonus would be paid monthly from general fund surpluses which is expected to reach \$21,000,000 by the end of the current biennium. The commission estimated that \$8,368,629

(Continued on Page Five.)

#### More Bills Are Offered

Dellinger Introduces Measure to Eliminate Payment of Income Taxes in 1943-44

Raleigh, Jan. 12—(AP)—Twenty-eight bills and one resolution, including the all-important finance and appropriations measure, hit the legislative hoppers today after Governor Broughton sent up his biennial budget message.

Representative Dellinger of Gaston introduced a measure to eliminate payment of income taxes during 1943 and 1944; Representative Tompkins of Jackson introduced a bill to promote vocational education by placing not less than one or more than two vocational teachers in every high school in every county; and Representative Barker of Durham introduced a bill to exempt members of the armed forces and merchant marine from poll taxes.

#### Institutions Fare Better In New Bill

State's Hospitals for Insane Would Get \$3,540,619 During Biennium Under Proposed Budget; Current Appropriation \$2,448,147

Raleigh, Jan. 12—(AP)—An increase of \$1,092,471 in appropriations for State mental institutions was recommended today in the advisory budget commission's message to the General Assembly.

The recommendation, transmitted by Governor Broughton, called for a total expenditure of \$3,540,619 during the 1943-45 biennium as compared with \$2,448,147 for the current two-year period.

The commission also echoed the governor's suggestion that all of the State hospitals for the insane, including Caswell Training School at Kinston, be placed under one responsible head with one board of trustees.

The message called for the appropriation to get \$2,448,147 during the fiscal year of 1943-44 and \$3,540,619 in 1944-45. This compared with a \$1,757,787 appropriation in 1941-42 and a \$2,448,147 appropriation for the current fiscal year.

Recommendations for the other hospitals were: Goldsboro, \$1,152,260 in 1943-44 and \$2,206,039 in 1944-45. This compared with \$299,333 in 1941-42 and an estimated \$220,074 in 1942-43.

Raleigh, \$690,294 in 1943-44 and \$225,921 in 1944-45. This compared with \$461,041 in 1941-42 and an estimated \$410,348 in 1942-43.

Kinston (Caswell Training School), \$199,539 in 1943-44 and \$190,335 in 1944-45. This compared with \$166,592 in 1941-42 and an estimated \$217,714 in 1942-43.

The biggest boost for the biennium, \$464,391, was requested for the State Hospital at Morganton, subject of an intense investigation last year by a Broughton-appointed committee following charges of ill treatment of inmates there.

A Memorandum request for \$26,361 to be spent on permanent improvements was not acted upon by the

(Continued on Page Five.)

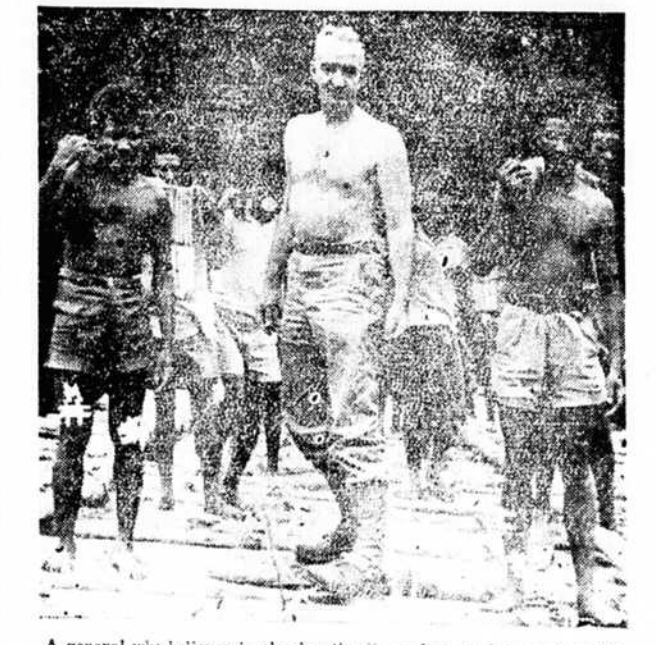
#### Corn Prices Are Frozen

Prices on All Exchanges and in Cash and Local Markets Set Generally at Yesterday's Levels

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today froze corn prices on all exchanges and in every cash and local market over the country, generally at the highest levels at which sales were made yesterday.

The action, designed to halt further sharp advances in the price of corn, previously uncontrolled at all levels of distribution, was taken up on instruction from Stabilization Director James F. Byrnes, and was approved by Secretary of Agriculture Wickard, the announcement said.

