

# Henderson Daily Dispatch

THIRTY-FIRST YEAR

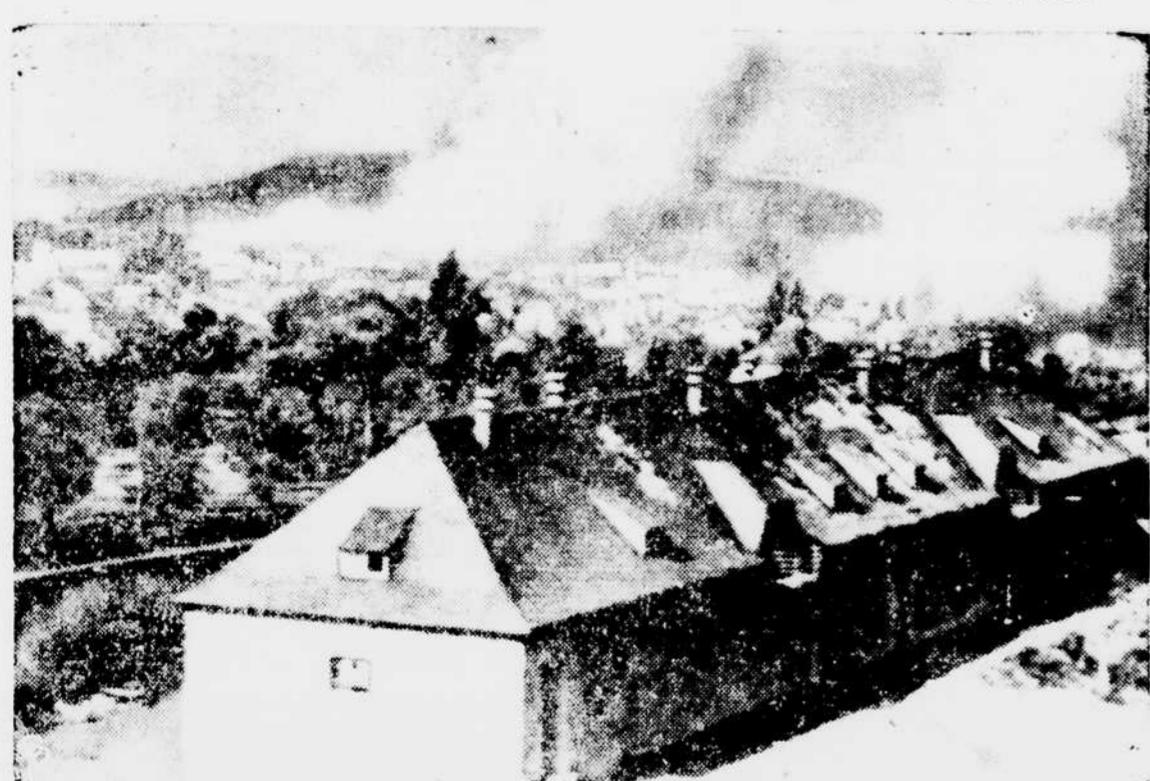
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HENDERSON, N. C., MONDAY AFTERNOON, OCTOBER 16, 1944

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EXCEPT SUNDAY

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## AS AACHEN WAS BLASTED BY AMERICAN PLANES



HERE'S AN AERIAL VIEW of part of the besieged city of Aachen, Germany, as American P-51s and P-47s opened the air bombardment of the city after the expiration of the time limit set by the U.S. ultimatum. Nazi forces are now massing tanks in an attempt to break the siege lines thrown about the city by Yank units. This is an official U. S. Signal Corps Radiophoto.

## 30,000 Men Come Home Per Month

### Allied Prisoner Total Is 570,185 Since Invasion

Dozen Are Claimed; Senator Hill Says It Is Mere Wishing

Washington, Oct. 16.—(AP)—Senator Bridges (R.N.H.) said today that more than dozen claimed Democrats had told him they would not vote for reelection of President Roosevelt.

That, however, he believes false, as the number of voting members on the Senate floor tonight was 48 in political ranks of the majority and 48 in those of the minority.

He said the Republicans had informed him they were against Roosevelt, although some might have may changed their minds since the election.

Some of them, he said, were going to vote for Dewey, another, and again 48 Republicans will vote only for the State Democratic ticket and not the Republicans.

