

IAPS LEARN

In 10 Years

More Food Will Be Available Shortly; Labor Peace Urged

Washington, Aug. 18.-(AP) Americans will build ten to fifteen million homes in the next decade.

This was predicted today by the nation's new construction bess, Hugh Potter.

These were other high spots as the swing-over to pracetime living moved ahead:

1. Food officials forecast more food of all kinds for civilians as scheduled Army cutbacks go into effect over the ext few months. Meat rationing may end next month

2. There were signs labor and anagement leaders may have given the administration informal assurances that wartime no-stille, nolockont pledges will be continued. 3. The War Production Board freed tremendous quantities of steel, copper and aluminum for consumer

4. Plans for tax cuts took shape. Secretary of the Treasury Vinson said at a news conference he hopes said at a news conference he hopes for speedy action on a program in More Power preparation.

5. Price controls came off imported wines and distilled spirits, such as brachies and rum, but not v/hisky. 6. Simplus property office hundreds of government-owned war plants would be taken over by priite manatry during the next few

7. WPB Chairman J. A. Krug War Labor Board invited prevate insked the nation's salvage commit- dustry today to apply its own brakes tees to stay on the juo. The need still is great for paper, the cans and

8. Qui inc. restricted heretefore for the military's medical aid, is heing released to civilians in limited auantities. In predicting an unpersideled will be taken over by some other

building boom. Potter said in an in-terview that all restrictions on the industry will be removed by Christ-mas. Many will go in a few weeks. Potter took over the lob of coa-struction chief a few weeks ago at the request of John W. Snyder, re-conversion director. He has a long building boom. Potter said in an in-

conversion director. He has a long background in the real estate tield. George W. Taylor said wage in-creases could be given by employer.

Bulgaria's **Regime Not Blackhawks**



Heads of various U.S. government ago cies which controlled the war time economy are shown as they met in Washington to tell the nation of their plans for reconversion. They are (left to right): J. A. Krug, chairman of the War Production Board; Chester Bowles, OPA administrator: Frank McNamee, deputy chairman of War Manpower Com-nissio : William H. Davis, director of Office of Economic Stabilization, and John W. Snyder, Office of War Mobilization director. (International.)

WLB Gives Nip Planes To Industry Hit B-29s Okinawa, Aug. 18.---(AP)-j-

Fourteen Japanese Zeke fight-er planes attacked two unes-corted American B-32's on a reconquisance mission over Tokyo today, killing an aerial Agency To Disband Soon As Disputes photographer in one plane, wounding two of the crew and Have Been Settled

Washington, Aug. 19.-(AP)-The

sion, but advised holding the line

The board will dishand as soon as

current and anticipated dispute cases

as to wage cuts.

damaging beth craft badly. The Americans shot down two of the attacking planes and probably two more. It was the second attack on on wage increases during reconver-

an American reconnaissance plane in two days. Today's attack came only a few hours af-ter Japan's official acceptance General MacMacArthur's instructions to fly a peace dele-

are disposed of and it can get its gation to Manila tomorrow. affairs in order. Wage disputes then **More Meat Being Freed** creases could be given by employer

immediately without even consult ing the WLB. The board will con-Washington, Aug. 18 - (AP) time to enforce the provision against wage cuts below the high overnment requisitions supplies of understanding

peef, yeal and pork ham for military and other war purposes Certified orders (first

San Francisco, Aug. 10.-(AP)—The Japanese people, threatened heretolore with a series of face-saving, evasive explanations of their surrender. were told flatly today by one of their topflight leaders they are a beaten people and must pay the price for an intperialistic dream bubble that burst in the

Very Blunt

Gives Facts

People Are Warned

By Leaders To Obey

Allied Directives

Statement

blast of atomic bombs. After four days of shock-r tatements to the effect that Nipomese defeat is but temporary "we still think car way of thinkin is right," hard-headed Foreign Min ister Maroru Shigemitsa, who held the same post in Kuniaki Koiso' war cabinet, put the Japanese posi-tion in plain words.

"Uniortunately," he bluntly told a press conference reported by the Japanese news agency, "we have to face the fact that we have been defeated. This fact should be admitted as it is and any over-optimistic view should be avoided. Every Japanese should repeatedly read and realize the terms of the Potsdam declaration and carry them out courageously."

Despite the flatness of the foreign ninister's statemo 1, Domei's brondcast, recorded by the Federal Communications Commission, sought t Scircetary of Agriculture 2) derson soften the harshness of reality and announced today the suspension of stressed the statement that Japar certified orders under which the must win the world's sympathy and

> Japan's invasion jitters have given way to occupation jitters.



