

FDR Sees First Break

President Says Axis Gangs to Be Tried for Crimes; Report Made on War Effort

Washington, July 29.—(AP)—President Roosevelt, proclaiming that the war against Italy will be pressed until she agrees to unconditional surrender, promised last night that Benito Mussolini and his "fascist gang" will be brought to justice and punished for their crimes against humanity—as will all other Axis war lords.

"No criminal will be allowed to escape by the expedient of 'resignation,'" he said in a nation-wide radio broadcast which lasted with warnings to the Axis nations that "the masked, angered forces of common humanity are on the march" and which cautioned America that

"the length of the war will depend upon the uninterrupted continuation of all-out effort on the fighting fronts and here at home."

Nowhere in his speech was there any suggestion that Italy has yet made a bid for peace.

But he again served notice on Italy and the rest of the Axis that the United Nations have but one price for peace—"unconditional surrender," and said: "We shall not settle for less than total victory."

As far as Italian peace efforts are concerned, he said, "we will have no truck with fascism in any way, shape or manner. We will permit no vestige of fascism to remain."

Officially proclaiming that the "first crack in the Axis has come" with the downfall of Mussolini, the President said "the criminal, corrupt fascist regime in Italy is going to pass."

In an all-inclusive report on the war effort—on the battlefields and at home—Mr. Roosevelt revealed that the administration is drawing up "serious, constructive plans for certain immediate forward moves" concerning food, manpower and other domestic problems which tie in with our armed forces.

He said that in this connection he would speak to the nation again "within a few weeks" regarding definite actions to be taken by the administration and specific recommendations for new legislation.

Missing in Action



NATIONALLY-FAMOUS artist, Lieut. Conder McClelland Barclay, officially listed as missing in action in the Pacific, is shown as he put the finishing touches on portrait of Gen. MacArthur in Australia recently. He was a member of the "war and arts corps." (Continued)

to war service and the traveling man asked his companion why he was not in the Army. It developed he had been in the Army, in several hot battles, in one of which he lost the lower part of both legs. Yet he was getting on and off the train and handling himself almost as well as a normal man.

STRAATEGIC — The shortage of steel and other metals for war needs is still acute, but Dr. Jasper I. Stuckey, State geologist, told the board of Conservation and Development the other day that there is now the nation's No. 1 strategic war material, mica isn't required in anything like the quantity of other minerals, but for certain vital functions the progress of the war depends on mica. He said that mica is used in the production of explosives, in the manufacture of aircraft, and in the production of electrical equipment.

of vocational education, said there would be some delay in acquiring use of NYA tools and equipment for the public schools. NYA has until September 15 to complete local inventories, then regional and national offices must pass on them. After that the Army and Navy have first claim before the State's request will be recognized. However, the director is hopeful that sometime during the coming school term the sorely needed tools will be made available for vocational classes in high schools.

FISHERIES — The commercial fisheries committee of the Board of Conservation and Development will meet at Morehead City on August 16 to consider applications of commercial fishermen for extension of the cyster season and continuation of purse seines in catching, curing fish. These matters were referred to the committee by the full board at its recent Wilmington session.

pression in Hitler's Europe might be colonized in North Africa recalls the historic instance of the family of Jacob being taken down into Egypt to avoid the famine and distress of Canaan. A Sunday school teacher was reminded yesterday that the leaders now deal with the exodus and the moving out of the Hebrews under Moses.

MISSED — The gubernatorial candidates missed each other in Raleigh this week. Many times lately they have been here on the same day as they "just passed by" going on, coming from some speaking engagement. Major Cherry was here Tuesday, McBratton on Wednesday. Neither is campaigning yet, but both agree that the campaign is moving along very satisfactorily.

FORMING — Capital Square news that congressmen and other officers are beginning to "take sides" in the governor's race, having concluded that there will be no other formidable candidate. Current year, according to rumor, is two for McDonald, eight for Cherry, two non-committal. This sounds like some-

DELAY — W. E. B. DuBois, director of the National Urban League, said that the bar on non-Jews now under such op-

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If you have excess acids in your blood, your 15 miles of kidney tubes may be overworked. These tiny filters and tubules are working day and night to help Nature rid your system of excess acids and poisonous waste. When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pain, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eye, headache and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Kidneys may need help the same as bowels, give longy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Donn's Pills.