The Republicans, he said, had been taken off the floor, ought to be considered traitors. Both sides, he declared, had been beaten in the election.

Bridges and his colleagues and senators from both parties will confound the next Senate. Hence he said, a Republican will be unable to be elected, so he can speak sufficiently with the Senate majority for the next four years, and with a House which will be controlled by the Republicans.

## WEATHER

CLEAR NORTH CAROLINA  
Clear and cool today and tonight. Frost west and central portion tonight. Tuesday clear to partly cloudy and continued rather cool.

## NAZI RULE ENDS IN ANTWERP



HIGH OVER the liberated Belgian city of Antwerp, the British Union Jack and the Stars and Stripes wave in the wind, proclaiming that the Nazis have been driven out. The photo was taken from the 20th floor of a skyscraper by a Canadian cameraman.

## 40,000 Tons Of Bombs Hit Nazis In Week-End

London, Oct. 16.—(AP)—The German Alfred serial offensive, sweep over the great German ports of Wilhelmshaven and Hamburg last night and noon, severe electrical storms failed to slow up the climax to an unparalleled week-end, which broke almost every bombing record in the books.

It is, therefore, essential that every industry study the problem of distribution now, in order that there may be no interruption in the flow of goods.

Over the weather, crews said they found openings in the clouds and mounted assault at 9,000 feet, key water and rail links on the northern and western fronts.

Over the weekend more than 40,

000 tons of bombs exploded on western Germany. More than 7,000 planes participated in the 15 principal strikes.

Hamburg reached its greatest intensity at Cologne and Dusseldorf, where four day and night assaults were carried out in rapid succession.

The American and British fleets coordinated their work smoothly with the eighth air force taking Cologne and the R.A.F. Dusseldorf, while most of the crew and the eleven members of the crew are safe from a third plane that crashed hard as a forward base. This leaves only one Superfortress lost on the two missions, both of which carried the heaviest bomb loads so far employed by the big planes.

Frequency of B-29 raids apparently has been governed by the ability of the air forces to fly gasoline and other supplies into China from India.

## Superforts Again Attack Jap Island Off China Coast

Washington, Oct. 16.—(AP)—

Superfortresses have attacked Formosa for the second time in 18 hours, striking installations at Okavam and Hsiao.

The second mission was accom-  
plished without loss of aircraft, the 20th air force said.

Of four B-29s previously un-  
reported on the October 14 mission, the air force said, two are safe and ten of the eleven mem-  
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## Nazis In North Finland Are Cut Off By Soviets

London, Oct. 16.—(AP)—The Ger-  
man army's escape route from northern

Finland has been cut with the cap-  
ture of the Arctic port of Petrozavodsk.

Red troops had fought their way into the city after reaching the outlet Salo-  
vets.

Berlin implied also that since So-  
viet troops had crossed into eastern

East Prussia on a 27-mile front in the

Mosel territory. Moscow announced Red army troops had advanced

over three miles east of Riga, as

they readily herded Nazis into the

narrow trap spring when the Soviet

first Baltic army reached the Lithuanian coast north of Memel.

Other Moscow dispatches described the tank battle on the Hungarian plains as one of the heaviest of the war.

The battle for Belgrade was not

# NAVY BATTLE GOES ON ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ALLIES' EDGE FORWARD ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

## Gain Ground On Most Of West Front

### Desperate Struggle Made to Keep Open Roadway to Aachen

London, Oct. 16.—(AP)—British patrols crossed the Neder Rhine today in probing expeditions where the British first airborne division failed three weeks ago to hold a bridgehead menacing Germany's north flank.

A twin Canadian drive to wipe out German troops holding the seaward approaches to Aachen gained ground in southwest Holland, and at Aachen American troops on the second successive day fought on German counter-attacks while gradually gaining blocks in the city, methodical right within the city.

At the southern end of the long Albed western front, a supreme headquarters communiqué announced that the sixth army group had gained momentum in an advance north of the Belfort gap.

For three hours today the Germans gave battle with indifferent fury and tanks in a desperate counter attack at Aachen, but a team of American patrols held the effort until reinforcements reported. Four Army tanks were claimed by German troops, and the headquarters communiqué itself indicated, however, that the Germans had made some small gain in their determined counter attacks.

