

Henderson Daily Dispatch



Congress To Take Over Spendings

To Have More Voice In Voting Funds for Relieving Foreigners

Washington, Sept. 29-(AP) President Roosevelt's delega-tion of direction over foreign economic operations to Leo T. Crowley was interpreted in Congress today as assuring legislative control of the purse strings when the time comes to make extensive appropriations for the relief and rehabilitation of peoples freed from the Axis

A high administration official said that one of the principal objectives of the move placing four separate foreign economic agencies under Crowley, who already headed the Office of Economic Tarfare, was to simplify dealings with Congress when

appropriations are sought.

This admittedly was secondary to the desire to have one directing and responsible head for American operations in each foreign area to prevent overlapping activities such as have beauty and complete the control of the have brought complaint from member, of the Truman war investigat-gress to appropriate to a fully Amer-ing committee.

But the importance of asking Con-

and the importance of asking Con-ican agency was said to have in-flaenced War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes to insist that the Office of Foreign Relief and Re-habilitations Operations be brought under Crowley's wing, along with OEW, lend lease and the State De-partment Office of Foreign Economic Coordination.

Byrnes was said to have pointed

Coordination.

Byrnes was said to have pointed out to objectors that Congress would hesitate to make appropriations to any international agency such as the administration hopes it can persuade administration hopes it can persuade the United Nations to set up, with Ex-Governor Herbert II. Lehman, of New York, as its world director.

ARTHUR R. ROHR ELECTED TREASURER N. C. BANDMASTERS

Kamapolis, Sept. 28—Arthur R. Rohr, director of music in Kamapolis schools and conductor of Cannon high's band, has been elected treasurer of the North Carolina Bandmaster's association. At the organization's annual meeting at Charlotte during the week-end, the band leaders approved a proposal to discontinue full-scale music festivals and competitive meets for the duration.

WARNING OF INSECTS

WARNING OF INSECTS
College Station, Raleigh, Sept. 29
—Insects attacking fall gardens must
be entrolled if full crops of late
vegetables are to be produced. J
ogist at State College, declared here
Myron Maxwell, Extension entomoltoday, "Tomato hornworms, for example, which have developed on tomatees and tobacco throughout the
season, are now concentrating on season, are now concentrating on fall tomatoes, but they may be con-trolled by applications of cryolite dust or spray," Maxwell said.

Germans Now Hold Little Of Corsica

Hike Funds To Families

Wives and Children Of Men in Service Would Receive More

-Endorsing legislation to boost government payment to de-pendents of enlisted service-men, the War and Navy Departments today opposed suggestions that wives be required to prove dependency before re-

to prove dependency before receiving aid.

Speaking for the two departments Major General Miller G. White, assistant army chief of staff in charge of personnel told the House Millitary Committee he was in general accord with a bill passed by the Senate to increase the allowances and make them available to dependents of all enlisted men.

"The dependency allowances are a part of the pay" of a soldier, General White said, in opposing a suggestion by Representative Thomason (D., Tex.) that the government exempt financially independent wives.

Pessed by the Senate on Lele 9.

wives.
Pessed by the Senate on July 8 the measure would leave unchanged the present total payment of \$50 to a dependent wife of an enlisted man, but would boost from \$62 to \$68 the allowance for a wife and one child, with an increase from \$10 to \$11 for each soldiers. child, with an increase from \$10 to \$11 for each additional child. None of the increased payments would be taken from the service men's contribution, which would remain at \$22 monthly for class A dependents, or wives and children.

Fulbright Peace Proposal Shelved By Senate Group

tion and to draft its own declara-tion of post-war foreign policy.

Without specifically mention-ing the Fulbright proposal, Chairman Connally (D., Tex.) announced that the sub-commit-tee, would "draft a resolution expressive of its attitude", and recommended it to the full com-mittee.

FDR Message Soon

Washington, Sept. 29—(AP)—Congressional leaders reported after a conference with President Roosevelt today that he expects to send to Congress a message on "the food situation" in the near future.

Senator Majority Leader Barkley, asked whether the message would deal with the subsidy program, replied it would embrace "the whole food situation and farm production".

food situation and farm production situation for 1944." With Barkley at the White House were Vice President Wallace, Speak-

er Rayburn and House Majority Leader McCormack.

