

# 300 U. S. Planes Strike Greece

## Russians Threaten Two German Strongholds Athens And Piraeus Hit By Bombers



"NO POWER ON EARTH can prevent the destruction of the German 'cities'... and their war plants from the air," read the proclamation of the Big Three at the Cairo conference. "Every industrial area in the Reich becomes an automatic target for the Allied bombers as a prelude to the vast invasion program blue-printed at Teheran. 'The RAF will bomb every city in Germany by night and we will by day,'" adds Gen. Henry H. Arnold, U. S. Army Air forces chief. This map indicates the doomed cities. (International)

### Nazis Hurl New Forces Upon Reds

**Germans Fear Blow By Red Parachuters; Kiev Battle Fierce**

Moscow, Dec. 15—(AP)—The Germans hurled tanks and troops into Smela, 11 miles southwest of captured Chernykh today, seeking to hold off strong attacks by Soviet parachute troops threatening the vital railway junction from the northwest.

(A Russian dispatch from Moscow said Soviet forces during the past few days had established contact with the Dnieper river with the Chernykh River army group.

From frontline dispatches it appeared that Lt. Gen. Korotkevich, operating under the command of General Ivan Konev's second Ukrainian army, already has a substantial group of paratroopers well armed, especially with mortars, near the village of Svidovok, between Chernykh and Smela, and there are indications that he is putting in more.

While the paratroopers, now joined by the advanced group that took Chernykh, moved westward toward the Kiev-Dniepropetrovsk railway and Smela, other Red Army troops advanced in the direction of Smela from north of Zolotenka and west of Kremenchuk.

Konev's new advance, powered by perhaps 200,000 men, threatens to engulf the important industrial tracts of Kievograd and Kirovograd, farther down the Dnieper bulge.

At Kievograd, the German commander said, the Russians "temporarily" succeeded in breaking into the German lines. The Nazis added, however, that the Soviets had been thrown back later by German attacks.

The Germans also reported "very heavy" fighting on the difficult forest and lake districts south of Nevel.

Russian troops in the Kiev bridgehead, meanwhile, battled desperately to halt Field Marshal von Manstein's reinforced Nazi armored divisions, which were reported pushing on toward Kiev from the highway junction to Radomysl.

Throwing in wave after wave of tanks and infantry in apparent disregard for the cost in men and material, von Manstein seemed determined to recapture the capital of the Ukraine.

### F. D. R. DECORATES CLARK IN SICILY



PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT pins the Distinguished Service Cross on the field jacket of Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark, Allied Fifth Army chief, in Castellvetrano, Sicily. The President visited Sicily after his historic conferences at Cairo and Teheran. He also reviewed Gen. Patton's Seventh Army. This is a U. S. Signal Corps photo. (International Soundphoto)

### Athens And Piraeus Hit By Bombers

**British Approaching Ortona, Italian City; U. S. Patrol Clashes**

Allied Headquarters, Algiers, Dec. 15—(AP)—More than 300 American bombers and fighters struck Nazi-occupied Greece the greatest Allied blow yesterday, and 12 German fighters were downed in a big aerial battle. Allied headquarters announced today.

Two main air attacks against three air fields in Athens and Piraeus, the port, were made. The British force led by Capt. J. H. D. Bell, which captured Ortona in the Adriatic coast, met the Germans in a dogfight and on the 15th of December, 12 miles south of Athens, captured the main air field of the 30th Luftwaffe. The Germans lost 12 fighters and 11 bombers.

Patrol clashes near Venetia marked the 44th Army fighting. A German force on this sector said 14. A major officer had told him they were fighting "tough well men from Texas."

Following another round in the north, the British force was forced into the sea.

The area had 12 bombers and escorting fighters about a 100-mile drive against German air force bases just outside Athens.

Flying Fortresses delivered the first blow at Piraeus harbor, key German port which was almost destroyed during the early days of the German invasion of Greece in April 1941.

Thirty-five German fighters which rose to challenge the waves of Fortresses, Liberators and their escorting Lightning P-38s were brushed aside in a blaze of gunfire which sent 12 of the Germans crashing to earth.

In other air activity during the day, three additional German planes were shot down, being a P-38, a P-40 and a P-51, against an Allied force of five, with one pilot safe.