Over the German lines came a report that the Aachen defense guard is engaged in a desperate struggle to keep open a very narrow corridor leading into Aachen.

But the German defense effort apparently has not slowed down the power of the American assault on the city itself. It was progressing with a deliberateness calculated to save the lives of American soldiers.

The Paris radio and German re-  
sistance east and south of the Scheldt pocket west of Antwerp had suddenly disappeared, and "the outcome to Antwerp is now clear."

But this was not confirmed either by headquarters or by field despatchers, which indicated rather that the Germans were clinging to their gun posts on either side of the Scheldt estuary as long as possible.

The air added to its mounting the barriers between the Red army and a greater mass past Budapest to Vienna, and a possible final decision in the east.

The Germans took quick measures to save off the debacle, but admitted through the official German news agency that Horthy's petition for an armistice had greatly damaged the morale of the war.

Berlin disputed and Nazi troops swiftly took over all strategic buildings in Budapest, and that a new government shortly would urge Hungarian troops to continue battle on the German side.

On a report that Horthy had escaped arrest and was holding out in a strongly fortified castle, a Transcean broadcast from Germany said a detailed declaration of the Hungarian developments would be forthcoming later.

Meanwhile, Berlin's morning papers refrained from mentioning Hungary.

### YANKS STEP UP JAP BASE BLASTS



FOLLOWING UP the destructive raid on Formosa, Japan's "open harbor," a large force of carrier aircraft from a task force of the Pacific Fleet struck a heavy blow at enemy air bases and installations on Luzon, Philippine Islands. To the south, adding power to the stepped-up assault on the enemy's bases, five groups of heavy bombers with night cover dropped 235 tons of bombs on oil refinery targets at Balikpapan in Borneo. At Malibang, off New Guinea, medium air units had hard at airfields, bombing and strafing enemy bases.

## Tokyo Says 50 American Ships Lost

Battle Is Now In Its Third Day In Environs of Japan

City The Associated Press  
Naval action off Formosa and a long air-sea battle east of the Philippines were reported by Tokyo radio today, which listed official imperial statements that fifty American warships were sunk or damaged in the two engagements.

A communiqué recorded by the Federal Communications Commission reported Japanese planes intercepted and "carried off" revealed new attacks in water east of the Philippines, an American force sent to attack Manila in a diversionary attempt to "pene the enemy task force now fleeing in defeat from Formosa.

FEROCIOUS AIR NAVAL BATTLE IS NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY

Using Pacific Fleet's carrier task force, the Americans hit the Philippines and Formosa on Sunday night. The long action began Friday, went into its third day today. Tokyo reported it was generally continuing, the Imperial fleet had joined the battle.

Admiral Nimitz announced yesterday night strong Japanese naval forces had precipitated the engagement in mid-ocean. Fighting and "last fighting is continuing."

The Japanese consider attack the third on the Formosa campaign, released new American units in last a hand and losses.

The admiral named a second American force of 6 p. m., but made no mention of the Formosa engagement in account routine naval action from the English to the Mid-Ocean. This indicated that radio messages passed the third fleet from making in their reports.

Nimitz did not confirm the presence of Japanese surface ships in the battle. The Japanese news agency, however, quoted a Tokyo official as saying "the imperial fleet had finally made an appearance in Formosa."

Japanese forces attacked mid-ocean in Formosa, taking the second raid on the island, the War Department reported. No details were given.

American carrier aircraft, successfully sufficient to divide their force, attacked Formosa for the third consecutive day and night. Nimitz's report little opposition was encountered over the targets. Formosa many points damaged, eleven Japanese planes were shot down and 30 destroyed ground.

The Okinawas were three, others several destroyers and various other units of both the British and Greek navies.

Liberation of Athens and nearby Piraeus was announced Saturday night, but there still were no details on this operation.

### STRONG BRITISH NAVY UNIT REACHES PORT OF ATHENS

Rome, Oct. 16.—(AP)—A strong British naval force consisting of the battleship HMS Illustrious, the port of Athens and will begin disembarking troops today. Allied headquarters announced.

The fleet, headed by the 7,000-ton carrier Illustrious, which had been escorting after being delayed by enemy mine fields, the bulletin said. Accompany-

ing the Okinawas were three destroyers, several destroyers and various other units of both the British and Greek navies.

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