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Henderson Daily Dispatch



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British Attack In Medenine Area

American Warships Bombard Attu

Aleutians Jap Base Is Shelled

Results Not Noted;
Allied Planes Attack
Japanese Shipping
in South Pacific

(By The Associated Press)

American warships were officially reported today to have bombarded Japanese positions on Attu island, enemy base in the westernmost Aleutians, while allied planes blasted the Japanese from Burma to the South seas and sank four ships totaling 27,000 tons in a single night raid in the Solomons.

The Navy said U. S. surface forces taking up the assault which has been methodically carried on by American aircraft shelled the Japanese at Holt Bay and at Chicago Harbor on Attu island Thursday.

Results were not observed, a communiqué said, presumably because of the persistent fog which cloaks the island.

The Navy also reported that U. S. planes shot down two Japanese fighter-type aircraft which attempted to attack enemy positions in the western Aleutians.

The communiqué reported that there was no change in the situation at Wewak in New Guinea, where allied ground troops have driven the Japanese back toward the coast.

One of the four vessels damaged at Holt, a 2,000-ton ship, was hit twice and left burning from stem to stern and another of 7,000 tons also was hit twice and was last seen with smoke pouring from her side, the communiqué said.

Middle bomber units attacked the submarine supply dumps and distant bases of Kainuu and other targets in the area, including a seaplane base, shooting tires which were visible from 20 miles.

All allied planes returned safely after the mission.

The heavy bomber, attacking a 5,000-ton cargo ship at Gasmata, New Britain, was suddenly attacked by twelve Japanese Zeros. In a running fight, two of the Japanese planes were seen falling into the sea in flames and a third was listed as destroyed. The bomber returned safely.

**TWELVE-YEAR-OLD
MOTHER REPORTED
AS 'DOING NICELY'**

Murphy, Feb. 20.—(AP)—A twelve-year-old mother and her three-day-old daughter were reported "doing nicely" today at a local hospital by attending physicians.

Hospital records showed the mother, Mrs. R. G. Foster, was born Viola Louise Bryan, in Canton, Ga., in March 1930. She was married September 2, 1941, at Canton. Her husband, 21, was inducted in the Army last fall.

**FDR Opposes
Bill Requiring
Confirmations**

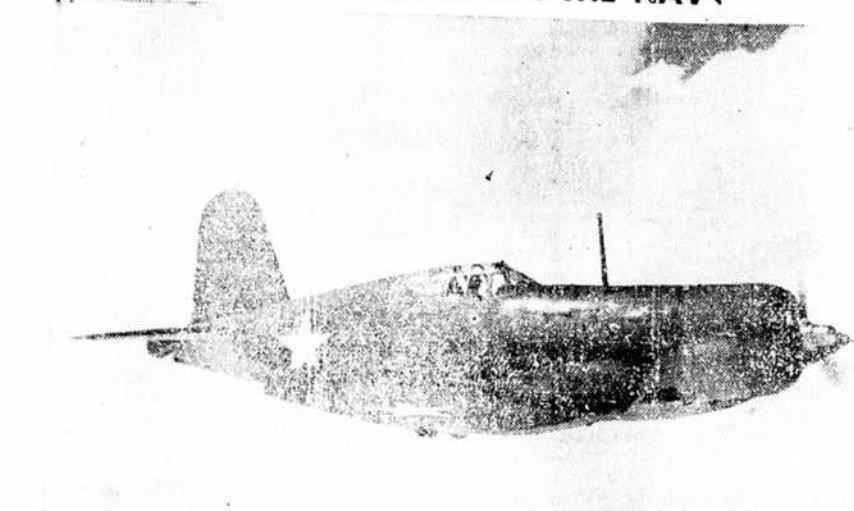
Washington, Feb. 20.—(AP)—President Roosevelt declared today it would be "little less than tragic" if Congress required Presidential nomination and Senate confirmation of all federal employees receiving more than \$4,500 a year.

Expressing his "unqualified opposition" to a pending bill making such a requirement, Mr. Roosevelt wrote Vice-Presidential Wallace that the proposal "represents an congressional responsibility for the operation of executive agencies."

"An agency head is responsible for the success or failure of his program," he wrote. "This accountability is disrupted if re-appointment for the continuation of employees is denied."

Mr. Roosevelt estimated that more than 23,000 positions would be affected if the bill introduced by Senator McCall, Tennessee Democrat, became law, and declared that neither he nor Congress had time to examine the qualifications of that many individuals.

NEW ZOOMPH FOR THE NAVY



Corsair Fighter in Flight, the F4-U1

UNVEILED in Hartford, Conn., by the U. S. Navy was its new Corsair fighter. Shown as the "fastest airplane in the United States," it has a 2,000 horsepower air-cooled motor, can be

used as an interceptor, a medium altitude or a high altitude fighter. All drag is eliminated by putting its landing gear, tail wheel and arresting gear inside the plane; speed is a military secret. (International)

Anti-Nelson Group Grows Measure To House

Byrnes, Hopkins and Rosenman Reported Favoring Ouster of WPB Chairman

Washington, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Removal of Donald M. Nelson as chairman of the war production board was reported today to have the favor of three major White House advisers—James E. Byrnes, Harry Hopkins and Judge Samuel Rosenman.

