

# Henderson Daily Dispatch

THIRTY SECOND YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF  
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HENDERSON, N. C., THURSDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 15, 1945

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON  
EXCEPT SUNDAY

FIVE CENTS COPY

## Victory Now Very Near, Churchill Tells Party

### Freedom Of Enterprise Is Pledged

Premier Determines  
To Guide His Nation  
In Trials Of Peace

London, March 15.—(AP)—Prime Minister Churchill held out hope today of victory over Germany this spring, pledged his dominant Conservative party to promotion of free enterprise in the postwar period and served notice that he intended to guide Britain in the trials of peace.

"Victory lies before us, certain and perhaps near," he told the Conservative party conference. He said the war in Europe might conclude before the summer ends, or even earlier.

The 2,000 delegates gave their leader a tumultuous ovation as he concluded his 45-minute address.

He cautioned the Conservative party against "humbug and blarney" and against bidding for votes and party popularity by "promising what we cannot perform."

He deplored the sharp exchanges with left-wing critics in Commons, the prime minister struck out at "our Socialist friends" and their program "for democratizing all the means of production, distribution and exchange."

He asserted that world trials "not only the destruction of the life of the whole of our existing system of society and life and labor, but the creation and enforcement of another system or systems, borrowed from foreign lands and alien minds."

By contrast, he declared that "at the head of our command we fly the flag of free enterprise."

### Two Island Taken Over By Our Men

### \$23 Million Spent Upon 1944 Politics

Washington, March 15.—(AP)—Senate to win, House to lose, the Stars and Stripes caught the breeze today over blood-stained Two, 750 miles from Tokyo, signaling that the island has been left away from the island empire of Japan after 55 years.

But the 25-day-old fight for the island went on with three Marine divisions assigned to the 40-mile task of killing the last enemy and adding men to a toll already exceeding 20,000. The desperate foe is even setting booby traps to dead Marines to slow the advance.

While stiffly resisting survivors of the Japanese garrison yielded guns up to 400 yards yesterday to the Marines near the north end, the U.S. flag was raised formally at the south end in the shadow of Mount Hiyabuchi.

### Jury To Get Meadows Case Late Friday

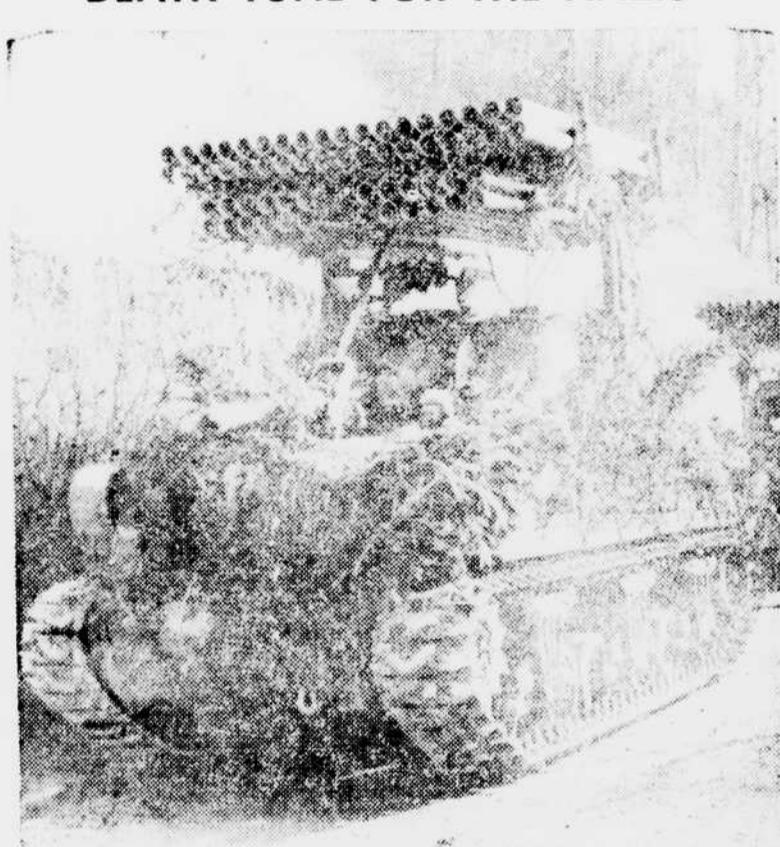
Greenville, March 15.—(AP)—The trial of Dr. Leon R. Meadows, charged with embezzlement of funds while president of East Carolina Teachers College here, neared its end today.

As arguments continued, it was indicated the case would be given the jury late Friday afternoon after Judge Clayton L. Williams expects the law.

