



Henderson Daily Dispatch

THIRTIETH YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HENDERSON, N. C., WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 27, 1943

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON
EXCEPT SUNDAY.

FIVE CENTS COPY

ROOSEVELT-CHURCHILL MEET STIRS WORLD

Two-Way Squeeze Tightens On Axis

Americans Crack Lines In Tunisia

Prisoners Captured And Ground Gained In Ousseltia Area; Planes Are Active

London, Jan. 27.—(AP)—Allied aircrafts squeezed the axis from both sides of the Tunisian front today.

Communiques reported United States forces cracking through German defenses in the Ousseltia valley sector and the British eighth army fighting its way steadily toward the Tunisian border from Tripoli against Marshal Rommel's battered rear guard.

The Americans announced the capture of prisoners and places of tactical importance covering the important mountain route between Kairouan and Ousseltia. They rolled the Nazis back through the unarmored central Tunisian battle front from positions wrested last week from the French.

"These positions are being consolidated," an allied spokesman said at the north African headquarters.

The British from Cairo announced that yesterday our troops were in contact with the enemy rear guard west of Zuara, which is 30 miles west of Tripoli.

The British communique said allied fighters kept retreating axis transport columns under attack in the vicinity of Zuara.

B-23 Liberators of the U. S. Army's ninth air force carried the war agains to victory yesterday, bombing Messina and across the narrow strait from the toe of Italy.

JAPANESE PUSHED AROUND' IN PAPUA FOR THE FIRST TIME

Somewhere in New Guinea, Jan. 27.—(AP)—The commander of American forces in the Samoan sector, whose enemy in instance may have been wiped out, today termed the Papuan campaign the first pushing around of this war for the Japanese.

He is tall, thin, grey-haired Lieutenant General Robert Eichelberger, who acknowledged at his press conference that he does not know why he was not killed, especially on one day when several companions were wounded nearby.

The general said "there's no getting around it" the Papuan campaign had "a dip in the face for the day." The enemy, cut off to take Port Moresby, had not come close to it. He had superiority in using experienced men, and in choosing his own ground on which he had prepared strong defenses. He had a plentiful supply of automatic weapons and fought on dry land while we had to attack through swamps."

Committee Delays Vote

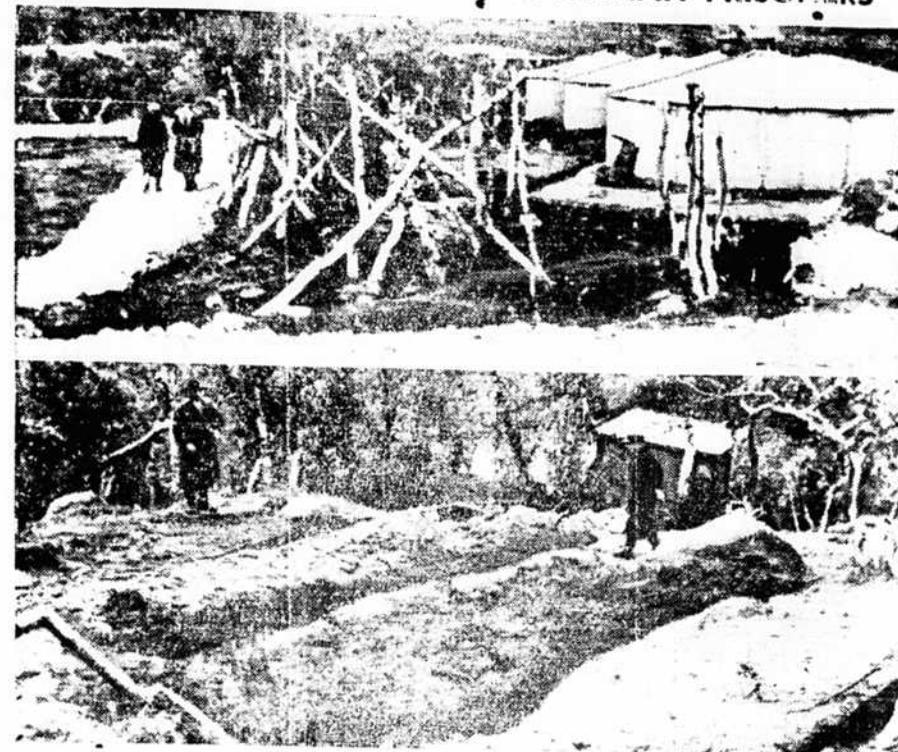
Hearing Date Is Set On Mecklenburg Bill, School Amendment Measure Waits

