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THIRD ARMY WIDENS BELGIAN SPEARHEAD

U.S. Bombers Open Attacks In Force On Luzon Japs

U. S. Fort Dies Over Germany



A SOLID SHEET OF FLAME streaming from one of its wings, a U. S. Flying Fortress of the U. S. Eighth Air Force banks out of formation and heads for the snow-covered ground somewhere in Germany. The photo was made from another plane during the large daylight assault on German communication systems on December 24. U. S. Army Air Forces photo. (International Soundphoto)

House Speaker Will Be Named in Caucus Scheduled Tonight

U. S. GETS AZORES BASE OF PORTUGAL

London, Jan. 2.—(AP)—A German dispatch broadcast today under a Berlin date, said Portugal had ceded the United States an air-naval base in the Azores, and that the United States fleet air arm in mid-December had taken over a field on Santa Maria Island, established by Pan American Airways.

Drastic Job Legislation Is Possible

Washington, Jan. 2.—(AP)—Drastic manpower proposals edging closer to the "work or fight" act which law-makers have long avoided, were thrown today into the battle on the home front.

Advanced by James F. Byrnes, the program would force 4-F men into war roles and put statutory teeth into manpower rules; it present labor controls fail to spur the nation's armament output to needed levels.

The suggestions made by Byrnes last night in his first report as director of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion are still merely threats. They are, moreover, at the mercy of a Congress which has shown reluctance to interfere with a man's freedom to choose his job.

Flatly predicting that larger draft calls in the next few months would aggravate the manpower shortage, Byrnes proposed stern measures for 4-F's not doing essential work.

Hints Are Heard That Richardson May Be Unopposed

(Continued on Page Two.)

Raleigh, Jan. 2—(AP)—Each confident of victory in his race for speakership of the 1945 House of Representatives, Oscar Richardson of Union and George Uzzell of Rowan, the two majority candidates, today cast expectant eyes toward a House caucus scheduled tonight.

There was a possibility, however, that events during the day might preclude the speakership race going to the caucuses.

Numerous supporters of the two candidates gathered in the capital yesterday as separate headquarters were opened at a downtown hotel with the two candidates girded for the final drive for election.

Meanwhile, both candidates reaffirmed their confidence in supporters whom they said had piedied enough strength to win.

Richardson said he was confident of 71 votes, while only 52 are needed for election.

Uzzell, by the same token, said he had enough pledged votes to win.

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Treasury Disclaims All Byrnes Tax Suggestions

BRICKS BLOWN INTO ROOF HURT PUPILS

Rocky Mount, Jan. 2—(AP)—Four high school students at Benevente high school in Nash county were slightly injured yesterday afternoon when high winds knocked bricks from the chimney and sent the bricks crashing through the roof into the class room below.

L. S. Insee, Nash county school superintendent, said that nine students were in the room at the time. The four hurt were Doris Tiller, Mabel Daughtridge, Gloria Frye and Mary Frances Fuller, all of whom were treated in a local hospital.

Insee said the school would be closed until Thursday for repairs.

Jap Vessels Sunk North Of Mindoro

Enemy Continuing Raids on American Island Defenses

General MacArthur's Headquarters, Philippines, Jan. 2—(AP)—Land-based bombers on Mindoro have opened attacks in force to the far reaches of invasion-named Luzon island, bagging three enemy warships and five cargo vessels in one such strike, 150 miles above Manila, but signs also are accumulating of attempted enemy counter action against Mindoro.

Today's communiqué, which listed the sinking or probable sinking of three destroyers, three 3,000-ton freighters, transports and two smaller cargo vessels at Lingayen, also disclosed intense activity by Japanese commandos that southwest Luzon north of Mindoro.

The enemy is continuing to raid MacArthur's Mindoro positions established by an invading December 15, which cut west across the central Philippines from conquered Leyte. Today's communiqué said 15 Japanese aircraft attacked the San Jose sector Saturday, with three downed by anti-aircraft guns and interceptors.

