

Henderson Daily Dispatch

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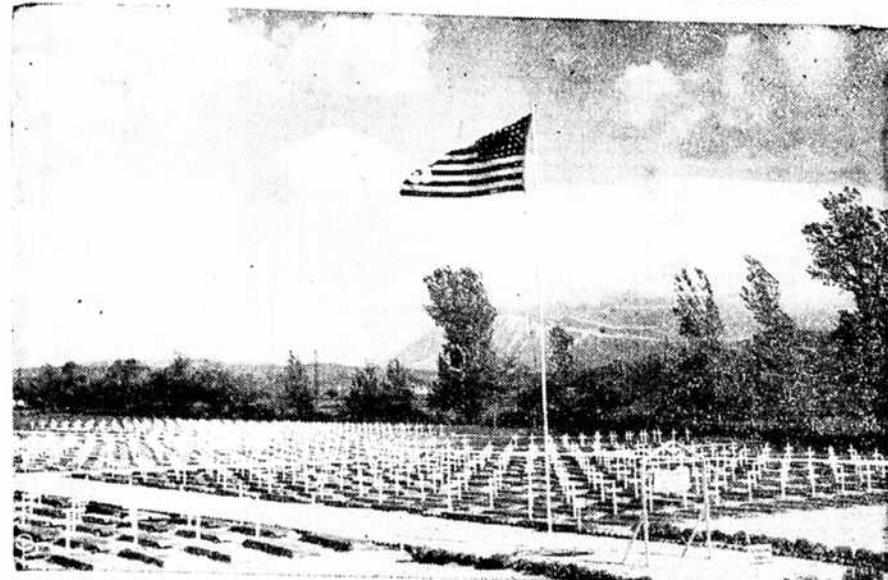
HENDERSON, N. C., SATURDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 18, 1944

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Russians In Sight Of Rumania

LAST RESTING PLACE OF AMERICANS IN ITALY



IN A SECLUDED SECTION of southern Italy, where the ruined land of war has not penetrated, American soldiers who fell in recent battles further north find peace beneath rows of crosses and the Stars and Stripes. The well-cared-for cemetery is at Mount Soprano. U.S. Signal Corps photo. (International Soundphoto)

Draft Might Halt Rubber Output Soon

Appeal Is Issued For Retention of Technical Workers

Washington, March 18—(AP)—Production of synthetic rubber is being held up by the shortage of workers. Rubber Director Bradley Dewey reported today in a plea for retention of the industry's young key technicians.

Voice of the first official complaint of industries likely to be hit by the announced plan to take into the armed forces practically all of the 250,000 men under 26 who have been drafted for occupational reasons. Dewey said:

"It at this late date the industry finds itself in a position where its young, irreplacable, highly trained, technical men are drafted it will be impossible to operate some plants satisfactorily or to carry toward to completion some vital researches."

His assertions followed a hint from President Roosevelt that the chief executive is leaning toward the armed services' view that virtually all physically fit men under 26 must be drafted.

For the last ten days there has been an intensive behind-the-scenes tug of war between the armed services and the production officials over the new draft policy. Production officials had hoped to keep some 40,000 to 50,000 key technicians, but Mr. Roosevelt said that few men under 26 were indispensable.

Planes Blast Germans On Anzio Front

With the Fifth Army at the Anzio Beachhead, March 18—(AP)—Wave after wave of Allied bombers struck at German defenses ringing the beachhead below Rome today.

The first wave to roar over Anzio were barely perceptible in the early morning light as they broke out of the clouds hanging over the harbor, and dumped their bombs on the German lines just a few miles away.

The return of Allied bombers to this area lifted morale on the entire beachhead, since the Germans for the third night in a row had stepped up their own air activities, keeping troops in foxholes and shelters.

The Germans apparently were making a determined night effort to knock out these installations. The enemy planes were led into the target area by determined "pathfinders."

The tenacity of the pathfinders in the dark-filled skies led one ranking officer to remark that the Germans were using their "first team."

One stick of bombs fell in an advanced ambulance aid clearing station, killing twelve persons and wounding 85. This bombing apparently was not intentional.

The German raiders made more than thirty passes at the port after the flares were dropped before unloading their bombs.