An Allied officer announced that two bridgeheads across the Muro River, forced by the Canadians on the coast and the Indians on the inland, now have been brought into one. It is about a mile in length and two miles wide. This bridgehead includes Calliope.

### Rommel May Be Chosen Supreme Commander For Blow At Invaders

London, Dec. 15—(AP)—High Nazi leaders were understood today to be considering vesting supreme command of the German army in Field Marshal Erwin Rommel in an effort to lighten anti-invasion defenses as well as to forestall any anti-Hitler coup by the professional generals of the Junker caste.

Rommel recently has been reported bearing northwest Europe as a kind of anti-invasion chief, and there are indications that Field Marshal Karl von Rundstedt may soon be removed from command of western defenses, a post he has held for nearly two years.

Von Rundstedt, a leader among the military aristocracy, reportedly has been reported waiting for the opportune moment to attempt an anti-Nazi coup and extend a peace bid to the Allies in the hope of winning time which would be used salvaging of enough of Germany's war machine to set in motion another 2 1/2 year domination in the future.

There have been persistent reports in London that the Junker elite already has successfully approached the Allies with such terms, which fell far short of the unconditional surrender demands.

Refugees from Germany, who reported on their arrival here that the Nazis were thinking of electing Rommel to supreme command, said also that their suspicion pointed that the Germans had set out that the Allies will be in a position to discuss of Denmark and Norway after the war.

The Army of Denmark has been placed in a command state and soldiers' discipline the strict discipline they established were the country on August 29, after a Danish Army and naval revolt.

While the Nazis were reported to fear an Allied Baltic thrust, they had to show caution. Loss in the Baltics was followed by the suppression in Czechoslovakia of the 1941-42 revolt. Several Nazis had been arrested in the Baltic region. There is a 600,000 that he is about to be a first command.

### Tale Of Nazi Attack Plans Called Hoax

Washington, Dec. 15—(AP)—The story being told by German soldiers captured in Italy that Germany is mounting its forces for a great spring offensive was regarded as military hoaxes here today as anti-Nazi propaganda.

Although the captured soldiers said Germany still is fully capable of launching out with locally successful offensives.

But the stories of captured Nazis that vast quantities of military equipment, including new aircraft and armor, are being hoarded for a final great drive, based on propaganda disseminated by a government which still hopes to escape political disaster among the Allies.

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### Ivey Resigns As Planning Board's State Chairman

Raleigh, Dec. 15—(AP)—George Ivey, of Chapel Hill, chairman of the Emergency State Planning Board, has resigned after a meeting scheduled for Chapel Hill today has been cancelled, Governor Brantley said.

In making the announcement today, Governor Brantley said that Ivey's personal business affairs were too heavy to him to carry on with the State's emergency since the board had been unable to find a chairman during the three months it had been in office.

Governor Brantley indicated another chairman would be named and efforts intensified to find a director, whose principal duties it will be to map out a plan for the State, cities and counties. The job will pay up to \$6,000 a year.

### Scourge Of Illness Is To Increase

(By The Associated Press)

More than a million cases of respiratory illness were reported throughout the nation today and it appeared that the figure might rise as officials generally agreed that winter weather would not abate the spread of influenza.

Authorities in New York, Chicago and other cities continued to report that influenza cases were increasing. In New York, officials reported that the number of cases was up to 10,000 a day, but that the city's health department was not reporting the number of cases.

Health authorities said that influenza cases were still and usually lasted only about two days. They declared that persons suffering from respiratory infection should stay at home and avoid public places.

Health authorities stressed that the prevention of this winter's colds and influenza will be the influenza epidemic of 1944.

### 'One-Man Army'



Lt. Charles E. Kelly of Pittsburgh, Pa., is according to his family—the "Commando Kelly" mentioned in news from Italy as a "one-man army" who single-handedly held a village against the Germans and routed a Nazi unit by heaving live mortar shells against it. Given up for lost, the startled Kelly came back and demanded more ammunition, declaring that those cowardly Nazis weren't going to drive him out of town. (International)

### Italians Demanding Abdication Of King

**Liberation Group Says He Obstructs Nation's Re-Birth**

Naples, Dec. 15—(AP)—The Italian Committee of National Liberation, representing the six major non-Fascist political parties, issued a statement today describing King Vittorio Emanuele as "one of the gravest obstacles to the re-birth of the nation."

