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## Nazi Agency Hints Upset In Germany

### Important Parleys Of Military and Political Nature Reported Held

LONDON, Aug. 7—(AP)—The German international information bureau, a propaganda agency, said in a broadcast today that it was "understood in Berlin that a number of important discussions of a military and political nature have taken place in the Fuehrer's headquarters the last few days."

This indication from German sources of a rising crisis came as reports filtered to London telling of fear in Berlin approaching a "state of panic" over the possibility of massed air raids on the German capital, serious strikes and German peace demonstrations.

This curious circumstantial account of the summing up of major decisions involving Hitler and presumably the whole course of the war was issued to the world on a day that saw speculation on the possibility of a military coup in Germany.

Included in this speculation were rumors that Hitler might be driven out, both as head of the reich government and as supreme military commander, perhaps to be replaced by some military veteran.

Readers, the British news service, quoted arrivals in Zurich from Berlin as saying that the capital's authorities were at their "wits end to control a mass stampede from the city." Many arrests have been made among refugees from bomb-battered Hamburg, Reuters said, to prevent their spreading stories of fantastic casualties in that north port city.

Berlin's fear that their city will be singled out for devastation when autumn rains make longer allied raids possible were reported heightened also. Swedish dispatches said, when the R.A.F. showered leaflets over the capital, warning that Berlin would serve as a sequel to the fate of Hamburg, which has become the world's most battered city.

Reuters also quoted reports heard in Instanbul that the Germans were preparing to proclaim Berlin an open city and remove the ministries and other services to Dresden, Leipzig, Munich and Prague.

## Nine To One In Air War

### General Chennault's Fliers Down Total of 442 Jap Planes in 13 Months

KUNMING, Aug. 6 (Delayed)—(AP)—The score stands at nine to one in favor of Major General Claire Chennault's 14th American air force in the matter of enemy planes definitely destroyed at the end of 13 months of operations in China. It was announced today.

This ratio does not include 166 Japanese planes claimed as probably destroyed in aerial combat.

The figures, released at the headquarters of the 14th USAF on the comparative enemy and American losses from July 4, 1942, when the United States took over the American Volunteer Group to August 4, 1943, show:

Enemy losses in the air, 312. Enemy losses on the ground, 130—total, 442.

Enemy planes probably destroyed in the air, 166.

United States losses in the air, 36.

United States losses on the ground—total, 51.

"Figures on our losses are due to enemy action and do not include accidental losses," General Chennault explained.

The commanding general added that the Japanese attacks, which were started July 23 in an effort to wipe out the American bases in eastern China resulted in only slight damage.

### BIG AERIAL ARMADA CROSSES TO EUROPE

LONDON, Aug. 7—(AP)—A large force of planes, apparently heavy bombers, thundered southward across the English channel early today and the Nazi high command said some bombs were dropped over western Germany "without causing damage."

Specific targets were not immediately disclosed.

Britain had its sixth raid-free night in a row. Not a single air raid casualty has been reported now in 23 days.

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WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.  
Moderate temperature this afternoon, tonight and Sunday morning. Showers along southeastern coastal area this afternoon.



HUGGING AND REASSURING his aged Sicilian grandmother that everything is all right, Pvt. Joe Gallo, of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., smiles happily after they met in Gela. Joe's mother and father were married in Sicily and came to live in the U. S. where he was born. This is an official U. S. Signal Corps Radiophoto. (International Newsphotos)

## Vulnerable Jap Outposts Feel Impact Of Air Power

### Nazis Move To Occupy Hungary

ANKARA, Aug. 7 (Delayed)—(AP)—The first steps toward the total Nazi occupation of Hungary were believed to be under way today, following reports that the Germans were increasing their garrisons in that country under the ruse of sending troops through Hungary en route to Greece.

The Germans, it was reported, have maintained steady pressure on the government of Prime Minister Nicholas Horthy to send troops into other Balkan countries to replace the Italians, but the Hungarians have refused the request even in the face of threats that their own country will be occupied.

An official statement indicated that the Hungarian government has no intention of submitting to German demands that it send troops out of the country to meet a possible allied invading army.

## Leaf Sales Are Light

### Farmers Withhold Leaf From Markets While Demanding Higher Ceiling

(By The Associated Press)

Exceptionally light sales and firm prices averaging close to \$12 a hundred pounds prevailed as North and South Carolina border belt tobacco markets took the first holiday of the 1943 auction season today.