The Lingayen attack, representing the deepest penetration to strength of American forces based in the Philippines, was pointed at a reinforcement and supply base for the Japanese on Luzon. It was thought that the Japanese favored the Philippines at the war's outset.

Today's communiqué depicted an

Sink Jap Warships



CAPT. BERTRAM A. SILLS



LT. RICHARD M. VAIL

OPERATIONS OFFICER Capt. Bertram A. Sills (top), 27, of Mineola, N. Y., led a group of B-25s that attacked a Japanese task force off Mindoro Island, sinking three destroyers, and damaging a battleship and heavy cruiser. Lt. Richard M. Vail (bottom), of Fresno, Calif., sank one of the destroyers. (International Soundphoto)

Printing Savings Possible to State Commission Finds

Raleigh, Jan. 2—(AP)—A special gubernatorial commission recommended today that an expert study the State's printing bills and recommend ways in which money could be saved.

"We believe," the commission said, "that some changes could be made which would result in substantial savings. These savings would in most individual cases be small, but the sum total would be imposing, and one thorough examination over a period of no more than six months would be sufficient to ascertain what savings would be practicable."

For the year ended June 30, 1943, the State's printing bill was \$324,367, and the amount appropriated for the fiscal year ended last June totaled \$403,534. Part of it was Federal funds.

When the additional cost of postage, wrapping and mailing is included, the amount involved could easily run to three quarters of a million dollars."

The commission, headed by Representative Herman of Lee, suggested that department heads keep their printing to an absolute minimum to see if any part can be discontinued, that many publications could be eliminated from reports, etc., that more careful editing would be beneficial, that cheaper grade of paper could be used; that all mailing lists be purged, especially that of the Agricultural News, to ascertain if mailings are being done unnecessarily.

Other commission members were Victor S. Bryant, of Durham, and J. Benton of Johnston.

N. C. SCHOOL BODY IN FINAL MEETING

Raleigh, Jan. 2—(AP)—The State Board of Education, as now constituted, was scheduled to hold its last session today. Ryan McBryde and Alonso Edwards will take their seats in the legislature and, therefore, cannot serve on the board. Lt. Gov. R. L. Harris' term will expire Thursday.

Under the recently-adopted State board amendment, the members will be adopted from eight educational districts to be drawn up and two will be members at large. Members ex officio will be the State superintendent of public education, the State Treasurer and the Lieutenant Governor. The amendment specified that the new board will be seated in April.

U. S. Drive Takes Heavy German Toll

Patton's Corridor Void's Nazi Effort For Further Gains

Paris, Jan. 2—(AP)—The third army has broadened to a mile and a half its arrowhead across the narrow waist of the Belgian bulge north of Bastogne in the great continuing battle to split the German salient.

American infantry, tanks and planes exacted a great and growing toll of Field Marshal Von Rundstedt's materiel. The Germans have lost fully 110 tanks and armored vehicles, 208 planes and hundreds of other implements of war.

Bastogne, General Patton widened to six miles, the center feeding its main offensive thrust by capturing the village of Houffouet five and a half miles southwest, and Chenonje, four miles southwest of the road center. At fast reports, the third army was 13 miles from the United States first army blanking the north side of the bulge.

Supreme headquarters said today that two German counter attacks were repulsed in the area of Cheneux, three miles northwest of Bastogne. The communiqué reported progress northeast of Mooney, a much exchanged hamlet.

Von Rundstedt's attacks against the United States seventh army and along the Rhine, appeared in around Bütche and eastward to preliminary appraisal to have netted little gain. These probably were the first of several strong diversionary efforts.

The Germans still were throwing most of their strength into the Belgian bulge. They were breaking the head defensive line at St. Hubert-Wittz and persisting in counter attacks around Bastogne.

The next moves in the gigantic test of men, strategy and machines were not yet apparent. It was plain, however, that Von Rundstedt has been hurt badly by sustained and heavy Allied air attacks, which went into their eleventh day.

The whole front from Linnich to Stavelot at the north central part of the bulge, saw little activity Monday.