Raleigh, Jan. 27.—(AP)—Legislative committee postponed action today on measures to create a new judicial district to be composed of Mecklenburg county alone and to change the recently enacted school board amendment.

The house committee on courts and judicial districts set a public hearing for next Wednesday on a measure based on the report of a commission appointed by Governor Braxton and headed by former Lieutenant Governor William P. Weston of Pittsboro. In a separate report the commission recommended that the legislature reduce the number of solicitor districts.

Senator Johnson of Duplin, supported by Senator Evans of Hert-

WHERE NAZIS EXECUTED 2,300 SERBIAN PRISONERS



ACCORDING TO the London caption with these pictures, passed by the censor, 2,300 Serbian prisoners suffering from typhus were taken in barges to Tripoli, then transferred to a prison camp (top) near Jervant. There they were executed in batches of two hundred, by Storm Troopers armed with machine guns. At bottom is one of the long graves where two hundred were buried.

Legislature Gets Bills

Lower School Age And Slower Speed For Autos Proposed In New Measures

Raleigh, Jan. 27.—(AP)—Bills to change public school enrollment age and to fix a statewide limit of 35 miles an hour hit the legislative hopper today.

Representatives Sonnen of Winston and Adcox of Pasquotank introduced the measure to prohibit any automobile from moving faster than 35 miles an hour on the roads or for the winter duration. The measure would have the power to increase or decrease the speed limit at the request of federal authorities.

Since the advent of the public defense, the State highway patrol and other law enforcement agencies have been without authority to enforce a federal plea that speed be severely curtailed. All the officers could do was to get the drivers to go slower and to reward those license numbers by local citations boards.

Senator Johnson of Hertford would provide that children who turn one year old by December 31 may enroll for the school term beginning that year, whereas the present law stipulates that the child must be at least two years old.

It was the United States Army air force's first attack on the German homefront.

It was believed that German U-boat centers particularly were chosen

Russians Capture German Regiment

Poison Gas Used In China

Mopping Up Continues In Stalingrad Area, With Advances On Other Fronts

Moscow, Jan. 27.—(AP)—An entire German regiment, the 524th, has surrendered to the Russian army units now mopping up the few thousand Germans and other axis troops held in the Stalingrad trap, the Soviet mid-day communiqué said.

The regiment came over with its full complement, the Russians said. The communiqué also claimed that detachments of the 165th infantry regiment also caught in the Russian vice had been completely wiped out by Red Army outfit.

Advances on other fronts were reported, with the capture of unspecified towns noted, along with the seizure of vast stores of guns and men.

The Russians continued encircling German outfits on the Voronezh front, they said.

Big Bombers Raid Germany

London, Jan. 27.—(AP)—United States heavy bombers, Flying Fortresses and Liberators, attacked naval installations in Germany today. It was authoritatively announced.

It was the United States Army air force's first attack on the German homefront.

It was believed that German U-boat centers particularly were chosen

(Continued on Page Two)

Committee Little Affected By Assault On Sales Tax

Daily Dispatch Bureau,
In the Sir Walter Hotel,
By LYNN NISBET

Raleigh, Jan. 27.—With a weaseling little gray-haired farmer of Wake county almost leading the show, opponents of the general sales tax conducted a concerted assault upon Tuesday afternoon before the joint finance committee judging from side-line comment of committee members after the meeting and from the loud expressions of others during the hearing, the assault accomplished little. Currently there is little prospect for any drastic change in the sales tax structure.