Metts Recalls Breaking German Hindenburg Line Just 25 Years Ago Today

In the Sir Walter Hotel. Dairy Dispatch Bureau,

Raleigh, Sept. 29.—It was just 25 years ago, September 29, 1918, that North Carolina troops led the assault that broke the Hindenburg line in France, and assured early end of the

other world war.
One of the regimental commanders on that occasion was Col. John Van B. Metts, commanding the 119th N. C. Inf., now a brigadier general heading the North Carolina State Guard and in charge of selective ser-vice in the State, General Metts, in reminiscent mood yesterday, vividly recalled some of the instances of the

eventful battle.

The attack began at 5:50 Sunday morning with the 119th and 120th N. C. regiments right in front. With typical modesty and with military terseness General Metts summed up the result in these words;

"The 30th division broke through the enemy first line trenches, took the St. Quentin tunnel forming the reserve position, and gained its objective."

Jective."
There's a lot of history in that brief comment. The interviewer was more interested in some of the other men in that memorable fight and

APLES SEEMS IMN

Bill Would

Washington, Sept. 29—(AP)

Washington, Sqpt. 29.—(AP)—A Senate Foreign Relations Sub-Committee decided today to pigeorhole the House-approved Fulbright "lasting peace" resolu-tion and to draft its own declara-tion of stars for the senate of the senat

To Go to Congress On Food Situation

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, Sept. 29—(AP)—The Germans now hold only a 15-mile strip along the east coast of Corsica, in the Bastia-Borgo-Folelli area, the French high command announced today.

The Nazis had speeded up their retreat from the strategic Mediterranean island, evacuating the mountainous area between Corte and the sea Piedieroce, an important center of enemy resistance, was captured yesterday, the communique said,

(Continued on Page Four)

OUR NAVY-'ROUND THE WORLD



AMERICA'S RAPIDLY GROWING NAVY is making its force felt in almost

AMERICA'S RAPIDLY GROWING NAVY is making its force felt in almost every fighting quarter of the world. This map reveals how the U. S. Naval forces are deployed in the various war theatres and in defense of our home shores against any threat of invasion. The North Pacific Force (1) is based on the Aleutians while another force (2) guards the Northwest Sea Frontier covering Alaska and the coast of western Canada. Still another force (3) is deployed to guard the Western Sea Frontier of the U. S. itself. At Pearl Harbor (4) is based our main Pacific fleet, backstopped by the naval units attached to the Hawaiian Sea Frontier (5). The Panama Canal has its own formidable naval force (6) while

Nazi Bridgeheads Crumbling

Detroit Woman In Plea of Guilty on

Detroit, Sept. 29—(AP)—Another of the group of men and women accused by the government of conspiring to send war production information to Nazi Germany pleaded guilty in United States District Court here. She was Mrs. Emma Elise Lenohardt. 56-year-old house-wife, whose East Side home the Federal Bureau of Investigation place for the group. asserted was used as a meeting Previously her husband, Carl Leonhardt. 56-year-old house-research engineer, pleaded guilty. Five others, including three women, have been indicied on similar charges. Detroit. Sept. 29-(AP)-An-

Lodge Asks More Truth In War News

Pearl Harbor, Sept. 29-(AP) Greater frankness in war news presentation today will prevent cynicism and lack of confidence cynteism and lack of confidence in our leaders later. U. S. Sen-ator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (R., Mass.) said in an exclusive in-terview after war front visits where "I saw the reaction of our fighting men to habitually opti-

mistic news reports."

He will report to Congress that our fighting men are mad because if the false optimism of our news."

"It's a general condition of our news reporting, our communiques, our radio commentators and our desk writers," he said.

He noted that censors perhaps overlooked the fact that, imlike the last war, the news they censor gets back by radio within 24 hours to the men who make the news. wounded and who have fallen com-

"Our present news censorship, as

"Our present news censorship, as I saw it at the front, enrages and disillusions our fighting men in the truthfulness of their leaders and at home it breeds apathy," Senator Lodge said.

"Whom our rosy censorship and propaganda helps I do not know, If anything, it helps the enemy by getting us to underestimate him. Our fighting men rapidly are learning that our propaganda which makes all our allies good and all our enemies bad is bunk."