A GROUP OF DRAFTEES, all over 26 years of age, are shown waving as they left a Philadelphia, Pa., induction center after being released enter-ing the armed services because of their age. Following the historic announcement of Japan's unconditional surrender, President Truman stated that only men under 26 will be inducted. (International)

Japs Are Surrendering In Manchuria War Area Forms Cabinet Russian Mission In Harbin To Arrange

Route Of Surrender Party Set

NF NFFFA1

MacArthur Expected To Meet Envoys On Monday For Action

Manila, Aug. 19. -- (AP) --Japan officially informed General MacArthur tonight that surrender emissaries would leave Japan Sunday morning, weather permitting, and a headquarters spokesmen said today they would be flown straight from Ie island off Okinawa to Manila.

The official Japanese message said the emissaries would arrive at le about 1:20 p. m. Sunday (12:20 a. m. Sunday EWT).

An American plane will pick up the emissaries from two green-crossed white Japanese transports at le and is expected to reach Manila at 7 or 8 o'clock that night (7 or 8 a. m. Sunday EWT).

A spokesman said the Japanese credentials would be examined that night, but that the conference with MacArthur would not start until

Monday. The flight to Movila will require five and a half to six hours after whatever delay is involved in the transfer and take-o

Japan's long delayed flight schedule-MacArthur originally instructed the envoy to reach Ie yesterday en route to Manila -was radioed at 6:30 p. m. today, on the designated fre-quency. That was 87 minutes earlier than Japan had promised the information in a message which also said another fre-

Recognized **To Pacific**

Washington, Aug. 18 .--- (AP)-Secretary of State Byrnes today notified the communist-dominated zovernment of Bulgaria that the United States does not regard it as mocratic elements in that coun- to the Pacific, Arany officials an an adequate representative of all

administration, Byrnes also declar- rope in February, 1945, and saw 42 ed that the Bulgarian government days of combat in the final days o evidently has not made arrange-ments for all the democratic ele-ments in Bulgaria to take part in an election there. August 26 free on the fear of force and intimi- JAP NAVAL CHIEF

He made it clear that while the United States would like to recog- Vice Admiral Takibiro Onishi does not intend to do so thin a suicide, in proof—xhippenese taste more representative government has been set up in that Balkan na-tion, in the Russian sphere of cas-tern Europe. In fact, United States will not accept a peace treaty with Bulgaria until that has come about, Byrnes said. Byrnes said,

Bulgaria at present is ruled by a "fatherland front" regime formed in September, 1944. According to official information here, the father- said

land front nominally includes representatives of Bulgaria's dominant not been fulfilled. agrarian party, which circumstance

candidates to the government.

San Francisce, Aug. 18.--(AP)-The 86th Blackhawk division, first combat outfit returned to the United States from Europe, is being sent

In a blunt statement to the Sofia The division, which sailed for Eu-

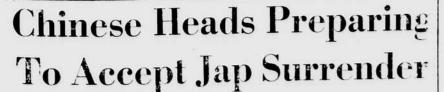
COMMITS SUICIDE

(By The Associated Press) nize the Bulgarian government, it the Japanese navy general stall does not intend to do so until a a suicide, in proof-Nipponese fash

"Ever coavinced of final victory humna bullets," Onishi's death note

"But that conviction finally has

"With my death I desire to make legally prevents the rank and file atonemo t to the souls of my former party from pitting opposition subordinates and to members o their bereaved families."



Chunking, Aug. 18.-(AP)-The the Japanese since 1937, and will Chunking, Aug. 18.—(AP)—The Chinese first army, veterans of the Rurma campaign, entered Canton today, and will accept formal sur-render of Japanese forces in south China tomorrow. Plans were under way for over-all surrender of Japanese troops in China. Tentative arrangements have been made for General Ho Ying-Chin, commander of China's field forces, to leave Monday for Chinkiang, U, S. air base in western Hunan, to ac-cept overall surrender of envoys of

cept overall surrender of envoys of 1941, having led a party of Britis

General Okumara, Japanese com-mander in China. Plans for surrender in north Chi-na have not been announced. The national government now is in con-tral of the matine t Daking, hold by trol of the radio at Peking, held by t

or meats in 1944) were continued for the time being, however, for pork loins, shoulders and lard. Lifting of certified orders on beef,

ceal and ham reflects an improved ing largely from cutbacks in military equirements, and from prospects o

heavy run of cattle to market dur-Today's action paves the way for

the fall, and possibly in September. Reduction in military needs already has ended rationing of canned



Washington, Aug. 13 .- The petro- remember that any irresposible a our administration for war yester-for speech will cause the loss of Ja hav removed the restriction on the pan's faith and hinder postwar re nanufacture of high test gasoline construction. We must calmly face

analytic de of degre dest gasonne construction, de inder campy inter or civilian motorists. Meanwhile, the office of defense ransportation ar counced that the is-mile-an-hour speed limit for auomobiles will be removed soon. Virtually all restrictive orders and a projected national history-dministered by the refining divi- and to the preservation of public ion of the petroleum administration peace and order" under the "emer-

Domei agency indicated today in denving as "groundless" rumors that American troops and a "Chungking army" had landed on Honshu.