The complaint of farmers on opening day—that inferior grades were bringing good prices but the better types were selling lower than they should—was heard on nearly all the tobacco markets yesterday.

W. P. Hordick, tobacco marketing specialist of the North Carolina State Department of Agriculture, returning from a tour of all the local markets, reported farmers highly disgusted with the OPA ceiling price of \$12. He said the trade was unanimous in believing that a ceiling of \$12 would be fair.

South Carolinians' displeasure with prevailing prices culminated in a protest by Governor Olin D. Johnston to OPA Director Prentiss Brown that Palmetto growers could not compete with Georgia producers unless the ceiling was raised.

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### Allied Planes Raid Over Wide Pacific Area as Troops Mop Up at Munda

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Aug. 7—(AP)—Vulnerability spots where the next blows against the Japanese may fall, now that Munda is ours, to the fiery impact of America's growing air might in the Pacific during raids reported in today's communiqué from General Douglas MacArthur.

Headquarters wrapped a numerically superior enemy in an air battle off southern Bougainville. That enemy air and shipping sector is the most formidable barrier still between us and Japan's mighty fortress of Rabaul, New Britain.

Our bombers, in aid categories with a minor asset—a recurring phrase in Pacific reports which yet is new enough to excite the emotions—busted Rekata bay, a float plane base, with 60 tons of explosives. It is on Santa Isabel island, northeast of New Georgia, marking the line of advance and nearly from Guadalcanal to Munda. Its elimination is vital.

Other bombers, 150 miles to the west, ranged along the New Guinea coast, wrecking the supply barges Japan is utilizing to maintain the garrison at Baluaning New Guinea. Salamaua, menaced by Australians and Americans only two miles away, is the objective of the left prong of the offensive which opened last month. Munda was the goal on the right.

On Munda, our jungle troops landed out from the newly won 4,000-foot air strip into nearly mangrove swamps, tracking down the clinging stragglers of the crushed Japanese garrison. More than 1,000 enemy dead have been counted and there likely are many more.

### Idahoans Move To Oust Chief

A petition filed yesterday with the

Boise, Idaho, Aug. 7—(AP)—Idaho, which rarely numbers more than 200,000 voters at the polls but takes politics dead-serious, today prepared to knock down to a drag-out fight for the recall of Republican Governor C. A. Bottelsen.

The issue is old-age pensions, or rather the lack of them in the style provided in an initiative measure approved last November, decided in effect by then-Governor C. A. Clark. A Republican and now a federal district judge, but kicked out by a predominantly Republican legislature.

A petition filed yesterday with the

Washington, Aug. 7—(AP)—A drastic cancellation of Army contracts in the Seattle area has been ordered by the War Department. D. C. Speaker said today, to give the Boeing Aircraft Co. an opportunity to recruit workers to get the lagging production of Flying Fortresses back on schedule.

No other means was found to correct the situation, immediately.

Heavy bombing, occupying a top priority rating in war plants, fell behind needed production forecasts by 20 percent weeks ago.

"The Seattle area is one of critical labor short," Speaker pointed out, and if Boeing's inability to get replacement workers enraged Unscrupulous War Board P. Patterson to set the extraordinary step of freezing out all possible Army production except the badly needed planes of other areas.

"In a directive to all Army procurement agencies, he foresees the placing of a new or renewal of existing contracts in the Seattle area without specific authority."

At the same time, Speaker went on, procurement officers were directed to review all their contracts there. Whenever it was found that facilities to produce the required items were available in any other part of the country, the Seattle contract was to be canceled.

There was a danger, the salvage men said, that if she were to turn bright too soon she would smash into her berth, or pound her great chest into the rock ledge upon which it had been resting.

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### WEATHER

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## Americans Capture Troina In Sicily; 125,000 Prisoners Taken; Reds Continue Push

### Soviets Threaten Rear of German Positions in Drive Toward Kharkov

MOSCOW, Aug. 7—(AP)—Information received from Russian sources today said the German lines today said the Nazis were carrying out a general civilian evacuation in the Samara area, Samara, 229 miles west of Moscow and probably the most important base in all Russia, would be evacuated by complete destruction of the Orel salient to the southeast as the Russians already hold positions less than 20 miles to the northeast between Vartsovka and Vyazma.

