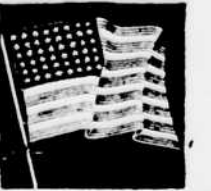




# Henderson Daily Dispatch



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## PARLEY LEADERS ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON



THEIR HISTORIC TASK COMPLETED, a group of the leading delegates at the San Francisco conference is shown after arriving in Washington from the Golden Gate city. Secretary of State Edward Stettinius, Jr., is pictured third from left, bidding farewell to the Earl of Halifax, British Ambassador and head of the British Delegation (left); Senor Pedro Veloso (2nd from left), of the Brazilian Delegation; Dr. Wellington Koo (2nd from right), head of the Chinese Delegation; and Ezequiel Padilla (right), of the Mexican Delegation. (International)

## Senate May Invoke Cloture On Oratory Aimed At The FEPC

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—A 12-hour, 32-minute session that ended early today brought the Senate face to face with a decision whether to ratify oratory.

## 4,000 Soldiers Will Get Furloughs To Railroads

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—The War Department announced today that 4,000 soldiers will be furloughed for work on United States railroads.

## More Funds Are Detailed By Meadows

Greenville, June 29.—(AP)—Dr. Leon R. Meadows, continuing his lengthy direct testimony, said today that the late E. G. Flannagan gave him in 1941 an itemized accounting of \$2,000 of regular term student funds, which Flannagan allegedly handled.

In addition to disbursements, Meadows said, \$800 in cash was left by Flannagan in the college safe. Meadows said the \$800 was turned over to J. H. Waldrop, a member of the budget committee, in the fall of 1943.

The \$2,000 is included in the more than \$14,000 which the State contends Meadows embezzled while president of East Carolina Teachers College.

## Two Navy Officers Address Senators At Their Session

Hendersonville, June 29.—(AP)—Members of the North Carolina Senate, in a summer get-together meeting here, today were given first-hand information on modern warfare as two naval officers appeared on the program.

Lt. W. G. Epes, Jr., U. S. N. R., described his experiences on an aircraft carrier in the southwest Pacific, while Capt. Robert S. Quackenbush, Jr., spoke on "Naval Reconnaissance Photography and Its Interpretation."

## Byrnes May Be Chosen On Monday

Capital Hears Name Will Go To Senate As State Secretary

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—Capital circles heard today that President Truman intends to send to the Senate Monday the nomination of James F. Byrnes to be secretary of state.

The former Supreme Court justice and war mobilizer would succeed Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., whose resignation and appointment as head of the American delegation to the proposed United Nations organization was announced by the President Wednesday.

Although there is some resentment among senators at Mr. Truman's summary action in altering the status of Stettinius' approval of the Byrnes nomination is regarded as a foregone conclusion.

## Borneo Oil Areas Gets Saturation By U. S. Bombers

Manila, June 29.—(AP)—Southeast Borneo's oil refinery center of Balikpapan and nearby airfields have been shaken by the impact of more than 2,300 tons of bombs in the past two weeks.

Medium and low-level bombers of General George C. Kenney's Far Eastern air force have stepped up their savage aerial assaults with the help of Liberators from the southwest Pacific.

They have concentrated on knocking out numerous anti-air positions, which stand Takong hill, overlooking the island Balikpapan bay, from whence the Japanese once exported rich high-gravity oil from the oil fields of Sandebau and Louise.

In the latest attacks, announced today, more than 150 Liberators, Mitchells and Lightnings dropped 236 tons of bombs Tuesday on Balikpapan and Manggar airdromes, 12 miles to the east.

# Senate Would Define Powers Japs Without Raid Defenses

## Great Fires Rage After Bomb Blast

Shipbuilding And Industrial Centers Feel Mighty Blow

Guam, June 29.—(AP)—Huge fires raged in Japan's great shipbuilding center of Sasabo and three other industrial cities today after nearly 500 Superfortresses rained 3,000 tons of five bombs on the home island.

The unrelenting swarm of annihilation from the skies caught the Japanese without a defense. Not a single enemy fighter plane rose to meet the intruders.

The bombardiers singled out targets which never before had felt the full weight of the Superfortresses, designed by the American aerial command to rob Japan of the power to resist.

Returning pilots said large fire broke out in at least two of the centers. They said their raid was challenged only by anti-aircraft fire in the pre-dawn attacks on the principal island of Honshu, on which Tokyo is located, and on the southernmost island of Kyushu.

One bomber of the fleet failed to return.

Japanese broadcast said the raiders also attacked the industrial city of Shimonsaki, on the southern tip of Honshu, and Kanava, on southern Kyushu.

The raids were announced by the 21st bomber command while fleet headquarters was disclosing new successes of search planes against supply shipping in Kome waters. Eight vessels were sunk and eight more damaged Wednesday and Thursday between Japan and Korea.

## Governors Visit Great War Plants In Detroit Area

Detroit, June 29.—(AP)—An advanced detail of 13 of the 44 state governors who are to attend the governors conference on Mackinac Island arrived here Thursday.

Today's itinerary was to include a tour of Detroit war plants, a luncheon sponsored by the Ford Motor Company and a buffet supper given by the Automotive Council for War Production.

There was no definite indication as to whether President Truman would address the conference, but General George C. Marshall, Army chief of staff, and Admiral Ernest J. King, commander-in-chief of the United States fleet and chief of naval operations, are to speak.

## PERQUIMANS TEACHER JOINS FARM AGENCY

Hertford, June 29.—Miss Nettie Day, of Oxford, home economics instructor at the Perquimans county high school for the last two years, is new associate farm supervisor-home manager with the farm security administration of Person county with headquarters at Roxboro.

