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EISENHOWERS IN NATION'S CAPITOL



FOLLOWING A GREAT OVATION in Boston, Mass., General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower is shown on his arrival with Mrs. Eisenhower in Washington, D. C. (International Soundphoto)

Pearl Harbor Committee Releases Jap Messages

Nips Told Tokyo They Were Using Influential People

Washington, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Japanese envoys in Washington reported to Tokyo the day before Pearl Harbor that they had been working with "influential" individuals and that "friendly negotiations" with President Roosevelt and State Secretary Hull.

This was disclosed today in the release by the Congressional committee investigating the Pearl Harbor disaster of intercepted diplomatic messages sent by the Japanese between July 1 and December 8, 1941.

Committee Counsel William Mitchell, formerly assistant secretary of the Japanese diplomatic corps in the summer of 1941, is said to have placed a 250-page printed copy of intercepted messages into the record.

Hundreds pressed for advance points as the public hearings into the disaster opened in the Senate on Wednesday.

One intercepted message to Tokyo dated December 8 read: "In addition to carrying on front operations with the President and Hull, we have worked directly and indirectly through various members of the Japanese Embassy in Washington to influence the President of its policy toward Japan. The State Department must keep this point strictly secret."

Through the messages to the Japanese, it was stated that the United States and Britain were pushing them into it.

Youth Draft Endorsed By Eisenhower

Says Russia Has Nothing to Gain By Fighting U. S.

Washington, Nov. 13.—(AP)—General Dwight Eisenhower told Congress today Russia has not the slightest thing to gain by war with the United States and wants to be a friend.

He added that "there will never be a war between Great Britain and the U. S."

Festivities in support of President Truman's request for universal military training, he told the House military committee.

"The new Russian policy is friendship with the United States. There is no Russian desire to continue the war for the lot of the common man and they want to be friends with the United States."

Reds Are Concerned
The general said he knew some Russians are concerned over criticism of the Soviet by the U. S. press. But, he added, it is difficult for Russians to understand a free press as it operates in the United States.

His references to the possibility of war with Britain or Russia were made in response to questions.

New Phone Strike In Nation Seen

Midwest and Pacific Coast Workers May Quit Work Shortly

(By The Associated Press)
New strike threats affecting communications and shipping appeared along the nation's labor front today. Work stoppages throughout the nation kept idle some 275,000.

A strike of more than 7,000 long distance telephone operators in Illinois, outstanding service in Chicago and other communities in Illinois and Indiana, was initiated after a breakdown in wage negotiations.

In San Francisco, William Burke of the CIO-American Communication Association said the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. had refused to negotiate on the union's demand for a 20 per cent wage increase for long distance maintenance workers. He said there appeared no hope of averting a walkout, which would cripple long distance telephone and radio service on the Pacific coast.

Also in San Francisco, the AFL steamfitters local urged that strike action be taken by November 25 by all AFL shipyard workers on the Pacific coast. Of the 60,000 workers in the Bay area, because of a strike of AFL and CIO mechanics, about 40,000 are steamfitters.

In Seattle, the Alaska Steamship Company's entire passenger fleet was tied up in a union dispute involving issues of overtime, and the use of passenger dining rooms for meetings at sea.

Gold Mines Lead Market's Advance

New York, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Gold mines led a selective advance in today's stock market although some leaders lacked support.

Up fractions or more, at new highs for the day, were Dome Mines and South American Gold. Ahead most of the time were U. S. Steel, Chrysler and South Railroad. Declines were recorded for Bethlehem, Boeing and International Harvester.

SOLONS WOULD HIKE CIVIL SERVICE PAY

Washington, Nov. 13.—(AP)—The Senate Civil Service Committee approved today a bill raising the pay of civil service employees 20 per cent.

seems mesurable that we will not have time to train units before we are faced with the final issue of defeat or victory."

Upon expiration of selective service, the general said, the nation should be prepared to start training young men who have had no military experience. "We must train them to avert world war three, not to reight world war two."

WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Fair and colder tonight; Friday fair and not quite so cold; temperatures near freezing tonight with frost west and central portions.

Conferees Ask Atomic Energy Control Group

Truman, Attlee and King End Historic Capital Meet

Washington, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Creation of a United Nations commission to control the threat of atomic destruction in the world was proposed today by the United States, Britain and Canada as the best way to tackle the atomic energy problem.