At the same time, Benedetto Croce, venerable Italian politician and philosopher, declared unequivocally that the king's abdication is a prerequisite to reconstruction of a new Italy.

In another statement, released in Naples' only newspaper, and broadcast by the Naples radio, Croce said the possibility of a royal trial of the king, adding that he hoped legal proceedings would never be brought against the sovereign for, he said, the result could only be complete condemnation of the monarch.

The king should voluntarily abdicate, he continued, not only for his own sake, but for the sake of the monarchy itself.

Croce's statement was the second recent indication that actual court proceedings against Emanuele were within the range of possibility. A Naples newspaper editor recently wrote, "The king's crimes against the Italian people are greater than those that have caused others in Europe to lose their heads."

### Mighty Assaults Upon New Britain Made by Bombers

Southwest Pacific Allied Headquarters, Dec. 15—(AP)—One of the mightiest aerial assaults of the war on New Britain island, Japan's bulwark in the Southwest Pacific, was reported by General Douglas MacArthur today.

In the Gasmata area, important enemy supply center on the north coast, more than 100 Liberator heavy and Mitchell medium bombers, in a three-hour midday attack Sunday, dropped 248 tons of bombs.

The bombers struck from minimum altitudes, also sweeping the ground with machine gun fire. Only 19 Japanese interceptors rose to meet the attackers, which included Lightning fighters, and two of the enemy were shot down. All our planes returned.

### U. S. Military Mission In Saudi Arabia

Cairo, Dec. 15—(AP)—The first American military mission ever to enter Saudi Arabia has just completed successful introductory talks with King Ibn Saud on economic and military matters. It was officially disclosed here today.

Amid all the reports of that so far, Saudi Arabia, which can be entered by air only, will be visited by a military mission, American, British and French, for three days with Ibn Saud and his foreign affairs, military and military advisers, before returning here.

Reyes' left behind in Jeddah on the Red Sea, four military experts in reconnaissance, public health, radio transmission and military affairs, who will conduct the investigations and consultations.

It was reliably reported that the original consultations produced no signed documents, but were in the nature of a "get together" with the Saudi Arabian officials.

### DR. JOHN KELLOGG, NOTED DOCTOR, DIES

Battle Creek, Mich., Dec. 15—(AP) Dr. John Harvey Kellogg, famous physician, health authority and head of the Battle Creek Sanitarium, died during the night of the 14th.

He had been in failing health for about six months and had not been at his office for about five months. He died of heart failure at his residence.

He was a leader of a health movement that came from the diet, emphasizing the food value of grains, fruits and vegetables.

and turned away other foods "trying to reach the island."

It was this German account that the Allies had made a bold penetration of the outer coast of the island, to reach Tang, which lies within the sheltered approach of the Finno naval base.

Later a Budapest broadcast said Germans and Croats had landed on Tang and occupied the town on the coast.

### NEGRO BAND LEADER DIES

Kansas City, Dec. 15—(AP)—E. W. Wilton, 36, noted Negro dance band leader, died today on a train in the Kansas City union station.

A representative of the economy office and after a preliminary examination that he had suffered a heart attack. The body was removed to an investigating parlor and a further examination was expected to be made.

### WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Clearing and much colder tonight; temperatures five to 12 in extreme west portion; 12 to 18 in central; and 18 to 24 in extreme east portions. Thursday fair and very cold.

### Soviets Plan For Biggest Drive Yet

London, Dec. 15—(AP)—A Moscow broadcast to the Red army today declared "this winter will see a Soviet offensive on a larger scale than ever before."

"Winter is a most convenient time for Red army operations, as the past two war winters have shown," said the broadcast, recorded by the Soviet monitor.

"It is the best time for out-flanking movements, surprise raids, encirclement and annihilation of the enemy."

### Recovery In Cotton Mart

New York, Dec. 15—(AP)—Cotton futures opened today to 25 cents a bale lower. New values were 10 cents a bale higher to 19 cents lower. December 1944: March 19.56; and May 19.64.

By Close Open  
December 19.56 19.62  
March 19.56 19.51  
May 19.56 19.51  
July 19.56 19.51  
October (inv.) 19.51 19.49

**SHOPPING DAYS LEFT**

**Buy Christmas Seals**