MOSCOW, Aug. 7—(AP)—Two Russian army groups, which outflanked Kharkov from the north in a swift drive through Belgorod, were threatening the rear of the German positions around that third largest city in the Soviet union today, Front Headquarters said.

Defending the valley by way of the Taly river, the Russians raced through Zolochiv, a little more than 25 miles northwest of Kharkov, in a thick attack similar to the action earlier north which drove the Germans from Orel and opened the way for a simultaneous push toward Bryansk.

Both Kharkov and Bryansk, 275 miles to the northwest were threatened by the broad advance.

Russian troops, offering their way westward beyond Belgorod have already advanced 37 miles to cut the Kharkov-Bryansk railroad at Zolochiv, 25 miles to the northwest, the Russians reported.

The German radio said in a broadcast recorded in London that another Russian column was poised at Chuguyev, 24 miles northeast of Kharkov, which gave rise to the belief that the Russian high command was preparing another pincer operation similar to the one which pinched off Orel in the north end of the Kursk salient.

The momentum of the advance which got the Red army into Belgorod on Thursday has carried them well beyond the city in the new intensive operations centering around the strongly defended Kharkov area, the Soviet communiqué said. The Russians said they already had captured 150 villages along a 45-mile front.

To the north, the Russians said they cornered German forces to advance on Bryansk, which lies about 60 miles to the west and slightly north of Orel.

We will destroy the enemy," Halsey told a press conference. "We shall push forward until the battle of the south Pacific becomes the battle of Japan."

"We have learned by good and bloody experience the necessity in which to deal with the enemy who appears most determined to repel us to the death."

Taking a momentous but ill-advised gamble as well as a gamble of the heart, Halsey said the war can be won by a concerted plan of operations to put increasing pressure on Japanese communications and most certainly strategic points "which are going to give the enemy more and more trouble."

The communiqué in effect the Russian strategy was to hit in three areas, the first being the south, the second the center, and the third the north.

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"We have learned by good and bloody experience the necessity in which to deal with the enemy who appears most determined to repel us to the death."

"In order to take advantage of that fact, two things we must follow. We must get into Russia all the munitions that we can possibly get in those to implement that manpower and expand that position."

"It further follows that the allies are bound to every possible effort to divert German forces from the Russian front so that every Russian can do even better."

Washington, Aug. 7—(AP)—The world's largest marine salvage operation—righting of the L. S. S. Estavete, the former French liner Normandie—was begun today, the third naval district announced.

"We have started the righting operation, and work is progressing deliberately according to a planned schedule," Captain B. E. Morrison, supervisor of salvaging said.

The one-lane liner, the *Normandie*, which burned and sank on the night of February 9, 1942, gutted water was saved and civilian salvaging workers began to right the giant hull of a clunker ship. The slowmen was deliberate.

All calculations and repairs will had been predicated on the theory that the ship, transformed from a luxury liner to a transport before she was burned, would respond in a well behaved manner over a period of many days, and slowly float again on her keel.

There was a danger, the salvage men said, that if she were to turn bright too soon she would smash into her berth, or pound her great chest into the rock ledge upon which it had been resting.

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### SOLDIER FATHER MEETS DAUGHTER



PVT. MELVIN OSCHNER of Cincinnati, O., is seeing his three-months-old daughter, Diane, for the first time. The baby was born while he was on maneuvers in Tennessee. The Army chose this photo by Sgt. Ray Yarnell as the 'Picture of the Week.' (International)

## King Outlines Strategy For Victory Of Allies

### Halsey Says Japan Itself To Feel War

Commander of Fleet Tells of Plan to Aid Russia and Keep China in War

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7—(AP)—Admiral Ernest J. King outlined today an allied war strategy aimed at keeping China in the war against Japan and exerting "every possible effort" to assist Russia by diverting German forces from the Russian front.

The commanding chief of the U. S. Asiatic fleet said in his speech to the press following the anniversary of the battle of the Coral Sea, "We will not let the enemy get away."

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### Mountain Fortress Falls to U. S. Troops; German Line 'Is Now Disjoined' on Island

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, Aug. 7—(AP)—American first division troops have