President Truman, Prime Minister Attlee and Mackenzie King made this known in a joint communique on their three-power talks.

At the same time they declared that the three nations, which at all times have been working to prevent the manufacture of atomic bombs, would not share that knowledge until it is possible to advise effective and enforceable safeguards acceptable to all nations.

Communists Assault Key Road Center

Communists Renew Charge American Troops Intervene

Chungking, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Chinese Communists have attacked and entered the important highway center of Tsaochang, 145 miles northwest of Hankow, an official dispatch said today.

It said that street fighting was underway in the town, and was and lost by the Reds in earlier fights.

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Another Communist report said that Communist attacks have been rendering reports to the southern section of the Tientsin-Nanking railroad extremely difficult, and that the work might have to be suspended.

The Community New China Daily News renewed its blarney against American "intervention" today with the accusation that a recent statement of U. S. policy by Secretary of War Robert Patterson was "not truthful."

Patterson had announced that U. S. forces would protect American lives and property in China and that there was no danger of their becoming involved in civil strife unless they were attacked, which case they would react with vigor and success.

"His assertion that American forces won't be involved unless they are attacked is the height of rickety blarney," the paper said. It repeated even more scathingly Patterson's statement that U. S. forces would be used to protect Americans and property in China.

"If the American forces withdraw, there will be no American lives in North China to protect," it said.

WHO IS HIS LEFT?

London, Nov. 13.—(AP)—A woman visiting in the central lobby of the House of Commons today said words began shouting.

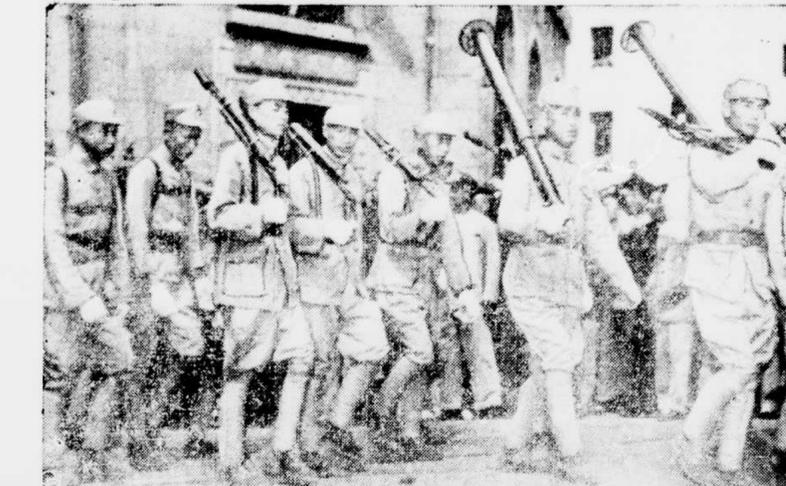
"Mr. Bernard Shaw is God's right-hand man!"

YOU WHISTLE WHILE THEY WORK



WITH LITTLE DIFFICULTY, two Ceylonese elephants (one hidden by the other) pull an automobile from the wreckage of a blitzed building in Hamburg, Germany. The huge beasts are making up for the shortage of modern machines and doing a surprisingly good job of helping the cleanup. An elephant can haul more than 3,000 pounds with ease and observers are continually amazed by their tests of strength. (International)

CHIANG'S TROOPS CELEBRATING 'DOUBLE TENTH'



CARRYING BAZOOKAS and other modern war equipment, Chinese troops take part in the "Double Tenth" celebration in Szechuan which marked the anniversary of the founding of the Chinese Republic and the termination of the war in which they fought the Japs since 1937. Since both events fell on Oct. 10, the Chinese called the celebration "Double Tenth". The display of armed strength was believed significant by observers in view of the unrelaxed civil war between Chiang's troops and Communist forces. This photo, depicting part of the celebration, is one of the first original pictures of the event to reach the U. S. (International)

Jewish Rioters Are Warned Of 'Punishment By Death'

British Continuing To Blast Native Forces in Batavia

Batavia, Nov. 13.—(AP)—British Indian troops moved steadily at native strikers in the heart of Soerabaja today, but with the threat of battle in its sixth day, there was "no slackening in Indonesian resistance" against the British, a British command report said.