The public hearing on the question was granted upon request of Willard Dewell, secretary of the state merchants association, who acted as

(Continued on Page Two)

Speaker and other leaders for most of the time, prodding and cajoling selected speakers had finished, a little more acreage and cattle hadn't been invited but he wanted no peak. Then he launched into a speech to add to the sales tax something other than an adequate rate in case of emergency.

"I pulled the State out of the red" he said, "we all know that, it has done a job, we're out of the red now with millions ahead. Let's start the discussion again."

That was J. Richard Medlin, long-time Watauga County banker, lifelong Republican, and occasional student of economics and philosophy. He got more applause than any other

speaker and the House committee (most of the time) responded in a selected manner.

He got more applause than any other

Speaker and other leaders for most of the time, prodding and cajoling selected speakers had finished, a little more acreage and cattle hadn't been invited but he wanted no peak. Then he launched into a speech to add to the sales tax something other than an adequate rate in case of emergency.

"I pulled the State out of the red" he said, "we all know that, it has done a job, we're out of the red now with millions ahead. Let's start the discussion again."

That was J. Richard Medlin, long-time Watauga County banker, lifelong Republican, and occasional student of economics and philosophy. He got more applause than any other

(Continued on Page Two)

Ex-Sergeant at 15



With this photo was taken a few weeks ago, Johnny Marks was a sergeant in the army. Now he's home in Milwaukee, Wis., minus the stripes and uniform. Investigation by the congressional disclosed he was just 15 years old. He was given a certificate of honor. Johnny's pretty sure about the whole thing.

Washington Plans War In New Light

Drafting of Fathers Indicated; Taxes And Rationing Plans Await Congress

Washington, Jan. 27.—(AP)—A generally exhausted capital already is seething the war-knife skies today for the first flashes of military lighting generated by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill at their spectacular North African conference.

The Senate, in session today, its members of the House had an opportunity to discuss developments on the floor at a meeting starting at noon.

That the war is by no means yet won, however, was brought sharply to mind by growing evidence that the drafting of men with children probably would be under way by next winter, by plan, awaiting Congress for new war taxes, plans for the rationing of canned foods within a few weeks, and other structures.

As an indication of the tightening war situation, the office of price administration announced that no more than five cans of fruit and vegetables may be held by each person without penalty, when point rationing starts.

That the war would be drafted within a year was seen in an announcement that the armed forces total would total 10,000,000 by 1944, an announcement that gave new emphasis to a statement by Selective Service Director Leon B. Kamm in the same time ago. In that statement indicated the supply of soldiers married men would be only about 100,000 if the armed forces went down to 10,000,000.

Preparations of the United Mine Workers policy committee to draft new wage demands around pension, that the war labor board's "little steel" formula would have to be revised upward. Negotiations with the operators begin on March 11, and unless the formula is changed in the meanwhile the operators say it would prevent the granting of any increases.

As a special congress had committee released its investigation of oil and gasoline shortages, the war production board appeared. Location of materials for construction of a 20-inch pipeline from Texas to Seymour, Ind., was the subject of a report. The committee awarded a day to the eastward flow of petroleum.

Senate Democrats—Senators George of Georgia, Van V. of Indiana, and Charles of Minnesota, members of the committee in charge of combat pay.

The committee is to meet, till a date to be fixed, the date which men go in the first field appointment committee of the committee's favorable report.

Senate Republicans—Senators George of Oregon, Republican, and Robert of Wisconsin.

Interest in the nomination remained high in the wake of the early open hearings when the committee voted to defer to the Senate to choose the chairman.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.

On the committee's return to Washington, the committee's chairman, Senator of Massachusetts, will be asked to make a speech to the Senate.