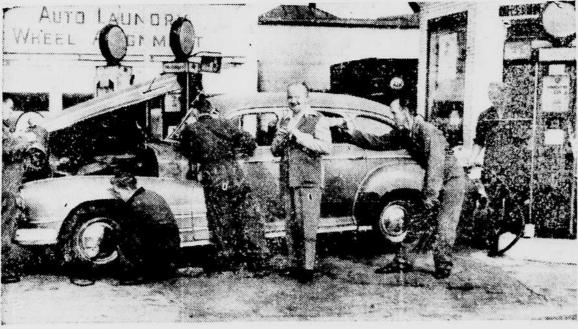
A Domei dispatch, recorded upply of these commodities, result- FCC, said an to identified Tokyo newspaper reported runors Americans had landed at Shimoda h the Izu peninsola, southwest of Tokyo, and that a Changking army had entered Osaka city.

The newspaner urged that the Japanese not credit such "irresponsible rumors, but to place absolute confidence in the report announced by authoritative sources, the newspapers and radio," and said:

"The landing occupation armies or Japan's mainland will be done in an FROM HIGH TEST GAS orderly fashion after the conclusion of the truce agreements. We must

(above), uncle of Empress Nagako, who before the war was known a Japan's "Democratic Prince," by dithe upholding of its national policy vection of Emperor Hirohito has tormed a new cabinet, and is now directing the affairs of Japan. gency" of occupation.

A NEW YORK MOTORIST'S DREAM COMES TRUE



WITH THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT that gas rationing is ended, this scene at a Long Island City, N. Y. service station is a tipoff on what's ahead for the American motorist. Here, a delighted New York automobile driver is shown receiving special extra service from five attendants. (International)

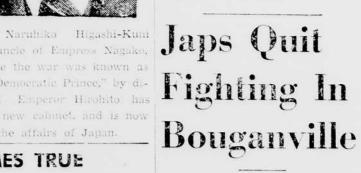
San Francisco, Aug. 18,--(AP)---A Soviet commission landed today at Harbin. Manchuria, to pick up the Japanese surrender party for that province, the Russian radio re-ported in a broadcast recorded by the FCC. The broadcast, directed to Gener-al Orozo Yacado, commission of the

For Terms To Japs

al Otozo Yamada, comamnier of the a Ofozo Yamada, comainizer of the Japanese Kwanting army, said the Soviets reached Harbin at 7:30 p.m. (6:30 a.m. EWT) and will fly the Japanese delegation directly to Marshal Alexander Basilevsky. The Japanese surrender delegate was identified as a "General Hata."

Basilevsky said:

"I have given orders to the Sothe front after all operations have stopped on your side."



quency would be used.

Tokyo said the envoys would de-

The new Japanese message said the two planes-unarmed, twin-engined, single wing, land attack aircraft-would fly over Sata Misaki and gave a detailed schedule for the flight from that point to Le Shima. It said the planes would bear "markings designated by you" - green crosses on a white background.

The Japanese also were using difviet forces to cease military opera-tions immediately on all sectors of MacArthur designated. The general, however, had said they could make

While MacArthur, flanked by British, American, Australian and Chinese military leaders, had awaited Japan's reply to his "without further delay" ultimation, the Japanese many hours earlier had reported that the representatives would be sent, without designating any hour for departure. Then the official channel fell markedly silent for **a** long period. The Japreese said the envoys'

Douganivine Melbourne, Australia, Aug. 18.– AP)—A smiling Japo ese major lied urrender envoys of Emperor Hiro-itio's 17th army through a tropical

(AP)—A smilling Japp ese major led surrender envoys of Emperor Hiro-hito's 17th ermy through a tropical downpour today to meet three Ausand trequency.

Downward Trend In Cotton Market Is Yet Unchecked

New York, Aug. 18.-(AP)-Cot-Major Otsu, who salided and bowed ton futures opened five to 15 cents to Major J. R. Burwell of the 29th a bale lower. Cotton futures closed Tive to 35 cents a bale lower.

Open	C 10 se
22.61	22.57
. 22.65	22.63
22.60	22.60
22.55	22.57
22.28	22.29
	$ \begin{array}{r} 22.61 \\ 22.65 \\ 22.60 \\ 22.55 \\ \end{array} $

WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Partly cloudy and a little warmer today, tonight and Sunday, with scattered afternoon and evening thundershowers over east portion.

The Jananese crossed the river under a white flag carried by a pri-vate, who here a Nupponese flag to his other hand. They were led by Australian infantry brigade,

in the Solomons.

Australian War Correspondent Noel Ottaway reported Burwell returned the salute.

tralian officers who had been wait-

ing three days on the banks of the Mizo river on Bougainville, an island

Through an interpreter. Otsu acknowledged that the emperer had been defeated, and said he had been sent by Lt. Gen. Kanda to receive terms for the surrender of the 17th Japances ermy, Otsu smiled broadly when told to enter Major Burwell's and was still smilling when blindfolded and driven through groups of cheering Aussies toward division headquarters.