This was without confirmation from any of the three, however, and even anti-Nelson quarters said there were indications that President Roosevelt would stand by the WPB chief regardless of the opposition.

Military quarters have reported that some Army and Navy officials would like to see Bernard Baruch, production boss of the first World War, brought in as Nelson's successor.

While admitting they would be pleased to see Baruch in the job, the others insisted they were not "campaigning" for Nelson's ouster.

One commented that for the Army openly to plug for a change might read unfavorably, in view of the president's dictate for intra-governmental wrangling and the repeated conflicts that have occurred in the past when WPB policies infinged on the service's own control over production and procurement.

It appeared likely that civilians, therefore, would bear the brunt of the movement, and the gov't added significance to reports erroneous stabilization Director Byrnes, along with Harry Hopkins and Judge Rosenman, were leaning to Baruch.

TCV CHIEF DIES

Ardmore, Okla., Feb. 20.—(AP)—General John W. Harris, 91, national commander of the United Confederate Veterans, died at the Oklahoma Confederate Home hospital today. Harris was appointed late pension commissioner last month.

Negro Appeals Conviction

Elizabeth City, Feb. 20.—(AP)—William H. Poole, Elizabeth City Negro, today awaited removal to State prison at Raleigh pending a supreme court ruling on his appeal from the death penalty imposed on him for the slaying of Andrew Jackson Sawyer, a sailor, here last New Year's night.

Sheriff W. L. Thompson said he planned to take Poole to the capitol Monday.

The Negro was convicted of first degree murder by a superior court jury. Judge W. H. S. Burgya yesterday sentenced him to die in the chamber April 16. His counsel immediately filed notice of appeal.

W. G. Coulter, director of WPB's printing and publishing division, and Donald J. Sterling, WPB consultant on the newspaper and publishing industry, announced to a meeting of the newspaper industry advisory

War Powers Grant Measure To House

Indians Asks Freedom For Gandhi

Delhi, India, Feb. 20.—(AP)—The house received senate bill today to give the governor wartime powers to protect the welfare, health and security of North Carolina.

Under the measure's provisions, the governor would have emergency wartime authority similar to that other states have awarded their chief executives.

The bill passed the senate Thursday with a minimum of debate. The powers which it would delegate automatically come six months after the war or when voided by a General Assembly.

Yesterday the house passed on second reading the biennial revenue bill after a proposal to lower the sales tax from 3 to 2 per cent was defeated 45-5. Representative Horace Lee, Tar Heel of Guilford, Co., of Cumberland and Richardson of Union sponsored the drive to end the sales levy, and opponents included Representatives Best of Cabarrus, Umstead of Orange, Reynolds of Buncombe, Uzzell of Rowan, Wallace of Lenoir, Tompkins of Jackson and Taylor of Wayne.

Taylor read a letter from Governor Braggs stating that any reduction in taxes would mean abandonment of the nine-month school and a loss in appropriations for every State agency and institution.

The senate meanwhile passed the nine-month bill on second reading 41-5, and the measure is scheduled to be put on final reading Monday night. Efforts to amend the measure to postpone its effective date were spurned.

Newsprint Cut Delayed

Second Cut, Scheduled For April 1, To Be Deferred; More Pulp Found Available

Washington, Feb. 20.—(AP)—The second cut in newsprint allotments to newspapers, scheduled to take effect April 1, was deferred temporarily today by the war production board on basis of new information on Canadian pulp supplies.

A 10 per cent newsprint cut already is in effect and the second cut was scheduled to have been not more than 16 per cent additional.

The change in plans resulted from a visit of Ralph R. Weldon, Canadian newsprint administrator, who brought news of an increased volume of pulpwood supply from Canada, source of 75 per cent of the paper on which United States newspapers are printed.

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Senate-Passed Bill Provides Emergency Authority; Revenue Bill Weathers Fight

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Nashville Army Flier Promoted

London, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Colonel Frank A. Armstrong, Nashville, Tenn., three-decorated commander of a heavy United States bombardment group, has been promoted to brigadier general, the eighth air force headquarters announced today.

Armstrong, whose new duties were not announced, led his group in the first attack by American heavy bombers over the European theatre in which he served, his husband joined an officer's pilot was discharged, sending a bullet through Mrs. Owen's body and into Kevill's hip. During the struggle, the sheriff said, the two sons wanted to come from their room, armed with clubs, and attack the deputies. Several of the officers were described as buried in the scuffle.

On January 25, Armstrong led his group in the first American bomber attack on Germany proper and his plane was the "first over Hitlerland," the announcement said.