Second Primaries Held Essential In Democracy

Heavy Movements Of Troops Begun In Finnish Areas

Some Aspirants Proposing That Leaders Take All

BY LYNN NISBET,
Daily Dispatch Bureau

Raleigh, March 18—(AP)—Heavy Russian troop movements in the vicinity of Kandalaksja, behind the northern Finland front, were reported today in a Berlin dispatch to the newspaper Svensjadagbladet.

On the Finnish side, the paper said, truckloads of troops and material have been heading for the Russian front in a steady stream in recent weeks.

Armistice Terms Given To Rumania

Bern, Switzerland, March 18—(AP)—The Journal de Genève, quoting an unidentified diplomat, said the Allies had presented seven conditions of armistice for Rumania to Prince Barbu Stirbey, Rumanian politician, including the northern Bucovina to Russia.

By this same restoration of the 1919 frontiers, the northern branch of the Danube would be established to control the river's mouth, replacing the prewar European control commission.

Churchill Hopes For Decisive Turn Of War This Year

London, March 18—(AP)—Prime Minister Churchill expressed the hope today that the war in nearly every theatre would reach "decisive phases" this year.

In a message to the "salute the soldier" fund campaign, the prime minister said:

"During this year the men in the British armies will be engaged in nearly every theatre of the world in what we hope may prove to be the decisive stages in this great conflict."

Wartime Problems Presented to ODT By Motor Carriers

Charlotte, March 18—(AP)—Ex-centuries of approximately 100 motor carrier companies in the Carolinas presented to officials of the Defense Transportation today a list of their wartime problems and a request for relief.

N. P. Strange of Henderson, president of the North Carolina Motor Truck Operators Association, said the truckers particularly wanted relief here with British leaders.

The ground work for the talks may be laid in Stettinius' conference here with British leaders.

After Roosevelt and Churchill decide their position on such questions it is likely they will seek Stalin's accord.

New Boards Of Election Designated

Fred Royster to Succeed Gholson For Vance Board

Raleigh, March 18—(AP)—The State Board of Elections today set dates for regional meetings of county chartermen with State Chairman William T. Jayner when regulations will be explained in detail.

Principal purpose of the meeting is to acquaint the local charmers with the procedure for voter voting, full provision for which was made by the 1943 legislature.

The dates are March 27 at Edenton, March 28 at Greenville, March 29 at Clinton, March 30 at Raleigh, April 3 at Asheville, April 4 at Statesville.

The board spent some time in going over the lists of county board nominees, but left final approval until later today.

Tentative approval, however, was given the following Republican last nominees:

Beaufort County, John G. Bragaw; Washington, Jack McWilliams of Ayden, and John L. Hatcliffe, of Pittsboro.

Vance County, Fred S. Royster, Jr., P. T. Tamm, and T. M. Hicks, all of Henderson.

Wayne, J. Speller Holmes, Goldsboro, Native, Raymond Peckover; L. E. Peacock, Goldsboro.

Wilson, J. E. Jennings, Dr. M. A. Pittman and C. J. Moore, all of Wilson.

Edgecombe, J. W. Forbes, Tarboro; C. S. Windham, Morehead; J. C. Liles, Tarboro.

FRED ROYSTER IS NEW MAN ON ELECTIONS BODY

One change was made in personnel when the State Board of Elections in Raleigh made its 1944 appointments today. Fred S. Royster was added to the board in place of A. W. Gholson, Jr., who had requested that he not be appointed again on account of lack of time to give to the work. Mr. Gholson was chairman of the old board and served through several recent campaigns.

Mr. Royster has been a member and chairman of the board before this so that the work is not new to him.

C. P. Tanner, who was re-appointed and had 15 years of service on the board, now T. M. Hicks, the third member and the Republican representative, has been a member of the board for several years since the death of his father, the late John Hicks, who served for many years.

The new board is expected to meet shortly to organize.

Members are named by the State Board of Elections on the basis of recommendations by county political organizations, usually forwarded by the Democratic and Republican county chairmen. A. A. Bunn is Democratic chairman for the county and nominated the Democratic members of the new board.

WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Fairly cloudy and warmer today; cloudy and cool Sunday with showers and colder in west portion in afternoon.

Shirley Grows Up



RECOGNIZE HER? She's Shirley Temple, all grown and sweet sixteen. The veteran screen star poses in a dress she wears in a new film. A hand-blown print in royal blue is used in front of the white cotton blouse, also in the form of a ruffle at the top of the royal blue cotton dirndl skirt. (International)

RUMANIA HELD READY TO QUIT



RUMANIA, seeking to quit the war, is reported offering peace terms which include ceding to Russia of Bessarabia. Prince Barbu Stirbey, Rumanian spokesman (shown above), is expected to confer in Cairo with U.S. and British representatives while the Reds, poised above Odessa, rap at the Romanian gate as shown on the map. (International)

Soviet Push To Dniester Crashes On

Great Advantages In Communications Result From Drive

Moscow, March 18—(AP)—Massed cavalry, infantry and tanks of Marshal Ivan Konev, pouring deep into the valley of the Dniester, across flooded streams and muddy fields, were within sight of Bessarabia today.

The latest Soviet communiques said the Red army had smashed forward to within eleven miles of the Dniester (the pre-war boundary of Rumania) and the offensive was unchecked.

One sector Russian units captured Temesipod and drove to within twelve miles of a good highway which extends northward to an ancient border town and a highway center on the network of roads running to Rumania and Czechoslovakia.

At the northern end of the Ukrainian front March 1 General Zhukov's new drive swept on from Dubno in eastern Poland, driving toward the large east end of the meadowlands of the Bug valley. His troops were less than forty miles from the Caron line and appeared to be spreading in several directions.

Bad weather prevailed between Dubno and the Bug and the great wheat fields were knee deep in mud.

The most significant feature of the capture of Dubno was the communications advantage gained by the Russians. A hard-surfaced highway runs northwest into Lutsk, thirty miles away and another into Lwow, 85 miles to the southwest. The Russians already were within 70 miles of Lwow.

Helsinki Clings To Faint Hope of Peace With Reds

Helsinki, March 18—(AP)—Finnish political quarters today still cling to the hope—admittedly very faint—of rescuing the peace negotiations with Russia, despite general pessimism here following parliament's action Wednesday.

Recognizing that time is running out fast, these sources said Finland still wants to negotiate an armistice, but at the same time feel she ought to have an opportunity to get a more precise idea of the terms before going to the Kremlin.

These quarters said it is quite likely that this is the essence of Finland's new reply to Moscow, which reportedly now has been delivered.

Jap Defense Is Cracking At Lorenzau

Albet Headquarters, March 18—(AP)—The American drive on Manno island in the Admiralty has overrun Lorenzau's airfield and is cracking the Japanese defenses around the town itself. General Douglas MacArthur announced today.

Infantry units of the first cavalry division took the airfield Thursday, the day after they landed on Manno from nearby Iwo Negros island, which the troopers already had captured. Then they knocked down enemy pillboxes with mortar fire and times to push southward within 600 yards of Loog gaak's outskirts.

Complete breakdown of the enemy's offensive against Allied troops holding the beachhead perimeter at Empress Augusta bay on Bougainville island was reported from the Solomons.

The week-long Japanese drive aimed at the Allied airfield on Empress Augusta bay flickered out in fighting Tuesday night and Wednesday morning. Fred Hampson, Associated Press correspondent, said the down assault Wednesday cost the enemy 195 dead.

MacArthur said the enemy's formations in the Bougainville fighting had been "dispersed and decimated," and "over 1,100 of his dead lie within our lines alone."

Air Assaults Resumed In Force On Germany With Daylight Smashes

London, March 18—(AP)—Hundreds of American and British planes were thrown against the continent in an aerial offensive resumed with force today and Berlin broadcasters said strong American bomber formations were rearing over southwestern Germany at noon.

The daylight raids followed night

raids by Mosquitos of the RAF

against unnamed targets in western Germany.

The Berlin broadcasts said the American bombers were escorted by fighters and were engaged in violent battles with strong forces of the German air defense.

The procession of daylight attackers was joined shortly afterward by fighter planes streaking out in force toward Boulogne on the English coast.

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