She began her new duties with the farm agency Monday.

## HOME TOWN CROWDS GREET PRESIDENT TRUMAN



Sitting in the back of an open car, President Harry S. Truman waves to friends and neighbors shortly after he arrived in his home town of Independence, Mo., from San Francisco. Below the chief executive is Margaret Truman, his daughter. (International Soundphoto.)


JAPS USE THIS PASS TO QUIT

ATTENTION AMERICAN SOLDIERS!

**I CEASE RESISTANCE**

THIS LEAFLET GUARANTEES HUMANE TREATMENT TO ANY JAPANESE DESIRING TO CEASE RESISTANCE. TAKE HIM IMMEDIATELY TO YOUR NEAREST COMMISSIONED OFFICER.

By Direction of the Commander in Chief



上つて来た内容は、この人は最早降参して、武器を捨て、生命を保全し、食糧は勿論、兵隊は完全な保護を受ける。左側は既、降参した兵隊の苦悶を表現している。

(原稿: 大連海軍支隊本部)



Above is the official safe conduct pass prepared for Japs by the Office of War Information and the Army's psychological warfare branch. Scattered over hostile areas by U. S. planes, it is reported being used by increasing numbers of the enemy as their free ticket out of the war. The lower picture of a Jap with one was made on Luzon. (International)

## Presidential Succession Bill May Pass By Night

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—In an unusual burst of speed, the House called up the Truman-backed presidential succession bill today with proponents determined to send it on to the Senate before midnight.

In three days the measure, making the House speaker next in line for the presidency, has advanced from a rough committee draft to a finished bill, ready for action.

Despite the hurried House pace, proponents conceded privately that they have little hope of such quick action in the Senate and opponents were confident the measure would never become a law. It is subject to two hours debate in the Senate today, after which it will be subject to amendment.

The bill provides: In the event the nation is left without a president or vice-president, the office will go to the speaker of the House, now Representative Sam Rayburn, instead of through the cabinet line.

If there isn't a speaker, the Senate president pro tem will serve until a speaker can be chosen. If there isn't a Senate president pro tem, then the presidency would go through the cabinet, as at present, but only until the House could elect a speaker, automatically accept his resignation and send him off to the White House.

Chungking, June 29.—(AP)—A Chinese army spokesman announced today that Chinese troops had captured the main airfield in the southern suburbs of Luichow, which Major General Clare Chennault's 14th air force was forced to abandon to the Japanese last November.

The spokesman said Chinese forces also had retaken the city's southeast railway station.

Fierce fighting was reported in the western and northwestern suburbs of Luichow, where other Chinese forces were battling their way toward the center of the important Kwangsi province city.

**WEATHER**

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Continued hot and humid today, tonight andaturday; a few thundershowers Saturday afternoon.

## Would Limit U. S. Envoy's Vote Rights

Vandenberg Urges Pact Ratification By Vote Of Senate

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—Senator Vandenberg, of Michigan, told his colleagues today that they must accept the United Nations charter as a brave experiment or cheat the world of "its only collective chance" for peace.

In a vigorous endorsement of the San Francisco conference agreement for formation of an international organization, the Republican leader called the pledges as having "brought out an emancipation of the world."

Washington, June 29.—(AP)—A move to define the powers of the American delegates to the proposed world security council got a start in the Senate today. It loomed as Senator Vandenberg of Michigan prepared to pledge his wholehearted support of the United Nations charter.

Vandenberg asked for time to report on his stewardship as an American delegate to the San Francisco conference, and to urge Senate ratification of the 50-nation agreement reached there.

At the same time, however, Senator Taft, of Ohio, chairman of the Republican steering committee, said he and others are thinking about trying to write into the ratification resolution limitations on the authority Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., former secretary of state, will wield as a member of the security council.

This council would be clothed with authority to order into action military forces to be assigned to it by agreement of the league members.

The question that arises, Taft said, concerns the possible use of American military forces in actual combat without prior specific authorization by Congress.

San Francisco, June 28.—(AP)—A full-scale Australian drive to break through the Mt. Shiburanga key pass of the Deirce Alexander mountains in the New Guinea area of New Guinea was announced by Melbourne radio today.

The pass leads to open country in northern New Guinea. The broadcast said the Japanese positions on Mt. Shiburanga, overlooking the pass, had been outflanked.

## Truman Lays Peace Choice Upon Senate

Kansas City, Mo., June 29.—(AP)—President Truman put squarely up to the Senate today what he termed the decision on future peace.

Unless the United States leads the way by ratification of the United Nations charter and the world court there can be no peace in the world.

This solemn warning, voiced in a homecoming ceremony last night, in which he received the honorary doctor of laws degree from the University of Kansas City's law school, increased speculation he may submit the charter to the Senate Monday in person.

"We are going to have to ratify this constitution of San Francisco," the President declared, "and I want to say to the United States, 'Do it first!'"

Meanwhile, the President arranged a 3 p. m. conference with former governor Alf M. Landon, of Kansas, 1936 Republican presidential nominee.

## London Polish Regime Faces Uncertain Fate

London, June 29.—(AP)—A spokesman for the Polish exile government in London declared today that the Polish army of 200,000 to 250,000 men remained "completely loyal to us," but admitted the future of the regime is unknown.

With big three recognition of the new Warsaw government expected almost momentarily, the spokesman was asked what the exiled regime intended to do when British and American recognition is withdrawn from it.

"I don't know," he said. "All I know is that the Polish government in London desires to retain the Polish armed forces which have remained under its leadership." He denied, however, a London report that the government was looking for sanctuary either in Eire or Canada.