During the night, British Mosquitos ranged in a broad arc behind the main battle bulge, destroying or damaging fifteen tanks and 90 motor vehicles. The U. S. 9th air force also claimed the destruction yesterday of 259 assorted transports, 211 rail cars and the disabling of eleven locomotives. Pilots said 66 other vehicles and 182 rail cars were damaged.

WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Fair and cold tonight; lowest temperatures tonight 42 to 48 degrees, except not quite so cold on coast. Wednesday fair and not quite so cold.

ARMOR RELIEF REACHES BASTOGNE



IN A SNOW-COVERED SQUARE of Bastogne, Belgium, vehicles of the U. S. Third Army's 4th Division, which broke through to the relief of the U. S. troops in the Belgian town, are interspersed with vehicles of the 10th Armored Division, one of the three trapped American divisions. U. S. Army Signal Corps Radiophoto. (International Soundphoto)

Fall of Buda Seems Matter of Hours as Germans Fall Back

Nazi Garrison Fast Crumbles in Attack Of Invading Forces

London, Jan. 2—(AP)—Fall of Buda, western section of Danube straddling Budapest, appeared to be only a matter of hours today as the Nazi garrison crumbled before attacking Russian forces utilizing every weapon known in modern warfare.

A communiqué broadcast early today from Moscow said the greatly outnumbered German and Hungarian defenders had lost more than 1,000 men killed yesterday in fierce fighting and had been compressed into an area four miles wide and a mile deep.

A Cairo radio broadcast last night said all the Germans had been driven from Buda, but there was no confirmation from Russian or German sources.

The communiqué also said Soviet forces had occupied 200 additional blocks in Buda yesterday, bringing to 600 the number now under Russian domination. The Russians knocked out 24 tanks and a 12 armored troop carriers and took 429 prisoners.

Giant mortars were brought into the capital on fleets of American-made trucks to blast street fortifications. Desperate German counter-attacks with tanks and self-propelled guns were crushed in the overwhelming Red army assault with flame-throwers and heavy guns that threatened to demolish the battlemented capital.

Other Russian forces captured 14 more places and drove within two miles of Lelesse, Slovakia communications hub on the Hungarian frontier above Budapest.

Moscow reports said a huge offen-

(Continued on Page Three.)

B-29 RAID MADE ON MINDANAO ISLAND

(By The Associated Press)

About ten P-51s raided southern Mindanao island, Philippines, December 30. Japanese time, the Tokyo radio said today in a broadcast intercepted by the Federal Communications Commission. There was no Allied confirmation.

Army Cracks Whip Over Ward Group

Chicago, Jan. 2—(AP)—Major General Joseph W. Byron reported today that Montgomery Ward & Company personnel who refused to cooperate in army operations at seized properties in seven cities was being replaced and made subject to selective service reclassification.

Specifically the general named Sewell Avery, chairman of the board, and other representatives as having refused to operate the properties under his direction since the seizure under presidential order Thursday. Avery refused to recognize the seizure as constitutionally valid and said the company could not accept it.

General Byron also announced at 10 a.m. today the army seized two warehouses in Detroit, "necessary for effective governmental operation of the four Ward's stores in the Detroit area." This made a total of 16 properties—ten retail stores, three mail-order houses and three warehouses—now under army control.

Avery was at his office near that being used by General Byron when the military manager's preliminary report to Secretary of War Stimson was released.

The general said that at each property in Chicago, Detroit, St. Paul, Denver, Portland, Oregon, San Rafael, Calif., and Jamaica, N. Y., "an opportunity was given to representatives of Ward's to conduct the business under my direction, with the least disturbance to the normal operation of the properties, and without prejudicing the legal rights of the company."

TOKYO WARNS ABOUT ROCKET BOMB NEAR

(By The Associated Press)

Radio Tokyo warned today that a Japanese-manufactured rocket bomb will make its appearance in the Pacific war soon.

The broadcast was intercepted by the Federal Communications Commission.

WPB OFFICIAL QUIT.

Washington, Jan. 2—(AP)—Edward R. Gay, War Production Board assistant vice-chairman for civilian production, has resigned, effective today. The WPB, which announced the resignation, did not disclose his plans.