#### He's Long Way from West Point



A general who believes in sharing the discomforts and dangers of his troops is Lt. Gen. Robert (Uncle) Donnell, former Commandant of the U. S. Military Academy at West Point. He is shown inspecting native carriers who help take supplies to our boys in New Guinea. He commanded Allied forces in the field in the successful campaign against the Japs at Buna and other northern Papua points. (Central Press)

#### U. S. Planes Bomb Naples In Daylight

Series of Brilliant Russian Strokes Overshadows News of Other Fronts; Hitler Admits Reds on Offensive in Three Sectors

(The Associated Press) Soviet dispatches declared today that wavering German troops had retreated another 20 miles on the eastern approaches to Rostov, while on the lower Don front the Nazi high command was reported throwing masses of tank led infantry into a desperate new attempt to halt the Red armies.

Once again, a series of brilliant Russian strokes overshadowed the news from other fronts in the global war.

Four-engine Liberators of the United States Army's ninth air force bombed Naples by daylight yesterday, hitting harbor installations and shipping. Italian headquarters listed nearly 100 killed, 200 wounded in the raid on Naples.

Italian high command acknowledged that the Raeani were being up the offensive in those major sectors, especially in Sicily.

Between the Caucasus and the Don in the area of Stalingrad and in the Don area, the Russians again attacked in the same local points as before with strong forces.

Soviet dispatches said the drive which has carried Russia's Caucasus armies 80 miles from captured Mozdok in nine days had put Red army forces in a position to sweep back to the headquarters of the Kuban river and threaten recapture of the German-held Kaiton oil fields.

A later bulletin from Moscow said the Red army, led by Cosacco, today was way triumphantly back to their homeland, had already driven the Germans back into the Kuban river between the towering Caucasus mountains and the ever Don.

Driving down across the middle Don steppe from the north, a Soviet column was reported less than 100 miles from Rostov. Another Red army, driving from the east, was

(Continued on Page Five.)

#### Revenue Question Confronts Solons

#### Half-Billion Pounds Of Leaf Sold In State

Raleigh, Jan. 12—(AP)—North Carolina growers sold more than a half billion pounds of tobacco during the first seven months of the marketing season and cleared an average price of \$24.05 a pound, W. P. Dismore, the State Agricultural Experiment Station marketing president, said today.

Total production was up 25 per cent over 1941 and the average price a 60 per cent higher than the \$24.94 average of the previous year.

The total production of a healthy crop of 2,200,000 pounds during December of an average of \$11.05 a pound is compared with a total crop of 1,800,000 pounds in 1941.

White House, Jan. 12—(AP)—A work to make good on a pledge made in one session of Congress, the State Department today said it had made good on its promise to supply the United States with a steady supply of coal.

#### Coal Miners Renew Strike

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said that the coal miners' association "is still in a state of active rebellion" and that the coal miners' strike is still in effect.

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said that the coal miners' association "is still in a state of active rebellion" and that the coal miners' strike is still in effect.

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said that the coal miners' association "is still in a state of active rebellion" and that the coal miners' strike is still in effect.

#### TIRE INSPECTION DEADLINE DELAYED

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said it would postpone the January 15 deadline for the final inspection and providing for the required equipment.

The action was taken, OPA said, and to modify last year's regulations for the tire industry.

Until the revised program, all inspectors will have until the end of March for their final inspection and subsequent reporting on all tires each six months instead of the former requirement of once every four months.

#### Talmadge Vacates Office

Atlanta, Jan. 12—(AP)—Redeemer Eugene Talmadge, long-time landmark of Georgia politics, for nearly a quarter of a century, walked out of the governor's office today to take his place in civilian life—and it was not a happy prospect for the "Sage from Sugar Creek."

Pledged to "restore democracy and decency" in Georgia's government, Ellis Gibbs Arnold, 35-year old attorney general, was inaugurated today as the state's 71st chief executive to succeed the veteran Talmadge, who is vacating the political scene after three gubernatorial terms.

The attack reported against Munda by American medium bombers, the Navy said, was characteristic of most of the almost daily series of raids which have been made over the Japanese installations there and that clouds hampered bombing and interfered with observation of results.

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said that the coal miners' association "is still in a state of active rebellion" and that the coal miners' strike is still in effect.

Washington, Jan. 12—(AP)—The office of price administration today said that the coal miners' association "is still in a state of active rebellion" and that the coal miners' strike is still in effect.