He told of seeing American soldiers befriend Italian and German prisoners but said no such comradeship

WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA Little change in temperature his afternoon, tonight and

New Guinea Espionage Charge Battle Near To Victory

Australian Soldiers Exacting Heavy Toll Of Japanese Forces

Affied Headquarters in the Southwest Pacific, Sept. 29— (AP)—The bloody battle for Finschhafen roared toward its finish today, with Australian soldiers exacting a heavy toll among the Japanese defenders, and the supporting bases of the enemy for 300 miles to the northwest along the New Gui-nea coast bombed into impo-

More than sixty planes were destroyed at Wewak by Allied bombers and lighters Monday. Three tankers and four merchant ships, just arrived in the Wewak harbor with supplies which could have been intended for overland movement south, were blasted to the harbor bottem.

bottom.

The coastal road leading from We-

their way to the banks of the liebbe creek west of Finschhafen. The en-emy's air and supply base, which is separated by only 70 miles of wa-ter from Japan's strategic island holding of New Britain, is virtually engiseded.

Wedding Abroad Is of Tar Heels

London, Sept. 29.—(AP)—The first wedding between two non-commissioned members of the United States Army and the WACS in England has been set for October 10 at the United States bomber base where the bride-to-be, Pvt. Mary Elizabeth Elliott, of Kinston, N. C. has been stationed. been stationed.

heen stationed.
She is marrying Sgt. Wallace
R. Best. of Raleigh, N. C. They
will have a 48-hour honeymoon.
after which they will return to
their respective stations 100
miles analysis. miles apart.

Reds at Dnieper



RUSSIAN FORCES have ground their way to the east bank of the Dnieper River opposite Kiev (1) and have reached the river near Kremenchug (2) and Dneproperroysk (3).
Other Soviet armies have moved to within 40 miles of Gomel, rail center, and have advinced towards Mogilev (5). (International)

Senator Says wak down to Finschhafen was strafted at Hansa Bay by Allied lighters. Less than a mile north of Finschhafen, veteran Australian ground troops struck hard at Japanese positions on high ground, inflicting heavy casualties. Other Australians have fought their was to the halfs of a Balance.

Other Australians have fought their way to the banks of the llebbe creek west of Finschhafen. The enemy's air and supply base, which is separated by only 70 miles of waster from Japan's strategic island holding of New Britain, is virtually encircled.

Allied artiflery shelled it. Headquarters, in the first report on the new air raid on Wewak, said that operational base was heavily bombed and also hit by 160,000 round, of ammunition Monday for an hoor and a half by more than 200 raiders.

First Army-WAC Wedding Abroad

Washington, Sept. 29—(AP)—Sentator Downey (D. Calif.) told the Senate today that the high command that falled to recognize the capacity of the American people to create "a destructive air power which might have brought Germany to dust and to defeat months ago."

Predicting "quick surrender or terrible destruction" for the Nazis with air power's effective use, the Californian appealed for passage of the Wheeler bill to delay induction of pre-war fathers into an army which he said "is already too large."

With the adamistration growing more confident hourly of sufficient votes for return the bill to the military committee. Downey took the

tary committee. Downey took the floor with a 59-page speech bristling with criticism of the army's chiefs.

SANFORD CONCERN WILL GET AWARD

secretary of War Robert P. Patter-

The company was awarded the termy-Navy "E" last November. It Army-Navy "E" last November. It produces airplane and ordnance

Westward Surge of Soviet Forces Over **Dnieper Is Pending**

London, Sept. 29 — (AP) — Investment of Kremenchug, one of the few remaining escape bridgeheads across the broad Dnieper available to the battered legions of Adolf Hitler in their retreat from the Ukraine, appeared imminent today as Red army troops pressed a three-pronged drive on the city

from the east, south and north. From the east, south and north. Capture of this important city on the east bank of the Duieper would pave the way for a westward surge of Soviet forces across the Lood-yard wide river, carrying with them an obvious threat to German concentrations on the western bank behind Duiapropetrovsk to the south, also under siege by the Red Army troops.