House Group Hits Draft Of Fathers

Military Affairs Committee on Record In Giving Reasons For Supporting Bill

Washington, Feb. 20.—(AP)—The House military affairs committee today went on record apparently for the benefit of local draft boards—as opposed to general drafting of family men—and termed such a policy injurious to the nation's welfare.

In a formal report of the reasons it approved the Kilday bill to give family men deferment priorities and to put draft quotas on a statewide basis, the committee expressed belief that "it would be injurious to the welfare of our country to have local draft boards tell that men with families can be freely inducted into the armed services."

The report asserted "many local boards throughout the country, due to confusion and difference of opinion in the construction of the rules and regulations adopted by the selective service bureau, have been inducting large numbers of men into the armed forces with little regard for the number of dependents, particularly in relation to men who are the heads of families."

The committee reiterated its adherence to "the fundamental principle" that "there is certainly a genuine social reason to preserving established families." It said that "established families should not be indiscriminately uprooted and torn from their moorings solely because of the fact that their financial needs have been taken care of" by previously enacted legislation providing for government allowances to dependent.

The report emphasized that the Kilday bill "does not, in any way, bar the induction of heads of families, but does provide that, based on the degree of dependency, single men without dependents and single men with collateral dependents, as well as married men without children, shall be inducted into the service under proper rules and regulations prior to the induction of heads of families with one or more dependents."

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Mother Killed In Resisting Sons' Arrest

Lexington Woman Dies After Being Shot By Sheriff's Deputies

Lexington, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Mrs. Milly Ann Owens, 51, was shot and killed and a deputy sheriff was wounded when a group of officers early today sought to arrest two of Mrs. Owen's sons at their home near here as alleged Army deserters.

The deputy, Tom Kevil, who is Davidson county justice, was shot in the hip. He was brought to Lexington for treatment.

Sheriff Raymond Bewers said his deputies went to the Owens home with warrants for Carl T. L. Owens and Ellis W. Owens, whose arrest had been aided by Fort Bragg authorities. After the disturbance at the home, the two young men were lodged in jail here.

Bewers said his officers parlayed without results for two hours with Mrs. Owen and her husband, James W. Owens, then started to force an entrance.

At the front door, he continued, Mrs. Owen faced them with a shotgun, and an effort was made to disarm her. In the ensuing struggle, in which he said, her husband joined, an officer's pistol was discharged, sending a bullet through Mrs. Owen's body and into Kevil's hip. During the struggle, the sheriff said, the two sons wanted to come from their room, armed with clubs, and attack the deputies. Several of the officers were described as buried in the scuffle.

WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Slightly warmer tonight.

New Nazi Line?



MILITARY OBSERVERS are pointing out that the next possible natural line of defense in Soviet Russia for the retreating German armies lies along the Dnieper, shown above far to the west of the present fighting line. The increased tempo of Russian attacks and the now evident Nazi acceptance of defeat in the winter campaign may bring the fighting to this line within a short time. Khar'kov, recently fallen, lies a little more than 200 miles to the east of Kiev. (International)

U-Boat Base Hit Again

RAF Planes Bomb Wilhelmshaven; Other Planes Raid Bases in France

London, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Royal air force squadrons dropped another heavy load of bombs on the German naval base at Wilhelmshaven and other objectives in western Germany last night, the air ministry announced today.

At the same time, army cooperation command planes attacked electric transformer stations in France.

Eleven bombers and three army cooperation command planes were sent.

It was the second night raid in a row on the German naval base, where U-boat bases and shipyards are prime targets, and the sixth night attack on Germany this month.

German planes raided two towns on the northwest Scottish coast, causing a few casualties. At one point, a number of tenement dwellings were forced to evacuate their homes because the Germans scattered time bombs over a large area. Several houses were demolished at another place.

NINE MEN KILLED IN BOMBER CRASH

Kensley, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Nine men died in the crash of an Army bomber in mid-morning on Kent, yesterday, the pilot and co-pilot, officer at the Kenley air base said today. Names of the victims will not be released until later.

PHILS ARE SOLD

Philadelphia, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Ford Field, president of the National Bass Ball League, announced today that a memorandum for the sale of the Philadelphia Phils has been signed by William D. Cox of New York for purchase of the club March 3.

PAROLED

Biloxi, Feb. 20.—(AP)—Giovanni Bonsuonti today was granted parole by the U. S. Commissioner in Biloxi, Miss., on account of his age. Bonsuonti, 61, of Biloxi, was sentenced to life imprisonment for the killing of his wife, Anna, in 1941, and sentenced to from three to five years.

Grocer Slain In Robbery

Greeneboro, Feb. 20.—(AP)—County officers today placed a search for two men responsible for the slaying late last night of E. J. Swanson, about midway between Kinston and Goldsboro, and sentenced to from three to five years.

The pair entered the store about eight miles east of here on the High Point road and entered Swanson's shop, which was buying groceries, by means of a hand saw. Swanson, who was behind the counter, said, and one of the men reached over and fired one shot, the bullet striking Swanson in the head. He was dead on arrival at a High Point hospital. The men fled to a waiting car and escaped.