Judge Alton Dunn of Greenville, chief defense counsel, who commenced his argument, the last for the defense, before noon yesterday, resumed his appeal in behalf of the defendant this morning, and will be followed by Solicitor D. M. Clark for the State, making the last of six arguments to the jury.

The prosecutor was expected to require the remainder of today's session in the final summation as he sought to convince the jury that the defendant, as the State charges, had misappropriated funds entrusted to his care.

### DEATH TUNE FOR THE NAZIS



SOMETHING NEW HAS BEEN ADDED. These American General Sherman tanks with greatly augmented firepower are now in action on the German front. They are fitted with overhead "pop-up" racks of rocket launchers which give them an extra knock-out punch. When all the rockets have been fired, the rack is jettisoned and the tank depends on the 75 mm gun for its firepower. Sitting in the driver's seat here is Lt. Stanley Nortavage of Pennsylvania.

### Army To Receive Most Inductees In Bracket Under 21

### Candidates Active In Legislature

Pearson Will Be  
In Speaker Race;  
Four as Governor

Baltimore, March 15.—(AP)—Rep. Joseph J. O'Donnell of the House Appropriations Committee today became the No. 1 contender for speaker in the 80th session.

About 40,000 veterans who turned 21 birthday yesterday and the present division has been approximately 35,000 to the Army and 25,000 to the Navy.

While he is a young friend of the movement, his name is known that he was seriously considering being a candidate. No one has announced.

Meanwhile, Representative E. E. Wallace of Laramie said that he would make an announcement, perhaps tomorrow, whether he too, would be a candidate for speaker in 1947.

Starting his third term, Wallace has been active in bills of legislation, particularly agriculture. Former Governor Chapman appointed him chairman of the Advisory Budget Commission a year ago, and at the time of the appointment that panel had been endorsed by agricultural leaders.

As the legislature moved toward adjournment, the several political factions became unusually active. Lines were being drawn for the next year's game, also, and names most often mentioned were those of Representative John W. Weller, D., speaker; Senator D. L. Woods, D., speaker; Judge the last.

Henry L. Stimson, of White, L. St. Gove, L. V. Bellington, of Wade Hampton, the next governor, will come from the Senate.

The House passed bills to allow the State Board of Education to appoint 10 of its members to study the school building program in North Carolina and to authorize the board to build and grounds to study the feasibility of placing an elevator or escalator in the Capitol.

A joint session was scheduled for tomorrow to confirm the governor's nominees for members of the State Board of Education. The legislature, as directed by a constitutional amendment recently adopted by the state, will have a member on each committee.

They agreed there was "no clear-cut violation" of the current practice set on the part of the Civil Political Action Committee in the 1944 campaign, but suggested revision of the act proposed by Senators Ferguson and Ball. Minnesota Republicans drew Democratic majority dissents.

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New York, March 15.—(AP)—Cotton futures opened four to 10 cents a bale higher. Noon cotton values were unchanged to 15 cents a bale lower.

Per Cent Open

	March 14	March 15
March 14	22.16	22.13
March 15	22.15	22.16
July 1	21.68	21.90
July 2	21.27	21.30
October 1	21.15	21.19
December 1	21.15	21.19

MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION to the United Nations conference in San Francisco are shown as they met with President Roosevelt in Washington for their first pre-conclave meeting. Secretary of State Edward Stettinius had called them to the Capitol to go over preliminary details. They are, left to right: Rep. Sol Bloom, New York; Mrs. Virginia Gildersleeve, Dean of Barnard College, New York; Sen. Tom Connally of Texas; Sen. of State Stettinius; Comdr. Harold Stassen, U. S. Navy, of Minnesota; Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan and Representative Charles Eaton of New Jersey.

### Nazi Peace Feeler Made In Sweden

#### Snubbed By British Because Nazi Regime Would Have Remained

Stockholm, March 15.—(AP)—An unofficial British statement today confirmed reports that a German approach to Allied representatives was attempted here a few days ago, with a view to a possible armistice, but said it was immediately rejected.

"An approach was attempted a few days ago through a local party to a junior member of the legation staff," the unofficial British statement said.

"The local party was at once told that the British legation was not in the least interested in any such approach."

Apparently the German effort to make contact with the Allies came only through the British because the American legation denied that any feeler had been submitted there.

The British, however, said in the official statement, subsequently wired Stockholm, advising them who other governments had approached by a man named "John" as a messenger to the British legation.

Representative Allied officials generally regard the incident as a merely planned German maneuver to bring in an effort to split the Allies by causing misunderstanding and suspicion of double dealing.