DAILY CROSSWORD

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| ACROSS | DOWN | 27 Dagger handle |
| 1 Fellow | 1. Fleet of course | 25 Pale |
| 2 Twisted fabrics | 2. Employing | 26 Citizen |
| 3. Reimpala | 3. Greedy | 27 Wrinkle |
| 10. Run away to wed | 4. Football | 28 Search |
| 12. Sharp edge (arch.) | 5. Fasten again | 29. Reminiscent |
| 13. Long beaked fish | 6. Antelope | 30. State |
| 14. Grating | 7. Lash mullen | 31. To be regretted |
| 15. Middle | 8. Strong | 32. Topsis of waver |
| 16. Alcoholic drink | 9. Scary | 33. Joins together |
| 17. Fish | 10. Talk | 34. American patriot |
| 18. Sloth | 11. Scrutinize | 35. Whirring sound |
| 19. Reasonable | 12. Mohammar | |
| 21. Poem | 13. Anoint | |
| 22. Type measure | | |
| 23. Cushion | | |
| 24. Sound of disapproval | | |
| 25. Pale | | |
| 26. Cham | | |
| 27. Staff | | |
| 28. Royal Air Force | | |
| 29. Argent (sym.) | | |
| 30. Flow | | |
| 31. Refinement | | |
| 32. Girl's nickname | | |
| 33. God of war | | |
| 34. Pinch | | |
| 35. Walks slowly | | |
| 36. Magnitude | | |
| 37. Travels on water | | |
| 38. English nature writer | | |
| 39. Wading bird | | |
| 40. Catkin | | |
| 41. Sea eagles | | |
| 42. Flat-topped hill | | |



Yesterday's Answer

Post-War Plans Drawn

F.D.R. Outlines Program to Solve Problems of Troops When War Is Ended

President Roosevelt sketched last night the broad outlines of a program which he said the administration was working out to keep soldiers from being mustered out after the war "to a place on a bread line or a corner selling apples."

He said that was only part of the problem of demobilizing American troops but the members of the armed forces have been compelled to make greater economic sacrifice and every other kind of sacrifice than the rest of us, and are entitled to definite action to help take care of their special problems.

"That larger objective of reconverting wartime America to a peacetime basis," he said, "is one for which your government is laying plans to be submitted to the Congress for action."

For the immediate problems of the demobilized serviceman the President proposed:

1. Enough mitering-out pay to cover the reasonable period of time between his discharge and the finding of a new job.
2. Unemployment insurance if the individual registers with the United States Employment Service and the job is found after diligent search.
3. Opportunity for further education or trade training at government expense.
4. Credit on unemployment compensation and federal old age and survivors insurance as if they had continued their employment in private industry.
5. "Improved and liberalized provisions for hospitalization, rehabilitation and medical care" for the disabled.
6. "Sufficient" persons for the disabled.

Elaborating his plans to soften the economic hardships of demobilization, the President emphasized that at the end of this war the country must have plans ready to take care of the returning "to do a busy, efficient and well-considered job at the last moment."


AROUND CAPITOL SQUARE

By LYNN NISBET
Daily Dispatch Bureau
In The Sir Walter Hotel—Raleigh

VETERANS—Ben Eaton, Jr., assistant commissary and personnel director of the Revenue department, is more hopeful about getting the right kind of men for certain jobs in the department. Within the past week he has had several applications from young men who have returned from the wars. In every case the men have been honorably discharged because of wounds or other incapacity incurred in the service which unfits them for continued fighting but leaves them able to carry on in civilian activity.

SURGERY—This situation serves to emphasize the remarkable progress in surgery since the last war, and also the interest that the government takes in rehabilitating wounded soldiers. The magic of modern plastic and bone surgery puts the fellow who was literally shot to pieces back in shape for productive and happy living. Many of the men look as sound as ever and get about without much evidence of handicap; but a little investigation may disclose that instead of natural bone a silver plate holds the head together, instead of ordinary feet there may be a complicated set of springs and plastic.

STORY—A traveling man tells of meeting a likely looking chap on the train. The conversation got around



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SYRUP ... 1-Lb. Jar 13¢

SYRUP ... 1-Lb. Jar 14¢

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VINEGAR ... Quart 12¢

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Shoulder	Milk Fed
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Skinless	
FRANKS, lb. 27¢	FISH, 2 lbs. - 25¢

RATION REMINDERS

Blue Stamps N-P-Q
Now Valid—Expire Aug. 7.

Red Stamps P-Q-R-S-T
Now Valid—P-Q-R-S Expire July 31.

Coffee Stamp No. 22
Now Valid—Expires Aug. 11.

Sugar Stamp No. 13
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