The 133rd Indian Infantry Brigade battled into the justice and government building, formerly identified as major headquarters for 15,000 Indonesian nationalist troops. They occupied the building after a bitter fight against nationalist defenders who used light automatic weapons, medium machineguns and some supporting armored vehicles.

While the fighting continued in Szechuan, Sultan Sudjar, thoughtful new premier, who is pledged to attempt to end the fighting issued a 15-page pamphlet in Batavia, outlining his principles for the future of the Indonesian.

Propaganda Deplored
Shahri deplored the Japanese propaganda which he said built up people to hate all Europeans, and asserted:

"All the hatred in the assembly is directed to an extent in to be in peoples present in all countries, by attacking with us, that has now already known its number and reality and other things. It is now from the viewpoint of the struggle for social justice, unity and peace, and to reach the goal of a united front with always in secret unity."

The British said a minimum of 100,000 troops in general were needed to suppress the strike, which he said was a "serious" one.

Warren New President Of Baptists

Charlotte Minister Chosen at Final Meet In Raleigh

Raleigh, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Dr. C. Warren of the First Baptist Church of Charlotte, today was elected president of the State Baptist convention as it concluded its annual meeting.

W. H. Weatherspoon of Raleigh, the runner-up, moved that Dr. Warren be elected unanimously.

Officers elected were the Reverend J. W. Pearce of Durham, first vice-president; J. E. Conroy of Hanes, second vice-president; and L. C. Martin of Raleigh, third vice-president.

The convention on resolutions reported favorably on all matters except a proposal to enlarge the Bible department at Wake Forest college with a view to awarding standing theological degrees. Action on this was postponed until 1946.

The convention voted down a resolution which would have provided that insurance be sent of the Baptist Hospital, Winston-Salem, and provide \$400,000 to fund a new wing. The resolution was based on the understanding that the hospital would incur no further indebtedness.

The plan will be effected "at an appropriate time," the newspaper said. Its only concession to a progressive party government is inclusion of

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600,000,000 POUNDS TOBACCO NOW SOLD

Raleigh, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Over 600,000,000 pounds of tobacco have been marketed in North Carolina during the 1945 season through October 31, at an average of 843.75. It was disclosed today.

During the same period last year, growers sold only 409,281,169 pounds for an average of \$42.08, the State Department of Agriculture announced in a statement.

About 90 per cent of North Carolina's blue cured crop has now been marketed, the report said.

Fearing a price drop later in the season, growers marketed their crop early, thus causing the heavy increase in sales, the department said. Excellent grading and marketing conditions helped push warehouse sales however.

BROUGHTON TO TALK AT NCEA GATHERING

Greenville Nov. 13. Chief speaker at the program of a North Carolina District of the NCEA, which will meet in the Avon Hotel at East Carolina, Teachers College, Friday, November 15, will be the Rev. J. Mable Broughton, former governor of North Carolina.

Superintendent of Public Instruction, Chancellor J. W. Hargrave of State College and Mrs. Anne L. L. McDonald, president of the NCEA, will preside at the 22 sessions of the gathering.

The gathering will be held at the Hotel Raleigh in Raleigh, N. C. The program will be held in the afternoon and evening sessions.

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One Dead, 50 Hurt As Demonstrations Start Second Day

Jerusalem, Nov. 13.—(AP)—J. Z. W. Shaw, British acting high commissioner for Palestine, issued a "proclamation by death" warning today to crowds in the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv, where street demonstrations broke out for the second day.

At least one person was killed and 50 were reported injured today as thousands of persons milled in the streets defying a curfew order imposed after last night's outbreaks which resulted in the death of two Jews and the injuring of 27 persons.

Unruly crowds again attacked government property, stormed barricades and stormed several British buildings.

Most Jews Don't Approve
The general indifference of the majority of Jews appeared to be a part of the picture, a spokesman ordered by the police to disperse the movement against the curfew of the British army of restricted Jewish movement into Palestine. But most Jewish citizens did not appear to support the attack against British soldiers and activities.

The first casualties developed last night when troops of the British Sixth Parachute division fired to break up crowds. The troops were withdrawn temporarily but were rushed back into the city today when crowds stoned police trucks this morning and police opened fire. Gun fire was continuing.

Street looting was read in Hebron and the Palestine radio. An aim of the discipline and observance of the curfew was also read.

The report was addressed mainly to the people of Tel Aviv.

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