A Russian communique placed Soviet troops nine miles from Kremenchug in the east, while other columns were said to have reached the Dnieger at points north and south of the city. German defense positions were re-ported taking a terrific pounding

from Soviet guns and planes.
While the situation around Kiev,
ss than 200 miles to the northwest
i the great bend of the Dnieper,
as comparatively static with the
ussians consolidating their posions on the east bank across from that great German deter Soviet armie, far to the i plinging forward in a that threatened the early

Fifth Army Has Entered Old Pompei

Allied Breakthrough Brings Fast Advance; British Push in East

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, Sept. 29—(AP)—The Fifth Army has driven the Germans from their last mountain positions above Salerno and is pursuing the enemy on the plain within 15 miles of Naples, the fall of which today appeared

imminent. The Germans, routed out of the mountain stronghold in six days of heavy fighting, were in general retreat, leaving the Allies in complete possession of the Sorrento peninsula, which separates the Bay of Naples from the Gulf of Salerno.

American and British troops of Lt.-Gen. Mark W. Clark began the final attack on the enemy's extreme-ly strong mountain positions at dawn yesterday and by moun had captured Nocera, vital road center at the be-ginning of the constal plain leading to Naples.

Casteliammare, important naval base on the southern shore of the Bay of Naples, also fell unickly into Allied hands as the Germans withdrew in a flight that may not cease until they reach the river Ventura line, well north of Naples.

(In London, the authoritative British Press Association said it had learned that Fifth Army forces had entered historic Pompei at the foot of smoking Vesuvius and only 13 air miles from the heart of Naples.)

The breakthrough on the extense

The breakthrough on the extreme western end of the front extending across Italy from coast to coast was accompanied by a general advance on the entire Fifth and Eighth Army

American troops on the Fifth Army's right flank smashed their way six miles northward against erumbling enemy opposition and were within seven miles of Avellina, road and rail junction which is the key to inland communications east of

The capture of Avellino would ous-titute a threat to any German florts to make a new stand any-chere east or south of Naples.

The British Eighth Army, meanwhile, wiped out the deep salient on its western flank, presalient on its western flank, pre-viously reported, and established a straight lines between San Angelo and Malfi, while along the Adriatic General Sir Ber-nard L. Montgomery's forces stormed northward from Marg-herita di Savoia and occupied the town of Appanetta on the Gulf of Manfredonia, due east of the great Foggia airbase.

that threatened the early collapse of the Germon's upper Unieper line.

The Moscow war budetin recorded southwest end of the Allied front bethe capture of more than 1,000 villages and towns in this drive into White Russia toward the Baltic states and the old Polish border. Already the strategic Gomei-Vitebsk railway line is within range of Red army seige gurs.

British troops on the extreme southwest end of the Allied front become the final shove against the companion of the mountain line north and northwest of Salerno and encountered the bitterest kind of fighting at the town of Sala which already had changed hands many times in recent weeks of the furious struggle.

Truck Fires Prove Fatal To Three Men Including Local Negro Near Oxford

Oxford, Sept. 29,--(AP)-Two men were burned to death shortly before noon today when two large trucks collided and burst into flames seven miles south of here on U. S. Highway 15, State Highway Patrolman C. H. Byrd

The terrific heat of the wreck-

The terrific heat of the wreck-age prevented passersby from at-tempting to rescue the occupants and the bodies were still in the wreckage two hours later. One of the trucks, operated by the Associated Transport Company of Burlington, was be-Company of Burlington, was ob-lieved to have been driven by a man named King. The other, operated by the Vance Truck-ing Company of Henderson, was said to have been driven by Mike Alston, of Henderson, a

Negro. Witnesses said a tire blew out

on one of the trucks, causing the collision.

DRIVER OF OIL TANKER IS BURNED AT CONCORD Concord. Sept. 29—(AP)—Alvin Booth. 34, Kannapolis gasoline tank-

Booth, 24, Kannapolis gasoline tanker driver, died here early today of burns, suffered last night in the explosion of his and two other trucks and three large storage tanks at a local service station.

Four other persons were in the local hospital for injuries received in the blast and fire which followed. The initial explosion occurred as Booth was draining gasoline from his tank truck into a storage tank at the A. C. Widenhouse filling station. The blast set off explosions and fires in two other tank trucks, a 20,000 gallon storage tank and two 17,000-gallon tanks. All were destroyed, together with the filling sta-tion and a building occupied by Dr. D. C. Beard.