The American Legation in Stockholm, which reported the attempt, said the approach came from the Germans, who had been in the city since January, and that the Germans had urged the Allies to begin negotiations for an armistice while Germany was still strong enough to act as a military alliance in the final phase.

Venezuelan President said the approach came from the German representative preceding their bid on the capital, but the Nazis' demands were not clearly stated.

This news report said the approach to the Allies was made early this week.

#### COAL NEGOTIATIONS FURTHER POSTPONED

Washington, March 15.—(AP)—Delegates from both miners and coal operators agreed further postponement today of a reply to John E. Davis' demand demands.

There were persistent German reports that the Russians have thrust across the Oder in force between captured Kustrin and Frankfurt, but they have not been confirmed by Moscow.

While the Red Army's top ranking tank commander was setting the stage for a huge assault against the Neisse Oder line, other Russian troops scored additional gains as far removed as southwestern Shalyapki and East Prussia.

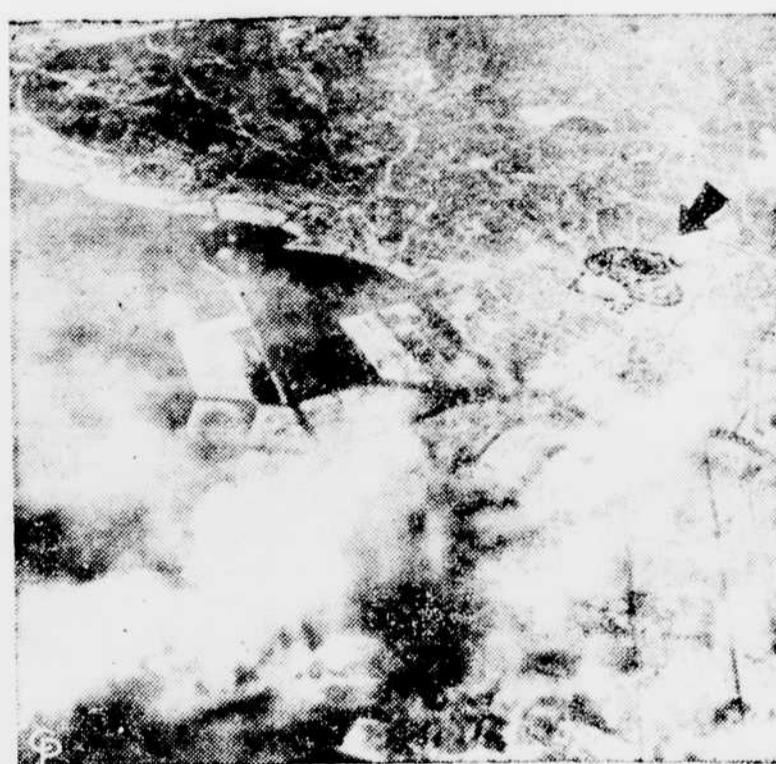
The Soviet campaign was renewed with a thrust by Marshal Radion Y. Malinovskiy's second Ukrainian army with the capture of Zelenograd, heavily fortified German base on the upper Elster river.

Malinovskiy carried the eight abreast to the outskirts of Bautzen, headquarters of last year's Polish-Soviet uprising, ten miles north of Zwickau.

Moving west over the steep, rocky, craggy mountains, his troops reached within 12 miles of Kreisbach, outside the enemy's most important liaison com-

## Super-Highway Hinted Cut In The Ruhr Area

### Tokyo Sizzles After Fire-Raid



Hours after U.S. Superfortresses passed over Tokyo, with a record loadings of incendiary bombs, smoke pictures and scenes from fires that devastated large sections of the Japanese capital. The palaces, still undamaged, is indicated by the arrow. (Right) U.S. Bomber Command photo. (International Soundphoto)

### New Soviet Crossings On Oder Listed

#### Stage Is Being Set For Huge Assault On Nazis' Berlin Line



THIS GRE-BEARED VETERAN of the Wehrmacht was among the Nazis made prisoners of war by American Third Army troops in their drive to the Rhine River, above Coblenz, Germany. Many of the troops taken at this site were either very old or very young. (International Soundphoto)

ments of the cost of the Nazi blitz.

The Soviets, though German, were anxious to keep the morale and courage of their own troops high in their line.

The Third Army Russians, moving in on Koenigswinter, at the Rhine, to the bridgehead, crossed the Elbe, Potsdam and Brandenburg, and were making rapid progress.

Their tanks were taken yesterday in the vicinity of Bonn.

Meanwhile, the Allies had captured

the Rhine bridge at Koblenz.

On the Rhine, the Americans

were pushing westward.

British tanks were moving

westward.

French tanks were moving

southward.

French tanks were moving

southward.